



[under construction]

/A='abecedarian' /B='basic' /C='curated' /D='done'



20250205/B

Abazinia, XXXXXXXXX (ABQ), Abazinija (RUS), Abazinië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (g) Karachai-Cherkessia Republic **5** 14th-16th c. the Abazins come to the region; 1918 part of Soviet Union; nov. 1991 proclamation of Abazin Republic **6** Abazins / Abaza / Abazians, Abaza (ABQ), Abaziny (RUS), XXXXXXXX (TUR), Abazijnen / Abazanen (NDL): Circassian (closely related to the Abkhazians); in the Russian Federation (Karachai-Cherkessia incl. the Teberda region, Kabarda-Balkaria, Nogai, Adyghia) also in Turkey **7** Abaza, Abaza (byzšwa) (ABQ) / Abazijns, Abazisch (NDL): Caucasian language (northwestern group); Cyrillic alphabet used in the Russian federation, Latin alphabet in Turkey



20240129/B

Abkhazia, APSNY (ABK), APXAZETI (KAT), Abchazija (RUS), Abchazië (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Georgia **3** (c) Sukhumi / Aġġaa (ABK) / Sokhumi (KAT) / Sukhum(i) (RUS) / Soechoemi (NDL), Gagra (/ ABK / KAT / RUS / NDL), Tkvarcheli / Tġġarċal (ABK) / Tqvarċeli (KAT) / Tkvarcheli (RUS) **5** Roman Empire (tributary state); 8th c. independence (kingdom); 978 Georgia (part of); 1463 independence; 16th c. Ottoman Empire (part of); 1810 Russia (protectorate); 1864 Russia (annexation); 1917 XXXXXXXX (autonomy); 1918 Georgia (annexation); 1919 Soviet Union (autonomous region); 1921 Soviet Union (SSR); 1934 Soviet Union (Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic-ASSR within the Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic); 199x Georgia (autonomous republic); 1993 Georgia (de facto independence) **6** Abkhazians / XXXXXXXX (ABK) / XXXXXX (KAT) / XXXXXX (RUS) / Abchazen (NDL) **7** Abkhaz, Abkhazian / Aġšġġaa (ABK) / Apsua (KAT) / XXXXXX (RUS) / Abchazisch (NDL) **18** 1866 nationalist rising; 1917 Abkhazian National Council introduces autonomous rule; 1978-1979 (reacting to Georgian self-affirmation) start of separative movement demanding incorporation in the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic-RSFSR, placated by economic and cultural concessions; 1980s conflict with Russians; 1987 People's Front of Abkhazia founded, proclaiming separation from Georgia into an Abkhazian ASSR; 1989 rioting; 1992 (first half) Abkhazian parliament declares Abkhazia sovereign and reinstates the 1925 constitution; 1992 (aug beginning of battles with Georgia; 1993 (sept) Georgian forces expelled, Russian forces intervene; 1994: 350.000 Georgians flee the region

20:1



20240207/A

Forum for the National Unity of Abkhazia – FNUA, *AΨSNY ŽĀLAR RAKZAARA AFORUM* (ABK), *APKHAZETIS EROVNULI ERTIANOBIS PORUMI* (KAT), *FORUM NARODNOGO EDINSTVA ABKHAZII* (RUS), *Forum voor de Nationale Eenheid van Abchazië* (NDL)
a °2005 b Daur Arshba d Abkhazian nationalism, Russophilia f NP: (2012) 6



20250208/A

Abruzzo, ABRUZZO (ITA), ABBRÜZZE (NAP), Abruzzen (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Italy 3 (c) Aquileia, Pescara, Chieti, Teramo, Sulmona, Lanciano, Vasto, Atri, Ortona

#

20250202/A

Acarnania, AKARNANIA (ELL), Akarnanië (NLD)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece (g) part of west-central Greece (western part of the Etolia-Akarnania province)

#

20250202/A

Achaea, ACHAÏA (ELL), Achaea (NL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece (g) part of northern Peloponnese 3 Patras



20240206/A

Adjara, AČARA (KAT), Adzjarië (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Georgia



20250219/A

Adyghe, ADYĞÈ (ADY), ADYGHEJA (RUS), Adyghië (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Russian Federation

#

20250219/A

Aegean Islands, NISIÁ AIGÁIOU (ELL), Egeïsche Eilanden (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece

#

20240206/A

Aetolia, AITOLIA (ELL), Aitolië / Etolië (NLD)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece



Estonia/20250127/B

Aiboland* / **Swedish Estonia***, AIBOLAND*/ SVENSKESTLAND* / EGELAND* (SWE),

Xxxxxxxxxx (EST), Aiboland* / Zweeds Estland* (NDL)

1 historical region* **2** Estonia **3a** Haapsalu (EST) [Hapsal* (SWE)], Hiiumaa (EST) [Dagö* (SWE)], Saaremaa (EST) [Ösel* (SWE)], Muhu (EST) [Moon* (SWE)], Naessaar (EST) [Nargö* (SWE)], Naarootsi (EST) [Nuckö* (SWE)], Osmussaar (EST) [Odensholm* (SWE)], Vormsi (EST) [Ormsö* (SWE)], Ruhnu (EST) [Runö* (SWE)], Pakri (EST) [Rågöarna* (SWE)] **4** → mEstonia **6** Coastal Swedes (ENG) / Estlandssvenskar (SWE) / Eestirootslased / Rannarootslased (EST), Estlandzweiden / Kustzweiden (NDL): ca. 300 (2000) (also in Sweden and Ukraine) **16** Rannarootsi Muuseum – Eestirootslaste muuseum Estis (EST) / Aibolands Museum – Estlandssvenskarnas museum i Estland (SWE) (www.aiboland.ee)



20240206/A

Albania, SHQIPËRIA (SQI), Albanië (NDL)

1 state

20:1



20240206/A

Party for Justice, Integration and Unity, PARTIA DREJTËSI, INTEGRIM DHE UNITET — PDIU (SQI), Partij voor Recht, Integratie en Eenheid (NDL)

a 2011 **b** Shpëtim Idrizi **d** Albanian nationalism, diaspora (Cham), conservative **f** NP: (2017) 3; (2021) 2 **j** <pdiu.al>



20240206/A

Red and Black Alliance / ALEANCA KUQ E ZI (SQI) / Alliantie Rood en Zwart (NDL)

a 2012 **b** Lumturi Latkoceri **d** Albanian nationalism, radical right **f** NP: (2017) 0; (2021) 0 **i** <aleanzacuqezi.al>

^

#

20250913/A

Ghegs / Gëgs, GEGËT (ALN), Gegen / Ghegen (NDL)

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Albania, Kosovo, Northern Macedonia **7** Gegnisht (ALN)

#

Greeks in Albania

20240206/A

20:1



20240206/A

Unity for Human Rights Party, KOMMA ENOSIS ANTHROPINON DIKAIOMATON (ELL), PARTIA BASHKIMI PËR TË DREJTAT E NJERIUT – PBDNJ (SQI), Eenheid voor Mensenrechten Partij (NDL)

a 1992 **b** Vangjel Dule **d** Greek minority interests, social-liberal, pro European **f** NP (2017) 0 (1 on PD list)



20240206/A

Greek Ethnic Minority Party of Albania, *ETNIKI ELLINIKI MEIONOTITAS GIA TO MELLON – EEMM (ELL)*, *MINORITETI ETNIK GREK PËR TË ARDHMEN – MEGA (SQL)*, *Ethnisch Griechse Minderheid voor de Toekomst (NDL)*

a 2010 **b** Kristo Kiço **d** Greek minority interests **f** NP (2017) 0

#

20240223/A

Alemannia, ALEMANNIEN (DEU)

1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, Germany, France, Austria, Liechtenstein

#

20240207/A

Alentejo, ALENTEJO (POR), Alentejo (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal

#

20240207/A

Algarve, ALGARVE (POR), Algarve / Algarvië* (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal



20240207/A

Alghero, L'ALGUER (CAT), ALGHERO (ITA), l'Alguer (NLD)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy



20240207/A

Alsacia, ALSACE (FRA), ELSASS (DEU), Elzas (NLD)

1 region **2** France

20:1



20240207/A

Our Country, *UNSER LAND* (DEU), *Ons Land* (NLD)

a 2009 **b** Andrée Munchenbach, (f) Jean-Georges Trouillet **c** merger of *L'UNION DU PEUPLE ALSACIEN / ELSÄSSISCHE VOLKSUNION* (1988-2009) and *FER'S ELSASS* (2001-2009) **d** Alsace (Germanophone) minority interests and autonomy, ecological **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA, Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2015) 0



20240207/A

Alsace First, *ELSASS ZUERST – EZ* (DEU), *ALSACE D'ABORD – ADA* (FRA), *Elzas Eerst* (NLD)

a 1989 **b** Jacques Cordonnier **c** Alsace (Germanophone) minority interests, radical-right, identitarian, ant-immigration, regionalist

#

20240213/A

Anatolia, ANADOLU (TUR), Anatolië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 Turkey



20240213/A

Andalusia, ANDALUCIA (SPA), Andaloesië (NDL-Flanders) / Andalusië (NDL-the Netherlands)

1 region 2 (s) Spain

20:1



20240213/A

Andalusian Party, PARTIDO ANDALUCISTA – PA (SPA), Andaloesische Partij (NLD)
a 1976-2015



20240213/A

Andorra, ANDORRA (SPA, CAT), Andorra (NDL)

1 state



20240213/A

Anglia, ANGELN (DEU), ANGEL (DAN)

1 historical region 2 (s) Germany



20240213/A

Angoumois, ANGOUMOIS (FRA)

1 historical region 2 (s) France



20240213/A

Anjou

1 historical region 2 (s) France



20240206/A

Aosta Valley, VÂL D'AOÛTA (FRP), VALLÉE D'AOSTE (FRA), VALLE D'AOSTA (ITA), Aostadal (NLD)

1 region 2 (s) Italy (hr) part of Savoy 5 1946 Canavese region is detached

20:1



20240213/A

Autonomy, Libery, Participation, Ecology, AUTONOMIE LIBERTÉ PARTICIPATION ÉCOLOGIE – ALPE (FRA), *Autonomie, Vrijheid, Participatie, Ecologie* (NDL)

a 2010-2019 **b** Roberto Cunéaz **d** regional interests, social-democratic, ecological **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA) Party* **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018) 4



20240206/A

Apulia, PUGLIA (ITA), *Apulië* (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy



20240206/A

Aragon, ARAGÓN (ARG), *ARAGÓN* (SPA), *ARAGÓ* (CAT), *Aragon* (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Spain

20:1



20240213/A

Aragonese Union, UNIÓN ARAGONESISTA (ARG), *CHUNTA ARAGONESISTA – CHA* (SPA), *Aragonese Unie* (NLD)

a 1986 **b** José Luis Soro **c d** Aragonese regional interests, federalist, socialist, ecological, pacifist **f** NP (2020): 0 : EP: (2019) 0



20240206/A

Aran Valley, VAL D'ARAN (Aranese), *VALL D'ARAN* (CAT), *VALLE DE ARÁN* (SPA), *Val d'Aran* (NDL)

1 historic region **2** (s) Spain (r) Catalonia **4** mSpania **7** Aranese / Aranés (Aranese, OCI, SPA) / Aranès (CAT): Occitan (Gascon) language group

#

20240206/A

Arcadia, ARKADIA (ELL) / *Arkadië* (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

#

20240206/A

Arctic, ARKTIS (DAN, FIN, NOR, SWE), ÁRKTÍKA (RUS), NORÐURSLÓÐIR (ISL), Noordpoolgebied (NDL)

1 macro-region

20:3



20240213/A

Arctic Council

a °1996 e intergovernmental forum

#

20240206/A

Argolis, ARGOLIS (ELL), Argolis (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece

#

20240206/A

Argyll, EARRA-GHAIDHEAL (GLA), Argyll (NDL)

1 historical region 2 United Kingdom (r) Scotland

#

20240206/A

Armenia, HAYASTAN (HYE), Armenië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Armenia, Turkey, Azerbaijan, Iran (b) Pontic Mountain, eastern Taurus, west-Iranian mountains, mountains at the upper Euphrates 6 Armenians / Hayasa (HYE) / Armeniërs, Armenen (NDL) 7 Armenian / Hayeren (HYE) / Armeens (NDL)



20240206/A

Armenia, HAYASTAN (HYE), Armenië (NDL)

1 state 6 Armenians / Hayasa (HYE) / Armeniërs, Armenen (NDL) 7 Armenian / Hayeren (HYE) / Armeens (NDL)

20:1



20240213/A

Republican Party of Armenia, HAYASTANI HANRAPETAKAN KUSAKTSUTYUN – HHK, Republikeinse Partij van Armenië (NLD)

a °1990 b Serzh Sargsyan d national conservative, based on the nationalist religious 'tseghakron' ideology (by Garegin Nzdeh, early 20th c.) e European Peoples Party - EPP f NP: 0



20240213/A

Armenian Revolutionary Federation / DASHNAKTSUTYUN [DASHNAK] (HYE) / Armeense Revolutionaire Federatie – ARF (NLD)

a 1890 **b** Hagop Der-Katchadourian **d** socialist, Armenian nationalist **e** *Party of European Socialists – PES, Socialists International – SI* **f** NP: 0



20250831/A

Arpitania

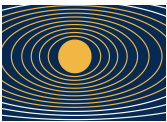
1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, France, Italy **7** Franco-Provençal / Arpitan (FRP) / Francoprovençal (FRA), Franko-Provenzalisch, Arpitanisch (DEU) / Franco-Provençaals, Arpitaans (NDL)



20240206/A

Artesia, ARTOIS (FRA), Artesië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France (hr) part of the French Netherlands (b) [/ Flanders] the river A (since 13th c.) **3** Arras / Arras (FRA) / Atrecht (NDL), Lens, Béthune



20240206/A

Asgardia

1 state **5** first 'state' in space, founded in 2018 by Azerbaijani scientist and businessman Igor Ashurbeyli, under the form of a satellite **17** <www.asgardia.space/en/>



20240206/A

Asturia, ASTURIES (AST), ASTURIAS (SPA), Asturië (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Spain



20240206/A

Attica, ATTIKI (ELL), Attica (NDL-Flanders) / Attika (NDL-Netherlands)

1 region **2** Greece



20240206/A

Aunis, AUNIS (FRA), Aunis (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) La Rochelle, Aulnay, Châtelailon-Plage, Surgères, Rochefort



20250614/A

Austria, ÖSTERREICH (GER), Oostenrijk (NDL)**1** state [Republik Österreich (GER) / Republiek Oostenrijk (NDL)] **3** (c) Vienna / Wien (GER) / Wenen, Graz, Salzburg, Klagenfurt, Innsbruck, Linz**20:1**

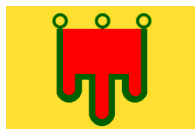
20240214/A

Freedom party of Austria, FREIHEITLICHE PARTEI ÖSTERREICHS – FPÖ, Vrijheidspartij van Oostenrijk (NDL)**a** °1956 **b** Norbert Hofer (p) Jörg Haider, Heinz-Christian Strache **d** Austrian nationalism, populist radical right, conservative, euroscepticism **e** Patriots.eu (party), Patriots for Europe (group) **f** NP: (2024) 57 (2019) 31; EP (2024) 6 (2019): 3

20240214/A

Alliance for the Future of Austria, BÜNDNIS ZUKUNFT ÖSTERREICH – BZÖ (DEU), Alliantie voor de Toekomst van Oostenrijk (NDL)**a** °2005 **b** Johanna Trod-Limpi (p) Jörg Haider **c** split from FPÖ **d** populist right, conservative, eurosceptic **e f** NP: (2024) 0, (2019) 0; EP (2024) 0, (2019): 0

20240214/A

Team Stronach for Austria / TEAM STRONACH FÜR ÖSTERREICH (DEU) / Team Stronach voor Oostenrijk (NDL)**a** 2012-2017 **b** Frank Stronach **d** anti-EU

20250614/A

Auvergne, AUVERGNHE / AUVERGNHA (LNC), AUVERGNE (FRA), Auvergne (NDL)**1** historical region **2** France (hr) part of Occitania (r) larger than the historical region **3** (c) Clermont-Ferrand **6** Auvergnats / Auvergnates (FRA) **7** Auvergnat / Auvernhât (AUV), Auvernhât (LNC) / Auvergnat (FRA) / Auvergnat (NDL): Occitan dialect

#

20250614/A

Azerbaijan, AZƏRBAYCAN (AZE), Azerbeidzjan (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Azerbaijan, Iran, Armenia (g) NW Iran, S Armenia

20250614/A

Azerbaijan**1** state [Azərbaycan Respublikası (AZE)]**20:1**



20240215/A

Azerbaijan National-Democratic Party, *MILLI DEMOKRAT İDRAK PARTİYASI-AZMDP* (AZE), *Azerbeidzjaanse Nationaal-Democratische Partij* (NDL)

a 1995 (1991)-2023 **b** Isgender Hemidov **c** *Grey Wolves Party* **d** Azeri-nationalism, pan-turkism, militarism, muslim



20241229/A

Aukštaitija, AUKŠTAITIJA (LIT), AUKŠTAITIJA (LAV), AUKŠTAITIJA (BEL, Opper-Litouwen (NDL) **1** historical region **2** (s) Lithuania [(h) including the sub-historical regions Semigallia and Selonia], Latvia, Belarus **3** (c) Panėvėžys (LIT) **4** →mAukštaitija →mLithuania, →mLatvia, →mBelarus **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania **8** °2006 (Rolandas Rimkūnas)



20250614/A

Azores, AÇORES (POR), Azoren (NDL)

1 region **2** Portugal **3** (c) Ponta Delgada, Vila Nova do Corvo, Santa Cruz das Flores, Horta, Calheta, Santa Cruz da Graciosa, Angra do Heroísmo, Lagoa, Vila do Porto, Madalena, Velas, Vila do Corvo

20:1



20250614/A

Together for the People, *JUNTOS PELO POVO-JPP* (POR), *Samen voor het Volk* (NDL)

a ° (2008) 2015 **b** (p) Filipe Sousa **d** Madeiran regionalism, social-democracy **e** (party) European Democratic Party, (group) Renew Europe **f** NP (2025) 1/230; RP (2024) 0 [Madeira RP: (2025) 11/47]