



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B='basic' /C='curated' /D='done'

#

20251226/A

Laberia, LABĚRIA (SQI)**1** historical region **2** Albania

#

20251226/A

Laconia, LAKONIA (ELL), Laconië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** Greece **3** (c) Sparta, Asopos, Oost-Mani, Elos, Faris, Geronthres, Githion, Krokees, Molaoi, Monemvasia, Mystras, Niata, Oinountas, Oitylo, Pellana, Skala, Smynos, Therapnes, Voies, Zarakas, Elafonisos, Karyes



20251226/A

Lakia

1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (r) Dagestan (a) the Laksy / Lakral (LBE) / Laksij (RUS) and the Kulinsky / Kullal (LBE) / Kulinskij (RUS) district / kianu (LBE) / rajon (RUS) **6** Laks / Lak (LBE) **7** Lak / Lakku maz (LBE) **8** unofficial flag of the Lak (movement)



20251226/A

La Marche (County of), MARCHE (FRA), LA MARCHA (LNC)**1** historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Guéret, Bellac, Charroux, Dorat, Confolens

20251226/A

Languedoc, LANGUEDOC (FRA) LENGUADOC (OCI), Languedoc (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France (a) departments Aude, Gard, Hérault, Lozère **3** (c) Toulouse / Tolosa (LNC) / Toulouse (FRA), Montpellier, Nîmes, Béziers, Narbonne, Carcassonne, Albi, le Puy, Foix, Uzès, Alès, Rieux, Castres, Limoux, Mirepoix



20241126/B

Latgalia, Latgallia, Latgale, LATGOLA (LTG), LATGALE (LAV), LATGAVIJA (RUS), Letgallen (NDL)



APVIENOTAIS
SĀRAKSTS
PROFESIONĀLI • REĢIONĀLI • ZALU

1 region **2** (s) Latvia, Russian Federation [cross-border areas] (b) (W) Daugava river (N) Aiviekste river **3** Daugavpils (LAV) [/ Dünaburg (DEU)], Jēkabpils (LAV) [/ Jakobstadt (DEU)], Rēzekne (LAV) / Rēzne (LTG) / *Rositten (DEU), Krāslava (LAV), Ludza (LAV) **4** → mLatvia **5** historical and cultural region **6** Latgalians / Latgalīši (LTG) / Latgalieši (LAV) / Letgalen (NDL) **7** Latgalian / Latgališu volūda (LTG) / Latgaliešu valoda (LAV) / Latgal'skij (RUS) / Letgaals (NDL): regiolect (8,8% of Latvian state population; more than 1000 speakers in Russia in 2010), officially "historical variant of Latvian", or also considered to be "East-Latvian" **8** official flag °19/04/2023 – after years of discussion whether an unofficial flag from 2010 (by Māris Rumaks) with the same colors but including a red panel with a silver gryf (an icon from the time of Polish rule) could be allowed **11** Mark Rothko **13** The Latgalian identity, separate from the Latvian, is linked with the regional Latgalian language and attributed to them by being historically under Polish and Russian rule (while the rest of Latvia was under German and Swedish rule) **17** S. Lazdiņa & H.F. Marten, Latgalian in Latvia: a continuous struggle for political recognition, in: *Journal on Ethnopolitics and Minority Issues in Europe*, 11, 2012, 1, 66–87



Latvia/20240615/B

Latvia, LATVIJĀ (LAV), Latvija (RUS), Letland (NDL)

1 state **2** (m) → Baltic countries (r) → Courland, → Latgallia, → Semigallia, → Vidzeme (hr) → [Livonia], → Livonian Coast, → Selonja **3a** (c) Riga (LAV), Daugavpils (LAV) / Dünaburg* (DEU), Liepāja (LAV) / Libau* (DEU), Jelgava (LAV) / Mitau* (DEU), Jūrmala (LAV) / Riga-Strand* (DEU), Ventspils (LAV) / Windau* (DEU) **3b** (r) four constitutionally recognized "historical and cultural regions of Latvia": Courland, Latgallia, Semigallia, Vidzeme) (h) two historical regions: Selonja, (virtual Livonia i.e.) the culturally protected region Livonian Coast **4** → mLatvia **5** 04-05-1990: declaration of independence; 06-09-1991: official independence **6** Latvians **7** Latvian **8** the colors stem from a 13th c. rhymed chronicle **10** Freedom Monument / Brīvības piemineklis (LAV) in Riga **11** Isaiah Berlin, Mark Rothko, Sergei Eisenstein **18** U. Krešlīņš, *Aktīvas Nacionālisms Latvijā, 1922-1934*, Riga, 2005 (91-177: Organisations)

20:1



20241124/A

Latvia First, LATVIJĀ PIRMAJĀ VIETĀ (LAV), Letland Eerst! (NED)

a 2021 **b** Ainārs Šlesers **e** European Christian Political Movement-ECPPM (party), Patriots for Europe-PfE (group) **d** rightwing populism **e f** NP: (2022) 8 ; EP: (2024) 1



APVIENOTAIS
SĀRAKSTS
PROFESIONĀLI • REĢIONĀLI • ZALU

20241124/A

United List, APVIENOTAIS SĀRAKSTS-AS (LAV), Verenigde Lijst (NDL)

a 2022 **c** Latvian Association of Regions, Latvian Green Party, Liepāja Party **e** European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR (group) **d** regionalism, centre-right, green conservatism **f** NP (2022) 15/100 EP (2024) 1/9 **g** association of parties formed for the 2022 election



20241124/A

For a Humane Latvia, PAR CILVĒCĪGU LATVIJU - PCL (LAV), Voor een Menselijk Letland (NDL)

a 2016 **c** 2022: renamed from *To whom belongs the state? / Kam pieder valsts?* – KPV (LAV) / *Aan wie behoort de staat?* (NDL) **d** rightwing populist, conservative **f** NP: (2018) 16 (2022) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 (2024) 0



Latvia/20240615/BA

National Alliance "All for Latvia" / For Fatherland and Freedom / NACIONĀLĀ APVIENĪBA „VISU LATVIJAI!” – „TĒVZEMEĪ UN BRĪVĪBAI” – LNNK (LAV) / Nationale Alliantie “Alles voor Letland!” – Voor Vaderland en Vrijheid / LNNK (NDL)

a 2010/2011 **b** Raivis Dzintars **d** Latvian nationalist, rightwing populist, conservative, eurosceptic **e** *Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe* - ACRE (party); *European Conservatives and Reformists* – ECR (group) **f** NP: (2018) 13 (2022) 13 EP (2019) 2 (2024) 2 **h** <https://www.nacionalaapvieniba.lv/l/en/>



20241125/A

People's Servants for Latvia / TAUTAS KALPI LATVIJAI-TKL (LAV) / Dienaars van het volk voor Letland (NDL)

a 2004 **c** renamed from (2004) *Motherland* (2009) *For the Motherland* (2018) *For Alternative* (2019) *New Harmony* **f** NP: (2022) 0 ; EP: (2024) 0

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#

Latvia/20240120/A

Russians in Latvia, RUSSKIE V LATVII (RUS), KRIEVI LATVIJĀ (LAV), Russen in Letland (NDL)

1 ethnic group [minority] **2** (s) Latvia eastern (r) Latgale. **3** Rēzekne (LAV) / Rēzne (LTG), Dagauvpils, Riga **5** 25,6% of Latvian population **11** Mikhail Baryshnikov, Sergei Eisenstein **20:1**



Latvia/20241209/A

For Stability! / ????????? (RUS) / STABILITĀTE!! - ST! (LAV)

d Russian minority interests, eurosceptic, centrism **f** NP: (2022) 11 ; EP: (2024) 0



Latvia/20240120/B

Latvian Russian Union - LRU / RUSSKIJ SOJEOZ LATVII - RSL (RUS) / LATVIJAS KRIEVU SAVIENĪBA - LKS (LAV) / Lets Russische Unie – LRU (NDL)

a °1998/2007 **b** Miroslav Mitrofanov, Yuriy Petrpalovskiy, Tatjana Ždanoka **d** Russian minority interests, centre-left **e** member *European Free Alliance* – EFA Party; member *Greens-European Free Alliance* – Greens/EFA Group **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 1 **h** <https://rusojuz.lv>



Latvia/20240120/B

Social Democratic Party "Concord" ("Harmony") / SOCIAL-DEMOKRATĪČESKAJA PARTIJA "SOGLASIE" (RUS) / SOCIĀLDEMOKRĀTISKĀ PARTIJA "SASKAŅA" – SDPS (LAV) / Sociaaldemokratische partij "Harmonie" (NDL)

a °2010 **b** Jānis Urbanovičs **d** Russian minority interests, social-democratic **e** Party of European Socialists (PES); Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats (S&D) Group **f** NP: (2018) 23 / (2022) 0 ; EP: (2019) 2

#

Latvia/20240120/A

Belarussians in Latvia, BELARUSY ū LATVII (BEL), LATVIJAS BALTĶRIEVI (LAV), Witrusen in Letland (NDL)

1 ethnic group (minority) **2** Latvia (3,3%)

20:1

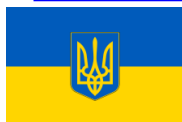


САЮЗ БЕЛАРУСАЎ ЛАТВІІ

Latvia/20240120/A

Union of Belarussians of Latvia, SAJUZ BELARUSA ū LATVII (BEL), LATVIJAS BALTĶRIEVI SAVIENĪBA (LAV), Unie van Wit-Russen van Letland (NDL)

h www.belorus.lv ; Pramen (newspaper °1994)



Latvia/20240120/A

Ukrainians in Latvia, UKRAÏNCI LATVIĻ (UKR), xxxxxx (LAV), Oekraïners in Letland (NDL)

1 people (minority) **2** Latvia (2,3%) **10** [tbc]

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Latvia/20240615/A

Germans in Latvia, DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND (DEU), VĀCU VALODA LATVIJĀ (LAV), Duitsers in Letland (NDL)

1 people [minority] **2** Latvia

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20240120

Germans in Latvia / DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND (DEU) / VĀCIEŠI LATVIJĀ (LAV) / Duitsers in Letland (NDL)

20:1



20240120

Association of Germans in Latvia / VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND – VDL (DEU) / LATVIJAS VĀCU SAVIENĪBA – LVS (LAV) / Vereniging van Duitsers in Letland (NDL)

e member of the Federal Union of European Nationalities – FUEN (2009-) **f** umbrella organisation of the German minority organisations in Latvia; wants to preserve their identity by fostering German culture and tradition in Latvia **h** <verband.lv>

20:2



Latvia/20240615/A

L

Association of Germans in Latvia, *VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND* – VDL (DEU), *LATVIJAS VĀCU SAVIENĪBA* – LVS (LAV), *Vereniging van Duitsers in Letland* (NDL)

d umbrella organisation of the German minority organizations in Latvia; wants to preserve their identity by fostering German culture and tradition in Latvia **e** member of *Federal Union of European Nationalities* – FUEN (2009-) **h** <verband.lv>



20251226/A

Lazio, LAZIO (ITA), *Latium (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy, Vatican City **3** (c) Rome / Roma (ITA) / Rome (NLD), Rieti, Viterbo, Latina, Cassino



20251226/A

***Lazistan**, *LAZONA (LZZ), *LAZISTĀN (TUR), *LAZETI / *CHANETI (KAT), *Lazistan (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey, Georgia **6** Laz / Lazlar (TUR) **7** Laz / Lazuri nena (LZZ) **8** flag of the Laz people



20251226/A

Leinster, LAIGHEAN / LAIGHIN / LAIGIN (GLE), Leinster (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Ireland (a) counties Louth, Dublin, Kildare, Carlow, Kilkenny, Laoighis, Leix (Queen's County), Offaly (King's County), Meath, Westmeath, Wicklow, Wexford, Longford **3** (c) Dublin (ENG) / Balle Atha Cliath (GLE) / Dublin (NDL), Drogheda, Wexford, Portlaoise, Longford, Tullamore, Mullingar, Carlow, Kilkenny, Dundalk, Trim, Navan, Swords, Bray, Naas, Celbridge, Athlone, Newbridge



20251226/A

Lemko (Region), LEMKOVINA (RUE), ŁEMKOWSZCZYZNA (POL), LEMKIVSCHYNA (UKR)

1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Slovakia, Ukraine (hr) Galicia, Transcarpathia **6** Lemkos: linked with (sub-group of?) Ruthenians **8** flag of the (Polish) Lemkos



20251228/A

León, LEÓN (SPA), Leon (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Spain (a) Castile and León **3** Salamanca, Zamora, Ponferrada



20251228/A

Lesser Poland, MALOPOLSKA (POL), Klein-Polen (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Poland

20251228/A

Liechtenstein, Liechtenstein (DEU), Liechtenstein (NDL)**1** state [Principality of Liechtenstein, Fürstentum Liechtenstein (DEU) / Vorstendom Liechtenstein (NDL)] **3** (c) Vaduz, Balzers, Eschen, Gamprin, Mauren, Planken, Ruggell, Schaan, Schellenberg, Triesen, Triesenberg**20:1**

20251228/A

The Independents, DIE UNABHÄNGIGEN (DEU), De Onafhankelijken (NDL)**a** 2013 **b** Harry Quaderer **d** rightwing populism, euroscepticism **f** NP (2021) 0/25 (2017) 5/25

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20251229/A

Liège, LIÈGE (FRA), Luik (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Belgium (hr) Wallonia, Wallonia Proper **3** Liège / Liège (FRA) / Luik (NDL), Huy (FRA) / Hoei (NDL), Stavelot

20251229/A

Liguria, LIGURIA (ITA), Ligurië (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Italy, France **3** (c) Genoa / Genoa (ITA) / Zêna (LIJ) / Genua (NDL), Nice / Nice (FRA) / Nizza (ITA) / Niça, Nissa (OCI)

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20251229/A

Limburg, LIMBURG (NDL), Limbourg (FRA)**1** historical region **2** (s) Belgium, Netherlands (a) (in Belgium) Flanders (region) and province Limburg and (in Netherlands) province Limburg (except for Voerstreek (NDL) / Fourons (FRA) (= part of (hr) Liège) and including Ternaaien [= part of (a) province of Liège]) **7** Limbörqs (LIM) / Limburgs (NDL): officially recognised in the Netherlands as regional language **3** Maastricht, Hasselt, Tongeren, Venlo, Roermond

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20251229/A

Limousin, LIMOUSIN (FRA), LEMOSIN (OCI), Limousin (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) France (a) departments Corrèze, Creuse, Haute-Vienne **3** (c)

Limoges



20241223/A

Lithuania / LIETUVA (LIT) / Litouwen (NDL)

1 state [LIETUVOS RESPUBLIKA (LIT)] **2** (m) → Baltic countries (hr) → Aukštaitija, → Dzūkija, → Lithuania Minor, → Samogitia, → Selonia, → Semigallia, → Sudovia **3a** (c) Vilnius, Kaunas, Klaipėda **3b** there are five ethnographical regions: **Upper Lithuania?** (with sub-ethnographical regions Selonia and Semigalia), Samogitia, Džukija, Sūduva and Lithuania Minor; there is a drive towards reviving the historical and cultural regions by replacing the current system of counties into žemeš (lands) **4** → mLithuania **5** 06-09-1991: independent **6** Lithuanians / Lietuviai (LIT) / Litouwers (NDL) **7** Lithuanian / Lietuvių Kalba (LIT) / Litouws (NDL) **8** °1924 – heraldic committee

20:1



20241231/A

Political Party “Dawn of Nemunas” / POLITINĖ PARTIJA “NEMUNO AUŠRA” – PPNA (LIT) / ? Politieke Partij “Dageraad van de Memel” ? (NDL)

a °2023 **b** Remigijus Žemaitaitis **c** split from the *Freedom and Justice* party **d** populism, Lithuanian nationalism, euroscepticism **f** NP: (2024) 20 ; EP: (2024) 0



20241231/A

National Alliance / NACIONALINIS SUSIVIENIJIMAS – NS (LIT) / ? Nationaal Verbond ? (NDL)

a °2020 **b** Vytautas Radžvilas **d** radical right, Lithuanian nationalism **f** NP (2020) 0 (2024): 1 EP: (2024) 0



20250821/A

People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists), TAUTOS IR TEISINGUMO SĄJUNGA

(CENTRISTAI, TAUTININKAI) - TTS (LIT), Volk en Recht Unie (Centristen, Nationalisten) (NDL)

a 2003 **b** **d** radical right, righthwing populism **e** (2024) *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party]; *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party] **f** NP () 0 (/141) EP (2024) 1 (/11)



Lithuania/20241231/A

Lithuania – For Everyone (Emigrant Party) / LIETUVA – VISŲ (LIT) (EMIGRANTŲ PARTIJA) / ?

Litouwen - Voor Iedereen (Emigranten-partij) ? (NDL)

°**a** °2012 **b** **d** Lithuanian diaspora interests **f** NP: (2020) 0



Lithuania/20241231/A

Young Lithuania, JAUNOJI LIETUVA (LIT), Jong Litouwen (NDL)**a** 2009 **b** Stanislovas Buškevičius **d** Lithuanian nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism **f** NP: (2016): 0 ; EP: (2019): 0

Lithuania/20230712/A

Law and Order (Party), (PARTIJA) TVARKA IR TEISINGUMAS – PTT (LIT), (Partij voor) Orde en Recht (NDL)**a** 2002-2020 **b** Remigijus Žemaitaitis **c d** Lithuanian nationalism, conservatism, rightwing populism **e f** NP: (2016) 5 ; EP: (2019) 0

Lithuania/20230712/A

Lithuanian Nationalist and Republican Union / LIETUVIŲ TAUTININKŲ IR RESPUBLIKONŲ SĄJUNGA – LTS (LIT) / Litouwse Nationalistische en Republikeinse Unie (NDL) [aka: **The Nationalists, TAUTININKAI (LIT), de Nationalisten (NDL)]****a** 1990-2021 **b** Sakalas Gorodeckis **c** purported being the continuation of *Lithuanian Nationalist Union*, the ruling party 1924-1940 **d** Lithuanian nationalism, conservatism, rightwing, eurosceptic **f** NP: (2016) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

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Lithuania/20241231/A

Polish in Lithuania
20:1

Lithuania/20241231/A

Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania - Christian Families Alliance, LIETUVOS LENKŲ RINKIMŲ AKCIJA – KRIKŠČIONIŠKŲ ŠEIMŲ SĄJUNGA – LLRA–KŠS (LIT), AKCJA WYBORCZA POLAKÓW NA LITWIE – ZWIĄZEK CHRZEŚCIJAŃSKICH RODZIN – AWPL–ZCHR (POL), Kiesactie voor Polen – Christelijke Familiale Actie (NDL)**a** °1994 **b** Waldemar Tomaszewski **d** Polish minority interests, christian democrat, pro-Russian **e** Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe-ACRE (Party), European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR (Group) **f** NP: (2016) 8 (2024) 3 ; EP: (2019) 1 (2024) 1

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Lithuania/20241231/A

Russians in Lithuania

Lithuania/20220601/A

Lithuania Minor / Prussian Lithuania, MAŽOJI LIETUVA (LIT) / PRŪSŲ LIETUVA (LIT), LITWA MNIEJSZA (POL) / LITWA PRUSKA (POL), MALAJA LITVÁ (RUS), KLEINLITAUEN / PREUSSISCH LITAUEN (DEU), Klein-Litouwen / Pruisisch Litouwen (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Lithuania, Russia [part of East-Prussia], Poland **3** Klaipėda (LIT) / Klaipėda (SGS) / *Memel (DEU) / Kłajpeda (POL) / Klajpeda (RUS), Šilutė (LIT) / *Heydekrug (DEU) / Szyłokarczma (POL) **4** → mLithuania Minor → mLithuania → mRussian Federation → mPoland **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania



20220601/B

Livonia / LĪVŌMŌ (LIV) / LIVONIJA (LAV) / LIIVIMAA (EST) / Lijfland (NDL)

1 virtual historical region **2** (s) Latvia, Estonia (b) Gulf of Riga, Gulf of Finland, Lake Peipus, Daugava river **5** the only Livonian territorial unit today is the Latvian ('cultural') region of → Livonian Coast, in the historical region of Courland **6** Livonians / Līvōd (plagā) (LIV) / Līvu (karogs) (LAV) / Lijven, Lijflanders (NDL) **7** Livonian (,Liv) / Līvō (kē) (LIV) / Lībiešu valoda (LAV) / Lijfs (, Lijflands) (NDL): Finno-Ugric language group, nearly extinct [15-20 speakers in 1995 (last native speaker died in 2013), in Livonian Coast (eight coastal villages westward from Kuoštrōg (LIV) / Košrags (LAV)), Riga and dispersed] **8** °1923, with the colors green (for the forests), white (for the beaches) and blue (for the sea), and a division similar to the Latvian flag (e.g. three horizontal bars with the middle one half as wide as the outer ones); first used by the Livonian Society **9** "My Fatherland, Land of my Birth" / "Min izāmō, min sindimō" (LIV) / "Mijn Vaderland, Mijn Geboorteland" (NDL) **17** <<http://virtuallivonia.info/>>

20:2



Līvōd Īt

20220601/A

Livonian Society / LĪVŌD ĪT (LIV)

#

20220804/B

Livonian Coast / LĪVŌD RĀNDA (LIV) / LĪBIEŠU KRASTS (LAV) / Lijfse Kust (NDL)

1 region **2** Latvia (in (hr) Courland) **3** twelve coastal villages on the Domesnas peninsula: (cultural capital) Irē (LIV) / Piški Īra (LIV) / Mazirbe (LAV) / Klein-Irben (DEU), Lūž / Lūžkilā (LIV) / Lūžņa (LAV), Pizā (LIV) / Miķeļtornis (LAV), Īra (LIV) / Lielirbe (LAV), Ūžkilā (LIV) / Jaunciems (LAV), Sīkrōg (LIV) / Sīkrags (LAV), Kuoštrōg (LIV) / Košrags (LAV), Pitrōg (LIV) / Pitrags (LAV), Sānag (LIV) / Saunags (LAV), Vaid (LIV) / Vaide (LAV), Kūolka (LIV) / Kolka (LAV), Mustānum (LIV) / Melnsils (LAV) **4** → mLatvia, → mLivonian Coast **5** 1991: 'cultural region', protecting Livonian culture **6** Livonians **7** Livonian



20251229/A

Lombardy, LOMBARDIA (ITA), Lombardije (NDL)

L

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy, Switzerland (hr) Ticino **3** Milan / Milano (ITA), Bergamo, Como, Cremona, Mantova, Lugano, Locarno, Bellinzona **7** Lombard / Lombard (LMO) / Lombardo (ITA) / Lombardisch (NDL)

20:1



20251229/A

Pro Lombard Independence, *PRO LOMBARDIA INDIPENDENZA* (ITA), *Voor Onafhankelijk Lombardije* (NDL)

a 2011- **b** Alfredo Gatta **d** Lombard regional interests, independency, separatism, direct democracy **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA)* (party) **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018) 0



20251229/A

Lorraine, LORRAINE (FRA), Lothringen (DEU), Lotharingen (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France, Luxemburg, Belgium (hr) Gutland, Gaume (b) W river L'Escaut (FRA) E rivers Meuse (FRA), Moselle (FRA) and Saar (DEU) **3** Metz, Nancy, Epinal, Virton, Florenville, Luxemburg

20:1

20251229/A



LE PARTI DES MOSELLANS – PARTEI DES MOSELLOTHRINGER (FRA-DEU), *Partij van de Moezel-Lotharingers* (NDL)

a 2015 **b** Philippe Moureau **d** Lorrain (Germanophone) minority interests, regionalism **e** *Régions et peuples solidaires (R&PS)* **f** NP (2017) EP: (2019) 0;RP: (2015) 0

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20251229/A

Lothian, LOWDEN (SCO), LODAINN (GLA)

1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland **3** Edinburgh

#

20251229/A

Low Countries, NEDERLANDEN / LAGE LANDEN (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxemburg **3** Amsterdam, Brussels, Rotterdam, Antwerp, The Hague, Lille, Liège, Namur, Luxemburg, Ghent, Malines



20251229/A

Lower Austria, NIEDERÖSTERREICH (DEU), Neder-Oostenrijk (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Austria **3** (c) Sankt-Pölten, Krems, Wiener Neustadt, Baden, Thulin, Waidhofen an der Ybbs



20251229/A

Lower Saxony, NIEDERSACHSEN (DEU), NEDDERSASSEN (NDS), Nedersaksen (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Germany **3** (c) Hannover, Braunschweig, Göttingen, Oldenburg, Delmenhorst, Emden, Osnabrück, Salzgitter, Wilhelmshaven, Wolfsburg **5** 1180-1946 no territorial unit **7** Low German / Niederdeutsch (DEU) / Plattdüütsch (NDS), Nederduits (NDL)

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20251229/A

Lucania, LUCANIA (ITA)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (hr) (S part of) Campania, (larger part of) Basilicata **3** (c) Potenza, Policoro, Capaccio, Ascea



20251229/A

Lusatia, ŁUŻYCA (DSB), ŁUŻICA (HSB), LAUSITZ (DEU), ŁUŻYCE (POL), LUŽICE (CZE), **Lausitz / Sorbenland** (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Germany, Poland, Czech Republic (r) Länder Sachsen (E part) and Brandenburg (S part) (b) W rivers Schwarzen, Elster, Dahme N river Spree E rivers Oder, Bober and Queis **3** (c) Bautzen, (c) Cottbus, Luckau, Lübben, Görlitz, Zittau, Cottbus, Hoyerswerda, Spremberg, Senftenberg, Kamenz, Weisswasser, Lübbenau, Guben, Sorau, Crossen, Löbau, Luban, Bischofswerda, Bad Muskau, Finsterwalde, Senftenberg, Zary, Eisenhüttenstadt, Zgorzelec, Forst, Friedland, Vetschau **6** Sorbs, Sorben / Wenden* (DEU) **7** Lower Sorbian / Niedersorbisch (DEU), Upper Sorbian / Obersorbisch (DEU) **8** official flag of the Sorbs

20:1

Lausitzer Allianz

20251230/A

Lusatian Alliance, ŁUŻYCKA ALIANCA (DSB), ŁUŻICKA ALIANCA (HSB), LAUSITZER ALLIANZ (DEU)

a 2005 **b** Hannes Wilhelm Kell **d** Sorbian minority interests, federalism **e** European Free Alliance (EFA) (party) **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP () 0

#

20251230/A

Luxembourg, LUXEMBOURG (FRA), LUXEMBURG (DEU), LËTZEBUERG (LTZ), Luxembourg (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Luxembourg, Belgium, France, Germany



20251230/A

Luxembourg, LUXEMBOURG (FRA), LUXEMBURG (DEU), LËTZEBUERG (LTZ), Luxembourg (NDL)

1 state [Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (FRA) / Großherzogtum Luxemburg (DEU) / Groussherzogtum Lëtzebuerg (LTZ)] **3** (c) Luxembourg / Luxembourg (FRA) / Luxembourg (DEU) / Lëtzebuerg (LTZ) / Luxemburg (NDL), Diekirch, Vianden, Grevenmacher, Rumelingen (DEU) / Rumelange (FRA), Dudelingen (DEU) / Dudelange (FRA) , Esch, Wilt
20:1



20251230/A

Alternative Democratic Reform Party, ALTERNATIV DEMOKRATESCH REFORMPARTEI-ADR (LTZ), PARTI RÉFORMISTE D'ALTERNATIVE DÉMOCRATIQUE / PARTI ALTERNATIF ET DÉMOCRATIQUE DE RÉFORMES (FRA), ALTERNATIVE DEMOKRATISCHE REFORMPARTEI (DEU), Alternatieve Democratische Reformistische Partij (NDL)

a 1986 **b** Jean Schoos **d** conservatism, centre-right, populism, eurosceptic, Luxembourgish linguistic interests **e** (2002-2009) *Alliance for Europe of the Nations-AEN* [party] (2010-) (*Alliance of*) *Conservatives and Reformists (in Europe)*-ACRE/ERC [party]; (2024-2025) *Conservatives and Reformists-ERC* [group] (2025-) – **f** NP (2023) 5/60 (2028) 4/60 EP (2024) 1/6 (2019) 0/6

#

20251230/A

Citizens' List, BIERGERLËSCHT (LTZ), LISTE DES CITOYENS (FRA), BÜRGERLISTE (DEU), Burgerlijst (NDL)

a 2009-201? **b** Aly Jaerling **c** a.o. successor of the *Free Luxembourg Party / Fräi Partei Lëtzebuerg* (LTZ) **d** eurosceptic



20251230/A

Free Party of Luxembourg, FRÄI PARTEI LËTZEBUERG-FPL (LTZ)

a 2003- 20?? **d** nationalism, rightwing

#

20251230/A

Lycaonia, LIKAONYA (TUR), Lykaonia (ELL), Lycaonië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (hr) part of Anatolia (g) N of Taurus mountain **3** (c) Konya, Lystra

#

20251230/A

Lycia, LIKYA (TUR), Lycië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (hr) part of Anatolia (g) between Fethiye and Antalya **3** Gelemis, Demre, Kemer

#

20251230/A

Lydia, Lidya (TUR), Lydië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (hr) part of Anatolia (a) provinces Izmir and Manisa **3** (c) Izmir (TUR) / Smyrna (ELL), Sart



Lyonnais, LYONNAIS (FRA), LIYONÊS (FRP), Lyonnais (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France (a) Rhône department **3** Lyon, Saint-Etienne