



under construction

/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done

#

20250317/A

Earth, Aarde (NDL)

1 macro-region **8** A flag was proposed in 2015 by IFOPE-O → 20:3
20:2



20250317

United Nations–UN, Verenigde Naties–VN (NDL)**20:3**

20250317/A

International Flag of Planet Earth Organization–IFOPE-O

b Oskar Pernefeldt **i** proposed in 2015 for Earth **j** <<https://www.flagofplanetearth.com/>>



20240716/A

East Anglia, *Oost-Anglië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England.(a) counties Norfolk and Suffolk and part of Cambridgeshire, Essex and Lincolnshire **3** Norwich, Ipswich, Bury St. Edmunds, Peterborough, Ely, Great Yarmouth, Cambridge, Colchester

#

20240716/A

Eastern Europe, VOSTOČNAJA EVROPA (RUS), USKHIDNA EVROPA (UKR), USCHODNJAJA EŮROPA (BEL), Východní Evropa (CES), Kelet-Európa (HUN), Europa Wschodnia (POL), Europa de Est (RON), Iztočna Evropa (BUL), Osteuropa (DEU), Oost-Europa (NDL)

1 macro-region **2** (s) Russian Federation, Ukraine, Belarus - (hr) all historical regions within those three states, except: Galicia, [under construction]

#

20250406/A

Eastern Norway, ØSTLANDET (NNO) / AUSTLANDET (NOB), Oost-Noorwegen (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Norway (a) provinces Oslo, Akershus, Vestfold, Østfold, Telemark, Buskerud, Innlandet **3** Oslo, Tønsberg, Frederikstad, Moss, Skien, Drammen, Hamar **4** → mNorway



20250813/A

Eastern Rumelia

1 historical region **2** (s) Bulgaria **2** (hr) part of Thrace and Rumelia **3** Plovdiv, Sliven, Burgas, Haskovo, Stara Zagora

#

20250813/A

Eastern Switzerland, OSTSCHWEIZ (DEU)

3 Sankt-Gallen, Schaffhausen, Säntis, Appenzell



20240716/A

East Frisia, OOSTFREESLAND (FRI), OSTFRIESLAND (DEU), Oost-Friesland (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** (c) Aurich, Emden, Leer, Norden, Wittmund

#

20240716/A

East Iceland, AUSTURLAND (ISL), Oostland (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Iceland **3** (c) Egilsstaðir, Seidisfjörður, Neskaupstaður, Eskifjörður, Reyðarfjörður, Vopnafjörður, Breiddalsvík



20250813/A

East Prussia, OSTPREUSSEN (DEU), Oost-Pruisen (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Russian Federation, Lithuania

#

20250813/A

Egerland, CHEBSKO (CES), Böhmisches Vogtland (DEU)

1 historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic

#

20250813/A

Elis, ILIA (ELL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20240719/A

Emilia, EMILIA (ITA), EMÉLIA (EGL), Emilië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy **3** (c) Bologna, Parma, Modena, Piacenza, Modena, Ferrara, Ravenna, Rimini, Reggio Emilia, Forlì, Cesena **7** Emilian, Emiliân (EGL), Emiliaans (NDL)



20240719/A

England, Engeland (NDL)**1** region **2** (s) United Kingdom

#

20240719/A

ENTRE DOURO E MINHO (POR)

1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal **3** (c) Porto, Braga, Varzim

#

20250813/A

Epirus, IPIROS (ELL), Epirus (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Greece, Albania

20250314/B

Estonia, EESTI (EST), Estland (NDL)

1 state [Eesti Vabariik (EST)] **2** (m) → Baltic countries (hr) → Aiboland, → Mulgimaa, → Setomaa, → Võrumaa **3a** (c) Tallinn (EST) / Reval* (DEU), Tartu (EST) / Dorpat* (DEU), Narva (EST), Kohtla-Järve (EST), Pärnu (EST) **3b** Aiboland ; cultural-historical regions (linked with regiolects): Mulgimaa, Setomaa, Tartumaa, Vorumaa **4** → mEstonia **5** 1227 (N) Denmark (S) German Order; 1347 (N) also German (Livonian) Order; 1558 Russia; 1583 (N) Sweden (Saaremaa) Denmark (S) Poland (duchy of Estonia); 1629 Sweden; 1721 Russia; 1919 independence (state); 1940 Germany (occupation); 1944 Soviet Union (state); 1991-09-06 independence (state) **6** Estonians / Eestlased (EST) / Esten! [Estlanders] (NDL) [!=eenvoudigst, strookt met bv. "Duitsland" > "Duits"] **7** Estonian / Eesti (EST) / Ests! [Estisch, Estlands] (NDL) [!=eenvoudigst, strookt met bv. "Rusland" > "Russisch"]: Finno-Ugric language group **8** °1881: designed by student association Vironia

20:1

20250127/A

Estonian Nationalists and Conservatives / EESTI RAHVUSLASED JA KONSERVATIIVID – ERK / Estse Nationalisten en Conservatieven (NDL)

a 2024 **b** (c) Silver Kuusik, (p) Jaak Madison, Ruuben Kaalep **c** split from EKRE **d** nationalism, conservatism, 'ethnofuturism', anti-immigration **f** (in 2025:) NP: 3; EP: 0 **h** <eerk.ee>



20250127/A

Conservative People's Party of Estland, EESTI KONSERVATIIVNE RAHVAERAKOND – EKRE (EST), Conservatieve Volkspartij van Estland [NDL]

a 2012 **b** (c) Martin Helme (p) Mart Helme **c** (2024) split to ERK **d** nationalist, rightwing conservative, identitarian, populism, Russophile **e** Identity and Democracy Party – ID

(party), *Identity and Democracy – ID* (group) > (2024) *European Conservatives and Reformists Group – ECR* (group) **f** NP: (2019) 19 (2023) 17 ; EP: (2019) 1 (2024) 1 > 0 **h**: <ekre.ee>

★

#

20250127/A

Russians in Estonia

#

20250813/A

Estremadura, ESTREMADURA (POR), Estremadura (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Portugal

#

20240719/A

Euboea

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece



20240719/A

Europe, EUROPE (FRA), EUROPA (DEU, NDL, NOR)

1 macro region

20:0

EPC

20240719/A

European Political Community - EPC, Europese Politieke Gemeenschap (NDL)

a °2022



20240719/A

European Union – EU, Europese Unie – EU (NDL)**f** political parties and groups, see 20:1**Council of Europe - CoE**, Raad van Europa - RvE (NDL)

20:1



20240719/A

Volt Europa

a 2017 **b** Andrea Venzon **c** before: Vox Europe **d** European federalism, social-liberal **f** EP: (2019) 1



20240719/A

European Federalist Party - EFP

a 2011 **b** Pietro de Matteis **d** European federalism, social-liberal **f** EP: (2019) 0

#

EuroNat

20240719/A

a 1997-2000? **b** nationalism, radical right

20240719/A

European National Front (ENF)**a** 2004-2009 **d** European nationalism, neofascism

European Union - EU > European Parliament

Political parties

**European Free Alliance-EFA**, Europese Vrije Alliantie-EVA (NDL) [Party]

20240719/A

a 1981 **b** Lorena Lopez de Lacalle **d** separatism, autonomism, regionalism, minority rights, progressive **e** (2020) Ålands Framtid (AF), Autonomie Liberté Participation Ecologie (ALPE), Bayernpartei, Bloc Nacionalista Valencia, Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG), Democratic Party of Artsakh (DPA), Dostluk Esitlik Baris Partisi (DEB), Enotna Lista (EL), Erdelyi Magyar Neppart (EMN), Esquerre Republicana de Catalunya (ERC), Eusko Alkartasuna (EA), Femu a Corsica, Fryske Nasjonale Partij (FNP), Inseme per a Corsica, Kasszebsko Jednota (KJ), L'Altro Sud (AS), Latvijas Krievu Savienība (LKS), Lausitzer Allianz- Luzicka Alianca, Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvedine (LSV), Liga Veneta Repubblica, Lista Za Rijeku, Magyar Kereszténydemokrata Szövetség, Mebyon Kernow (MK), Moravian Movement, Mouvement région Savoie (MRS), Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (N-VA), Nueva Canarias, Oljka Party, Omo Ilinden Pirin (OMO), Partit Occitan (Poc), ~~Partito Sardo d'Azione (Psd'Az)~~, Partitu di a Nazione Corsa (PNC), Patrie Furlane, Plaid Cymru, Pro Lombardia Indipendenza, PMS-Entesa, Rainbow-Vinozhito, Ruch Autonomii Slaska (RAS), Schleswigsche Partie (SP), Scottish National Party (SNP), Slovenska Skupnost (SSK), Süd-Tiroler Freiheit, Südschleswigschen Wählerverbands (SSW), Union Démocratique Bretonne (UDB), Unitat Catalana (UC), Unser Land, Yorkshire Party **f** EP: (2019) 9: 4 in the Greens-EFA Group, 3 (from N-VA) in European Conservatives and Reformists Group-ECR, 1 (from H Bildu) in Confederal Group of the European Left / Nordic Green Left-GUE/NGL

Patriots.eu

Patriots.eu [Party]

20250126/A

a 2014 **b** (c) Santiago Abascal, Gerolf Annemans **c** (2014-2019) Europe of Nations and Freedom - ENF / Europa van Naties en Vrijheid – ENV ; (2019-2024) Identity and Democracy Party - ID Party / Identiteit en Democratie - ID Partij **d** nationalism, eurosceptic, radical-right, rightwing populism, identitarian **e** 2024 Ano 2011 / Ano 2011 (CZE), Danish People's Party / Danske Folkeparti-DF (DAN), Enough! / Chega! (POR), Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Alliance / Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Szövetség (HUN), Flemish Interest / Vlaams Belang-VB (NDL), Freedom Party of Austria / Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs-FPÖ (DEU), Latvia First / Latvija pirmajā viet-LPV (LAV), League for Salvini Premier / Lega per Salvini Premier-LSP (ITA), Motorists for Themselves / Motoristé sobě-

AUTO (CZE), National Movement / Ruch Narodowy-RN (POL), National Rally / Rassemblement National-RN (FRA), Oath / Pŕísaha (CZE), Party for Freedom / Partij voor de Vrijheid-PVV (NDL), Voice of Reason / Foní Logikís-FL (ELL), Pŕisaha / Pŕisaha občanské hnutí - Pŕisaha (CZE), Vox / Vox (SPA) 2019 Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond – EKRE, For Britain, Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ), Kongres Nowej Prawicy (KNP), Lega, Lega per Salvini Premier (LpSP), Nea Dexia (ND), Rassemblement National (RN), Slovenská Národná Strana - SNS, Sme Rodina, Svoboda a Pŕímá Demokracie (SPD), Vlaams Belang (VB), Volya; geassocieerde leden: Alternative für Deutschland (AfD), Dissidences Française (DF), Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV), United Kingdom Independence Party (UKIP); former members: Občanská konzervativní strana (OKS) (-2016), Die blaue Partei (-2019), Perussuomalaiset-PS (-2023) group: Identity and Democracy Group- ID f EP: 57



20240719/A

Alliance for Peace and Freedom (APF) [Party]

a 2015 b Robert Fiore (cr:) Nick Griffin, Jean-Marie Le Pen d nationalism, radical right, eurosceptic e (2020) Comités Jeanne (CJ), Democracia Nacional (DN), Dissidences Française (DF), Dělnická strana sociální spravedlnosti (DSSS), Forza Nuova (FN), Laike Ellenike Patriotike Enose (LEPEN), Kotlebovci – Ľudová strana Naše Slovensko (L'SNS), Nation, Natsionalja Demokratitsjeska Partija (NDP), Noua Dreapta (ND), Parti Nationaliste Français (PNF), Partidul România Unită (PRU), Vlaanderen Identitair (VLI) [ex-liden: Chrysi Avgy, Danskernes Parti, Svenskernas Parti] f EP: (2019) 2

h



Europa Terra Nostra



20240719/A

Alliance of European National Movements – AENM [Party]

a 2009 b Bela Kovacs d radical right, rightwing populism, nationalism, eurosceptic, anti-zionist e British National Party (BNP), Destre Unite, Flamma Tricolore, Partido Nacional Renovador (PNR), Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (SNS); voormalige leden: Front National (FN), Jobbik, Nationaldemokraterna (ND), Movimiento Social Republicano (MSR), Svoboda, Sinivalikoinen Rintama (VP) f EP: (2019) 0 h European Identities and Traditions



20240719/A

European Conservatives and Reformists – ECR [Party]

a 2009 b Jan Zahradil c 2009-2016: Alliance of European Conservatives and Reformists-AECR; 2016-2019: Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe-ACRE d conservative, eurosceptic e Alliance for the Union of Romanians / Partidul Național Conservator Român-PNCR (RON), Alternative Democratic Reform / Alternativ Demokratesch Reformpartei (LTZ), Brothers of Italy / Fratelli d'Italia-FdI (ITA), Civic Democratic Party / Občanská demokratická strana-ODS (CZE), Croatian Sovereignists / Hrvatski suverenisti-HS (HRV), Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania - Christian Families Alliance / Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga – LLRA-KŠS (LIT) /

Akcja Wyborcza Polaków na Litwie – Związek Chrześcijańskich Rodzin–AWPL-ZCHR (POL), *Freedom and Solidarity / Sloboda a Solidarita* (SLK), Home and National Rally / Dom i nacionalno okupljanje–DOMiNO (HRV), Identity-Liberties / Identité-Libertés–IDL (FRA), *Law and Justice / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość–PiS* (POL), *Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union / Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga–LVŽS* (LIT), National Alliance / Nacionālā Apvienība–NA (LAV), National People's Front / Ethniko Laiko Metopo–ELAM (ELL), Swedish Democrats / Sverigedemokraterna–SD (SWE), *The Bridge / Most* (HRV), *There is such a people / Ima Takāv Narod* (BUL), *The Right Alternative / Alternativa Dreaptă* (RON), *United List / Apvienotais saraksts–AS* (LAV), VMRO–Bulgarian National Movement / VMRO–Bâlgarsko Nacionalno Dviženie (BUL), *We Citizens / Wir Bürger* (DEU)



ecpm

20241125/A

European Christian Political Movement - ECPM [Party]

a 2002 **e** [selection] *Latvia First!* **d** rightwing, christian-democratic, christian right, conservative **f** EP: (2024) 5 **h** (s) Amersfoort

**Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN** [Party]

20250822/A

a 2024 **e** *Alternative for Germany / Alternative für Deutschland–AfD* (DEU), *Forum for Democracy / Forum voor Democratie–FvD* (NDL), *Freedom and Direct Democracy / Svoboda a Přímá Demokracie–SPD* (CZE), *New Hope / Nowa Nadzieja–NN* (POL), *Our Homeland Movement / Mi Hazánk Mozgalom–MNH* (HUN), *People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists) / Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai)–TTS* (LIT), *Reconquest / Reconquête–R!* (FRA), *Republican Movement / Hnutie Republika* (SLK), *Revival / VAZRAZHDANE* (BUL) **f** EP 2024 27 (/720)

Political groups**PATRIOTS**
FOR EUROPE

20250823/A

Patriots for Europe [Group]

a 2024 **b** (c) Jordan Bardella **d** rightwing populism, euroscepticism **e** *Ano 2011 / Ano 2011* (CZE), *Christian Democratic People's Party / Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt–KDNP* (HUN), *Danish People's Party / Danske Folkeparti–DF* (DAN), *Enough! / Chega!* (POR), *Fidesz–Hungarian Civic Alliance / Fidesz–Magyar Polgári Szövetség* (HUN), *Flemish Interest / Vlaams Belang–VB* (NDL), *Freedom Party of Austria / Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs–FPÖ* (DEU), *Latvia First / Latvija pirmajā viet–LPV* (LAV), *League / Lega* (ITA), *Motorists for Themselves / Motoristé sobé–AUTO* (CZE), *National Movement / Ruch Narodowy–RN* (POL), *National Rally / Rassemblement National–RN* (FRA), *Party for Freedom / Partij voor de Vrijheid–PVV* (NDL), *Oath / Přísaha* (CZE), *Voice of Reason / Foní Logikís–FL* (ELL), *Vox / Vox* (SPA) **f** 2024 85 (/720)



20240719/A

European Conservatives and Reformists – ECR [Group]

a 2009 **b** Ryszard Antoni Legutko / Raffaele Fitto **e** 2024 Alliance for the Union of Romanians, Partidul Național Conservator Român-PNCR (RON), Brothers of Italy / Fratelli d'Italia-FdI (ITA), Civic Democratic Party / **Občanská demokratická strana-ODS (CZE)**, Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania - Christian Families Alliance / LIETUVOS LENKŲ RINKIMŲ AKCIJA – KRIKŠČIONIŠKŲ ŠEIMŲ SĄJUNGA – LLRA-KŠS (LIT) / Akcja Wyborcza Polaków na Litwie – Związek Chrześcijańskich Rodzin-AWPL-ZCHR (POL), **Estonian Centre Party / Eesti Keskerakond-KE (EST)**, Finns Party / Perussuomalaiset-PS (FIN), Greek Solution / Elliniki Lysi (ELL), Home and National Rally / Dom i nacionalno okupljanje-DOMiNO (HRV), Identity-Liberties / Identité-Libertés-IDL (FRA), **Law and Justice / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość-PiS (POL)**, National Alliance / Nacionālā Apvienība-NA (LAV), National People's Front / Ethniko Laiko Metopo-ELAM (ELL), New Flemish Alliance / Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie-N-VA (NDL), **Romanian National Conservative Party / Partidul Național Conservator Român-PNCR (RON)**, Swedish Democrats / Sverigedemokraterna-SD (SWE), There is such a people / Ima Takäv Narod (BUL), United List / Apvienotais saraksts-AS (LAV) + 2 independent Romanian and 2 independent Spanish members 2019 (selection) Elliniki Lusy, Forum voor Democratie, Fratelli d'Italia, IMRO-BND, Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga (LLRA-KŠS), Nacionālā apvienība, „Visu Latvijai!” – Tēvzemei un Brīvībai / LNKK, Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (N-VA), Sverigedemokraterne (SD), Vox; (2024) Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond – EKRE, **[under construction]** **f** 2024 79 (/720) 2019 69 (/705)



20250818/A

Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN [Group]

a 2024 **e** Alternative for Germany / Alternative für Deutschland-AfD (DEU), Freedom and Direct Democracy / Svoboda a Přímá Demokracie-SPD (CZE), New Hope / Nowa Nadzieja-NN (POL), Our Homeland Movement / Mi Hazánk Mozgalom-MNH (HUN), People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists) / Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai)- TTS (LIT), Reconquest / Reconquête-R! (FRA), Republican Movement / Hnutie Republika (SLK), Revival / VAZRAZHDANE (BUL) **f** 2024 27 (/720)



20240719/A

European Free Alliance - EFA, Europese Vrije Alliantie-EVA (NDL) [(part of) Group]

a 1999 **c** part of the Greens-European Free Alliance Group **e** 2024 Republican Left of Catalonia / Esquerre Republicana de Catalunya-ERC (CAT), Galician Nationalist Bloc / Bloque Nacionalista Galego-BNG (GLG), More / Més **(VLC)** 2019 Republican Left of Catalonia / Esquerre Republicana de Catalunya-ERC (CAT), Latvijas Krievu Savienība-LKS (LAT) + 1 Corsican individual member of Régions et Peuples Solidaires **f** 2019 4 2024 3



20240719/A

Identity and Democracy – ID [Group]

a 2019-2024 **b** Marco Zanni **e** (2020) members of AfD, DF, EKRE, FPÖ, Lega, PS, RN, SPD, VB +independents: Jean-Paul Garraud, Thierry Mariani **f** EP: (2019) 76

European Centre for Minority Issues

a °1996 d to provide actors with new knowledge and tool-kits that empower and equip them to mitigate differences and exchange views through constructive dialogue about how to build a peaceful and diverse Europe f academic research institute for minority issues, ethnopolitics and minority-majority relations g established by the governments of Denmark, Germany and Schleswig-Holstein h centre in Flensburg

→ *Minority Map and Timeline of Europe (MMTE)*

<https://www.ecmi.de/research/cross-cluster/minority-map-and-timeline-of-europe-mmte>



20240719/A

Federal Union of European Nationalities–FUEN

a °1949 (Paris) d with more than hundred member-organizations (no political parties) from thirty-five countries the biggest European interest group of autochthonous populations and national minorities h offices in Flensburg, Berlin and Brussels; website (<<https://fuen.org>>)



20240719/A

Minority Rights Group International–MRG

a °1969 (London) d NGO h website: <<https://minorityrights.org>>

World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous People

→ <https://minorityrights.org/directory/> [accessed 20210418]



20240719/A

Multinatio.eu. Stateless nations and minority peoples

a °1999 b (p) Mikael Bodlore-Penlaez c previously called *Eurominority* d private, committed organization g after having been a few years off-line, this private initiative remerged in 2020 under its new name h edits a comprehensive website (eurominority.eu) and has published books and maps

→ *Multinatio.eu. Stateless nations and minority peoples*

<http://multinatio.eu/index.php/en/> [accessed 20210418]

'Committed' website, with up-to-date information on (mainly) Europe's nations, minorities, regions and languages (albeit by far not all of them).



20240719/A

Coppieters Foundation - CMC

20:3

#

20240719/A

Indigenous Archives Collective

a °2018 (Australia) c preceded by the *Indigenous Archives Network* (°2011) d to generate worldwide exchange of information, cooperation and debate around the archives,

libraries, galleries, museums etc. of autochthonous populations **h** so far without a database; see <https://indigenousarchives.net/> [accessed 20210419]

20:5:1



20240719/A

Confederation of Independent Football Associations – CONIFA

a °07/06/2013 **d** global, non-profit football federation for all associations outside FIFA, supporting representatives of international football teams from nations, de-facto nations, regions, minority peoples and sports isolated territories. It organized its first World Football Cup in June 2014 in Östersund (Sweden)

#

20240719/A

Evrytania

1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20240719/A

Extremadura, EXTREMADURA (SPA), Extremadura (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Mérida, Càceres, Badajoz, Plasencia, Trujillo, Don Benito, Almendralejo, Villanueva de la Serena, Navalmoral de la Mata, Zafra, Montijo **7** Extremaduran / Estremeño (EXT) / Extremeño (SPA) / **Extremeens** (NDL)

^

#

20240812/A

Fala, FALA (FAX), FALA (SPA), FALA DA ESTREMADURA (POR), **Fala / Fable** (NDL)

1 linguistic **2** (s) Spain (g) Valle de Jálama / Val(le) de Xálima / Valle del río Elja **3** drie dorpen (van de Sierra de Gata): Valverde del Fresno, Eljas, San Martín de Trevejo