



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B='basic' /C='curated' /D='done'

#

20240307/A

**Backa**, BAČKA (SRP), BÁCSKA (HUN), **Batsjka** (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Serbia, Hungary, **Montenegro** (r) part of Vojvodina, part of Bács-Kiskun county (b) Danube (W, S), Tisza (E) **3** (Novi Sad), Subotica, Sombor, Baja, Kecskemét, Backa Palanka, Kiskunfélegyháza, Kiskunhalas, Kalocsa, Kiskunmajsa, Kiskorö, Apatin **4** →mBacka, →mVojvodina →mSerbia, →mMontenegro, →mHungary

^



20250713/A

**Bunjevci**, BUNJEVCI (SRP, HRV), **Boenjewatsen** (NDL)

**1** ethnic group **2** (s) Serbia, Hungary



20240307/A

**Baden**, BADEN (DEU), Baden (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Germany (a) part of (Land) Baden-Württemberg (g) along the Rhine from Konstanz to Lörrach and Karlsruhe to Mannheim and to the Main near Wertheim (b) (W) Alsace (S) Switzerland (NW) Palatinate (NE) Hessen and Bavaria (E) Swabia **3** Karlsruhe, Baden-Baden, Heidelberg, Freiburg, Mannheim, Offenburg, Lahr, Lörrach, Wertheim, Rastatt, Bruchsal, Pforzheim, Weinheim, Ettlingen, Villingen, Singen, Konstanz **4** →mGermany



20240307/A

**Balearic Islands**, ILLES BALEARS I PITIÜSES (CAT), ISLAS BALEARES (SPA), Balearen (NDL)

**1** region **2** (s) Spain (g) the islands Mallorca, Menorca, Ibiza, Formentera, Cabrera, Dragonera **3** (c) Palma de Mallorca, Maó, Ciutadella, Ibiza, Sant Francesc Xavier

20:1



20240307/A

**PSM-Nationalist Agreement**, PSM-ENTESA NACIONALISTA – PSM-EN (CAT), PSM–Nationalistisch Akkoord (NDL)

**a** °1998 **b** Bel Busquets **d** Catalan nationalism, leftist, ecological **e** member of the European Free Alliance (EFA) party **f** NP: (2023) 0 EP: (2023) 0 (RP) 4

#

20250623/A

### Balkans

**1** macro-region **2** (s) Serbia, Montenegro, Albania, North Macedonia, Bulgaria, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Greece, Turkey [European part] (+depending on the defining criteria (> 13): Rumania, Slovenia) (b) (N) Sava and Danube rivers (NW) a line between Trieste and Ljubljana **13** (name, meaning 'mountain', coined at the beginning of the 19th century by Austrian geographer August Zeune) The geographical 'Balkan Peninsula' extends to the geopolitical 'Balkans' via cultural criteria like religion (orthodox), language (Slavic) and history (Turkish occupation)

^

#

20250630/A

### Balkan Egyptians / Ashkali

**1** ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo, Serbia, North-Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Croatia **6** in fact two different but not clearly mutually delineated ethnic groups, classified as part of but linguistically and culturally differing from the Roma community **7** Albanian

**20:1** → Kosovo

#

20250630/A

### Balkan Turks

**1** ethnic group **2** (s) Bulgaria, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Greece, Romania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro **7** Balkan Turkish / Balkan Türkleri (TR)



20250630/A

### Balkaria

**1** historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) (republic of) Kabardino-Balkaria / (republiek) Kabardië-Balkarië (NDL) **3** **6** Balkars / Balkaren (NDL) **8** =flag of the Balkars (and the self-proclaimed Balkar Republic?)

#

20250630/A

**Baltic countries**, BALTIMAAD (EST), BALTIJA VALTSIS (LAV), BALTIJOS VALSTIBÉS (LIT), Balticum (NDL)

**1** macro-region **2** (s) Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania

#

20250630/A

**Banat**, BANAT (RON, SRP), BÁNSÁG (RON), Banaat (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Rumania, Serbia, Hungary (a) [ROU] the counties Timiș (RON), Caraș-Severin (RON), Arad (south of the Mureș river), Mehedinți (western part) [SRB] in Vojvodina + a small part in central Serbia (Belgrade area) [HUN] Csongrád-Csanád county (g) on the Pannonian Plain (b) S Danube river, W Tisza river N Mureș river E southern

B

Carpathian mountains **3** (c) Timișoara (RON), Reșița (RON), Lugoj, Caransebeș (RON), Arad, Vrșac (SRP), Kikinda, Pančevo (SRP), Zrenjanin **4**

^

#

20250630/A

**Banat Bulgarians**

**1** ethnic group

#

20250703/A

**Baranya**, BARANYA (HUN), BARANJA (HRV, SRP), Branau (DEU), Baranja (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** Hungary, Croatia (g) between the Danube and Drava rivers (a) [HUN] Baranya district [HRV] part of Osijek-Baranja county **3** Pécs (HUN), Komló (HUN) / Kumlau (DEU) / Komlov (HRV), Beli Manastir (HRV), Darda (HRV)

**20:1**



20250703/A

**Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranya**, HRVATSKI DEMOKRATSKI SAVEZ SLAVONIJE I BARANJE - HDSSB (HRV), Kroatische Demokratische Alliantie van Slavonië en Baranja (NDL)

**a** °2006 **b** Branimir Glavaš **d** Slavonian regionalism **f** NP: (2016) 1 (2020) 1 ; EP: (2019) 0

#

20250703/A

**Barents region**, BARENTSZOMRÅDE (NNO, NOB), Barentszregio (NDL)

**1** macro-region [Barents Euro-Arctic Region] **2** (s) Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russian Federation (a) xxxx Nordland, Troms, Finnmark, Norrbotten, Lapland, Murmansk oblast, Republic of Karelia, Ar xxx



20250707/A

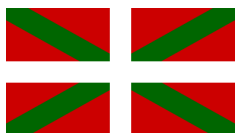
**Bashkiria**

**1** region **2** Russian Federation

#

**Basilicata** / BASILICATA (ITA) / Basilicata (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** Italy



20240307/A

**Basque Country** / EUZKADI (EUS) / PAÍS VASCO (SPA) / PAYS BASQUE (FRA) / Baskenland (NDL)

**1** region **2** Spain, France

**20:1**



20240307/A

**Create** / SORTU (EUS)

a 2011



GEROA BAI

20240307/A

**Yes to the Future** / GEROA BAI (EUS)

a 2011 d electoral coalition in Navarra

ehbildu

20240307/A

**Basque Country Unite** / EUSKAL HERRIA BILDU–EH BILDU (EUS) / Baskenland Verenig (NDL)

a 2011 b Arnaldo Otegi c alliance of (centre-left) Eusko Alkartasuna–EA, (leftist)

Alternatiba and (leftist-nationalist) independents (mostly former members of Battasuna) d

Basque-nationalist, independist, progressive e European Free Alliance-EFA [party] f NP:

(2019) 5; EP: (2019) 0



20240307/A

**Basque Country Yes** / EUSKAL HERRIA BAI–EHBAI (EUS) / Baskenland Ja (NDL)

a 2007 c coalition of Abertzaleen Batasuna, Batasuna and Eusko Alkartasuna &gt; 2014:

movement d Basque nationalism, leftist e Régions et peuples solidaires-R&amp;PS f NP: (2017)

0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2015) 2\*

**batasuna**

20240307/A

**Unity** / BATASUNA (EUS) / Eenheid (NDL)

a 2001-2013 c merger of Euskal Herritarrok and ????? d political wing of ETA

EH

Euskal Herritarrok

20240307/A

**Basque Citizens** / Euskal Herritarrok-EH (EUS)

a 1998-2003 c merger of Herri Batasuna, Batzarre and Zutik; Batzarre and Zutik left in

2000; merged with ???? into Batasuna and (a minority into) Aralar



20240307/A

**Basque Solidarity** / EUSKO ALKARTASUNA-EA (EUS) / Solidaridad Vasca (SPA) / Baskische Solidariteit (NDL)

a 1986 b Pello Urizar c alliance in EH BILDU d Basque nationalism, social-democratic e

European Free Alliance-EFA [party], Régions et peuples solidaires-R&amp;PS f NP: (2019) 0 ;

EP: (2019) 0

#

20240307/A

**Popular Unity** / HERRI BATASUNA-HB (EUS)

a 1978-2001 c became Battasuna in 2001



20240307/A

**Basque Country Left** / EUSKADIKO EZKERRA-EE (EUS)

a 1977-1993 c merger of *Euskal Iraultzarako Alderdia-EIA* and other Basque leftist groups



20240307/A

**Basque Nationalist Party** / EUZKO ALDERDI JELTZALEA – EAJ (EUS) / *Partido Nacionalista Vasco*–PNV (SPA) / *Parti Nationaliste Basque*–PNB–EAJ–PNV (FRA) / *Baskische Nationalistische Partij* (NDL)

a°1895 b Andoni Ortuzar; cr: Sabino Arena d Basque nationalism, christian-democracy e 2004-: *European Democratic Party*–EDP, 1999-2004: *European Free Alliance*–EFA [party] , *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe*–ALDE, *Régions et peuples solidaires*–R&PS f NP: (2019) 6; EP: (2019) 1



20240314/A

**Bavaria** / BAIARN (BAR) / BAYERN (DEU) / Beieren (NDL)

1 region 2 Germany, Austria

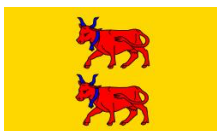
20:1



20240314/A

**Bavaria Party** / BAYERNPARTei (DEU)

a°1946 b Florian Weber d Bavarian interests, regionalism, conservative e *European Free Alliance*–EFA f NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018): 0



20250707/A

**Béarn**, BEARN / BIARN (OCI), BÉARN (FRA), Béarn (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) France 3 (c) Pau 7 Béarn: dialect of the Gascon variety of Occitan

#

20250707/A

**Beira**, BEIRA (POR), Beira (NDL)

1 historical region 2 Portugal 3 Coïmbra, Viseu, Aveiro



20240314/A

**Belarus**

1 state

20:1



20240314/A

**BPF Party**, *PARTIJA BNF-BELARYSKI NARODNIJ FRONT* (BEL), *Partij BNF – Witrussisch Volksfront* (NDL)

**a** 1999 **b** Ryhor Kastusiou **d** Belarusian nationalism **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [party] **f** NP: (2019) 0 **g** (2023) banned



20240314/A

**Belgium**, BELGIË (NDL), BELGIQUE (FRA), BELGIEN (DEU)

1 state

20:1



20240314/A

**People's Party**, *PARTI POPULAIRE-PP* (FRA), *Volkspartij* (NDL)

**a** 2009-2019 **b** Mischaël Modrikamen **d** radical right, liberal-conservative **e** *Alliance for Direct Democracy in Europe-ADDE* **f** [only in Walloon and Brussels regions]



20240314/A

**BELGIAN UNION**, *BELGISCHE UNIE – UNION BELGE-BUB* (NDL-FRA)

**a** 2002-20?? **b** Hans Van de Cauter **d** Belgian nationalism, unitarian (general bilingualism), royalist, centre **f** NP: (2019) 0; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2019) 0



20240314/A

**Nation**, *NATION* (FRA)

**a** 1999 **b** Hervé Van Laethem **d** identitarian, radical-right, rightwing populism (*gilets jaunes*-movement), solidaritarianism **e** APF **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0

#

20240314/A

**National Democracy**, *DÉMOCRATIE NATIONALE-DN - NATIONALE DEMOCRATISCHE PARTIJ-DN* (FRA - NDL)

**a** 1985 **b** Marco Santi ; st: Daniel Féret **c** *Front Nationale* until 2012 **d** radical right, anti-immigration, Belgian nationalism **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2019) 0



20240314/A

**AGIR**° (FRA)

?a 1985 ?1989?-1997? b Salvatore Nicotra (st: Daniel Féret) c *Front national belge* until 2016 d radical right, Belgian nationalism, populism, anti-immigration f NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2019): 0?



20250707/A

**Berlin**, BERLIN (DEU), Berlijn (NDL)

1 region 2 Germany

#

20260111/A

BERSNTOL (MHN), VALLE DEI MÒCHENI / VALLE DEL FÈRSINA (ITA), FERSENTAL (DEU)

1 historical region 2 (s) Italy (a) four villages (Vlarotz ()-MHN) / Fierozzo (ITA), Garait (MHN) / Frassilongo (ITA), Palai/Palae en Bersnstol (MHN) / Palù del Fersina (ITA), Oachpergh (MHN) / Dant'Orsola Terme (ITA) in Trentino province 7 Bersntoler (sproch) (MHN) / Mòcheno (ITA) / Fersentalerisch (DEU)



20250707/A

**Berry**, BERRY (FRA), Berry (NDL)

1 historical region 2 France

#

20250630/B

**Bessarabia**, BASARABIA (RON), BESSARABIYA (UKR), xxxxxxxxxx (RUS), BESARABIYA (GAG), Bessarabië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Moldova, Ukraine (g) = the state of Moldova without Transnistria (but with the Bendery area) and (in Ukraine) the area between Moldova and the Black Sea (the main part of the former historical region Budjak and the eastern part of the Chernivtsi province / Chernivets'ka oblast (UKR) (b) (W) the river Pruth, (E) the river Dniestr, (S) the Danube delta and the Black Sea (hr) Gagauzia, Budjak 3 Chisinau, Kishinev / Chişinău (RON) / Kişinèu (Moldovan Russian) / Kişinöv (GAG) / Kyshyniv (UKR) / Kişinëv (RUS) / Chisinau (NDL), Balti, Bendery / Bendery (UKR) / Bender, Tighina (RON), Izmail / Izmail (UKR) / Ismail, Smil, Smeilu (RON), Khotyn / Khotyn (UKR) / Hotin (RON) / Chotin (NDL), Bilgorod-Dnistrovskyi / Bilhorod-Dnistrovs'kyi (UKR) / Cetatea Albă (RON) / \*Akkerman, Lipcani, Briceni, Soroca, Orhei, Ungheni, Cahul, Reni, Kilia 4 → mBessarabia 5 1812 Russia 1918 Rumania 1919 Russia reportedly plans engineering a "Bessarabian Republic" 1940 (28-06) Soviet-Union (02-08) the central part put together with a part of the Autonomous Moldovan Socialist Soviet Republic-MASSR, the northern part is joined (together with the eastern part of MASSR) with the Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic after WWI mid-Bessarabia added to the new SSR Moldova 1989 coastal area (in the Ukrainian SSR) claimed by the Moldovan People's Front 1991 Russia reportedly again plans (supposedly backed by Russians, Gagauz and Bulgarians) the creation of a "Bessarabian Republic"<sup>1</sup> in the Ukrainian Budjak area; plans abandoned when



Russian troops leave the area in 1993, but fears of renewal (with the invasion of the Crimea in 2014) of similar plans (on the territory of the Ukrainian Odessa province)

**17** I. Rus, Why Moscow's planned 'Bessarabian Republic' in southern Bessarabia/southern Odessa region of Ukraine did not emerge in 2014, on *LinkedIn*, 09-03-2021 <<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/why-moscows-planned-bessarabian-republic-southern-bessarabia-rus>> [accessed 20-03-2025]

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20250129/A



**Bessarabian Germans**, BESSARABIENDEUTSCHEN (DEU)

**1** ethnic group **2** (s) Ukraine (hr) Bessarabia **5** 1806-1940 **6** Germans in Bessarabia

20:3



20250129/A

**Bessarabian Germans Association**, BESSARABIENDEUTSCHER VEREIN (DEU)

**a** °2006 (Stuttgart) **c** fusion of *Homeland Association of Bessarabia Germans* / LANDSMANNSCHAFT DER BESSARABIEN DEUTSCHEN (DEU) (°1949) and xxxxxx

#

20250707/A

**Betis**, BETIS (SPA), Betis (NDL)

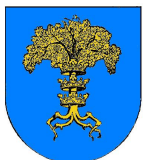
**1** historical region **2** Spain

#

20250707/A

**Bithynia**, BITHYNIA (TUR), Bithynië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Turkey **3** Izmit, Bursa, Zonguldak



20250707/A

**Blekinge**, BLEKINGE (SWE), Blekinge (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) Skåneland, Götaland **3** Karlskrona **7** Blekingska (SWE): dialect, part of Swedish dialect group Skåns (SWE)

#

20250707/A

**Boeotia**, ΒΙΟΤΙΑ (ELL), Beotië ! / Boeotië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** Greece **3** Livadía



20250709/A

**Bohemia**, ČECHY (CES), Bohemen (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic **3** (c) Prague / Praha (CES) / Praag (NDL)

20:1



Severočeski.cz

20250709/A

**North Bohemians.cz**, [severoceski.cz](http://severoceski.cz) (CES), Noord-Bohemers (NDL)

**a** 2008 **b** Bronislaw Schwarz **d** regionalism (for the Ústí nad Labem area), populism **f** NP: (2013) 2 ; (20XX) 0 ; EP: 0



20250709/A

**Bohuslän**, BOHUSLÄN (SWE), Bohuslän (NDL)

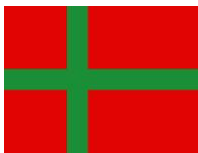
**1** historical region **2** (s) Sweden

#

20250709/A

**Borders**, Borders (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom



20250709/A

**Bornholm**, BORNHOLM (DAN), Bornholm (NDL)

**1** region **2** (s) Denmark

#

20250709/A

**Bosnia**, BOSNA (BOS), Bosnië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina



20250710/A

**Bosnia and Herzegovina**, BOSNA I HERCEGOVINA (BOS, HRV, SRP), Bosnië en Herzegovina (NDL)

**1** state **2** (r) Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbian Republic, Brčko District (hr) Bosnia, Herzegovina

^



20250710/A

**Bosniaks**, BOŠNJACI (BOS), Bosniakken (NDL)

**1** ethnic group **2** Bosnia and Herzegovina

20:1



20251209/A

**Party for Democratic Action**, STRANKA DEMOKRATSKE AKCIJE-SDA (BOS), Partij voor Democratische Actie (NDL)

**a** 1990 **b** Alija Izetbegović, Bakir Izetbegović **d** Bosniak nationalism, rightwing, conservative, pro-European, muslim interests **e** European People's Party-EPP [party] **f** NP (2022) 9/42 RP (2022) 26/98



20250710/A

**Union for a better future for BiH**, SAVEZ ZA BOLJU BUDUĆNOST BIH-SBB BIH (BOS), Unie voor een betere toekomst voor BiH (NDL)

**a** 2009 **b** Fahrudin Radončić **d** Bosniak nationalism, centre-right, populism, pro-European **f** NP (2022) 0 ; RP (2022) 0

#

20250719/A

**Croats in Bosnia and Herzegovina**

**1** ethnic group **2** Bosnia and Herzegovina

#

20250914/A

**Gorals (in Bosnia and Herzegovina)**

**1** ethnic group (minority)

#

20250711/A

**Boulonnais**, BOULONNAIS (FRA), Boonse\* (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) France **3** Boulogne



20250711/A

**Bourbonnais**, BOURBONNAIS (FRA), BORBONÉS / BARBONÉS (OCI), Bourbonnais (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) France **3** Moulins

Bovesia → Calabrian Greece

#.

20250711/A

**Brabant**, BRABANT (NDL, FRA)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Belgium, Netherlands



20250711/A

**Brandenburg**, BRANDENBURG (DEU), BRANDENBURGIA (POL), Brandenburg (NDL)

**1** region **2** (s) Germany, Poland

#

20250710/A

**Brčko District**, BRČKO DISTRIKT (BOS, HRV, SRP), District Brčko (NDL)

**1** region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina



20250710/A

**Bremen**, BREMEN (DEU), Bremen (NDL)

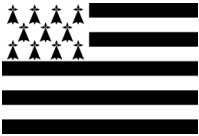
1 region 2 (s) Germany

#

20250710/A

**Bresse**, BRESSE (FRA), BRËSSE (FRP), Bresse (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) France 3 Bourg-en-Bresse



20250710/A

**Brittany**, BRETAGNE (FRA), BREIZH (BRE), Bretagne (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) France

20:1



20250712/A

**Breton Democratic Union**, UNION DÉMOCRATIQUE BRETONNE–UDB (FRA), UNVANIEZH DEMOKRATEL BREIZH–UDB (BRE), Bretoense Democratische Unie (NDL)

**a** 1964 **b** Lydie Massard, Pierre-Emmanuel Marais **d** Breton minority interests, autonomist, left, ecologist **e** European Free Alliance-EFA; Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS **f** EP: (2024) 1 ; NP: (2022) 0 ; RP: (2021) 4

#

20250712/A

**British Isles**, Britse Eilanden (NDL)



20250902/A

**Brussels**, BRUXELLES (FRA), BRUSSEL (NDL)

1 region [Brussels Capital-Region / Région de Bruxelles-Capitale (Région Bruxelloise) (FRA) / Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest (NDL)] 2 (s) Belgium

20:1



20250712/A

**For Brussels**, PRO BRUXSEL (FRA/NDL)

**a** 2008-2020 **b** Philippe Delstanche **d** Brussels regionalism, federalism, plurilinguism **f** NP: (2019) 0; EP: (2019): 0; RP: (2019) 0

^

# French-speaking population cf. Wallonia ^

# Dutch-speaking population cf. Flanders ^

#

20250522/A

**Budjak**, BUDZHAK (UKR), BUCAK (GAG), BUGEAC (RON), Boedzjak (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Ukraine, Moldova (hr) (southern) part of Bessarabia **4** mBudjak, mBessarabia, mUkraine, mMoldova

20250519/A

**Bukovina**, BUCOVINA (RON), BUKOVYNA (UKR), Buchenland (DEU), Boekovina (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Romania, Ukraine **3** Chernivtsi (UKR) / Cernăuți (RON) / Czernowitz (DEU), Suceava (RON) / Suchava (UKR) / Sotschen (DEU) **4** mBukovina

20250519/A

**Bulgaria**, BÂLGARIÂ (BUL), Bulgarije (NDL)**1** state **3** (c) Sofia**20:1**

20250712/A

**Revival**, VAZRAZHDANE (BUL), *Heropleving* (NDL)**a** °2014 **b** Kostadin Kostadinov **d** radical right, Bulgarian nationalism, pro-Russian, anti-EU, anti-NATO, anti-LGTBQ+, antisemitic **e** 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party] 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** EP (2024) 3/17 NP (2024) 33/240

20250823/A

**There is such a people**, IMA TAKÄV NAROD - ITN (BUL), *Er is zo'n volk* (NDL)**A** **a** 2020 **b** Slavi Trifonov **d** Bulgarian nationalism, populism, conservative **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party), *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **f** NP 2024 17 (/240) EP 2024 1 (/17)

20250712/A

**Reload Bulgaria**, PREZAREDI BÂLGARIÂ (BUL), Herlaad Bulgarije (NDL)**a** 2014 **b** Nikolay Barekov **c** previously: *Bulgaria Without Censorship* / БЪЛГАРИЯ БЕЗ ЦЕНЗУРА (BUL) / *Bulgarije Zonder Censuur* (NDL) **d** rightwing populism, royalism,

Bulgarian nationalism **e** *European Reformists and Conservatives–ECR* **f** NP (2014) 15 (2017) - EP (2014) 2 (2019) 0

#

20250712/A

**National Democratic Party–NDP**, BÂLGARSKOTO NACIONALNO-DEMOKRATIČESKA PARTIÂ (BUL), *Nationale Democratische Partij–NDP* (NDL)

**a** 2012 **b** Dimitar Stoyanov **c** split from *Ataka* **e** *Alliance of European National Movements–AENM* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0



20250712/A

**Conservative Bulgaria**, KONSERVATIVA BÂLGARIÂ (BUL), *Conservatief Bulgarije* (NDL)

**a** 2011 **b** Valeri Simeonov **c** previously: *National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria / NACIONALEN FRONT ZA SPASENIE NA BÂLGARIA–NFSB* (BUL) / *Nationaal Verbond voor de Redding van Bulgarije* (NDL); split from *Ataka* **d** Bulgarian nationalism, conservative right, euroscepticism **e** 2013-2014: *Europe of Freedom and Democracy–EFD* [group] **f** NP: (2014) 9 EP (2019) 0



20250712/A

**Volja Movement**, DVIŽENIE VOLÂ (BUL), *Volja Beweging* (NDL)

**a** 2007 **b** Veselin Mareshki **c** (literally) *Will Movement* / (letterlijk) *Wil Beweging*). Until 2015: *DNES* (BUL), preceded by: *Liberal Alliance / Liberale Alliantie\** (NDL) **d** Bulgarian nationalism, rightwing, populism, euroscepticism **e** *Identity and Democracy Party –ID* **f** NP: (2017) 12 > (2021) 0 EP (2019) 0 **h** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volya\\_Movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volya_Movement)



20250712/A

**Attack**, ATAKA (BUL), *Aanval* (NDL)

**a** 2005 **b** Volen Siderov **d** Bulgarian nationalism, racist, radical right **f** NP: (2017) 7 (202410) 0/240 EP (2024) 0/17



20250712/A

**VMRO-Bulgarian National Movement**, VMRO–BÂLGARSKO NACIONALNO DVIŽENIE (BUL), *VMRO-Bulgaarse Nationale Beweging* (NDL)

**a** 1999 **b** Krasimir Karakachanov **c** successor to *Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization–IMRO / VÂTREŠNA MAKEDONSKA REVOLÛCIONNA ORGANIZACIÂ–VMRO* (BUL) / *Interne Macedonische Revolutionaire Organisatie–IMRO* (NDL): °1893 >1991: *IMRO-Unie van Macedonische Associaties* (NDL) **d** Bulgarian nationalism, pan-Bulgarian, conservative right, eurosceptic **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists–ECR* [group] **f** NP: 12; EP: (2019) 2 **h** <http://www.vmro.bg/> **j** [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IMRO\\_%E2%80%93Bulgarian\\_National\\_Movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IMRO_%E2%80%93Bulgarian_National_Movement)



20250712/A

**Bulgarian National Alliance-New Democracy–BND-ND**, BÂLGARSKI NACIONALEN SÂJÛZ–NOVA DEMOKRACIĂ–BNS-ND (BUL), Bulgaarse Nationale Unie–Nieuwe Democratie–BNU-ND (NDL)

**a** 1990 **b** Boyan Rasate **d** neo-nazism, Bulgarian nationalism, anti-immigration, radical right **f** EP (2024) 0/240 NP (2024) 0/17

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### Macedonians in Bulgaria

**1** ethnic group (minority)

**20:1**



20260108/A

**United Macedonian Organization: Ilinden-Pirin**, OBEDINENA MAKEDONSKA ORGANIZATSIIJA: ILINDEN-PIRIN-OMO ILINDEN-PIRIN (MKD), Verenigde Macedonische Organisatie: Ilinden-Pirin (NDL)

**a** 1998 (1999)–2000, 2006- **b** Stojko Stojkov **d** Macedonian minority interests **e** (2007-) European Free Alliance (EFA) [party] **f** NP – ; EP – **g** repeatedly declared illegal or denied registration as a political party i.e. participation in elections **h** <http://omoilindenpirin.org/>



20250713/A

**Burgenland**, BURGENLAND (DEU), VÁRVIDÉK, ORVIDÉK, FELSOORVIDÉK, LAJTABÁNSÁG (HUN), Burgenland (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Austria, Hungary

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20250713/A

### Burgenland Croats

**1** ethnic group **7** Burgenland Croatian (E) / Gradišćanskohrvatski jezik (HRV), Burgenlandkroatisch (DEU), Gradišćei horvát nyelv (HUN) / Burgenland-Kroatisch (NDL)



20250713/A

**Burgundy**, BOURGOGNE (FRA), Bourgondië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Dijon

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20250713/A

**Burzenland**, ȚARA BÂRSEI (RON), BURZENLAND (DEU), BARCASÁG (HUN)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Romania (hr) Transylvania