



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done



20250205/B

**Abazinia**, XXXXXXXXX (ABQ), Abazinija (RUS), Abazinië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (g) Karachai-Cherkessia Republic **5** 14th-16th c. the Abazins come to the region; 1918 part of Soviet Union; nov. 1991 proclamation of Abazin Republic **6** Abazins / Abaza / Abazians, Abaza (ABQ), Abaziny (RUS), XXXXXXXX (TUR), Abazijnen / Abazanen (NDL): Circassian (closely related to the Abkhazians); in the Russian Federation (Karachai-Cherkessia incl. the Teberda region, Kabarda-Balkaria, Nogai, Adyghia) also in Turkey **7** Abaza, Abaza (byzšwa) (ABQ) / Abazijns, Abazisch (NDL): Caucasian language (northwestern group); Cyrillic alphabet used in the Russian federation, Latin alphabet in Turkey



20240129/B

**Abkhazia**, APSNY (ABK), APXAZETI (KAT), Abchazija (RUS), Abchazië (NDL)

**1** region **2** (s) Georgia 3 (c) Sukhumi / Aĳăa (ABK) / Sokhumi (KAT) / Sukhum(i) (RUS) / Soechoemi (NDL), Gagra (/ ABK / KAT / RUS / NDL), Tkvarcheli / Tĳăarĳal (ABK) / Tqvarĳeli (KAT) / Tkvarcheli (RUS) **5** Roman Empire (tributary state); 8th c. independence (kingdom); 978 Georgia (part of); 1463 independence; 16th c. Ottoman Empire (part of); 1810 Russia (protectorate); 1864 Russia (annexation); 1917 XXXXXXXX (autonomy); 1918 Georgia (annexation); 1919 Soviet Union (autonomous region); 1921 Soviet Union (SSR); 1934 Soviet Union (Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic-ASSR within the Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic); 199x Georgia (autonomous republic); 1993 Georgia (de facto independence) **6** Abkhazians / XXXXXXXX (ABK) / XXXXXX (KAT) / XXXXXX (RUS) / Abchazen (NDL) **7** Abkhaz, Abkhazian / Aĳšăăa (ABK) / Apsua (KAT) / XXXXXX (RUS) / Abchazisch (NDL) **18** 1866 nationalist rising; 1917 Abkhazian National Council introduces autonomous rule; 1978-1979 (reacting to Georgian self-affirmation) start of separatist movement demanding incorporation in the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic-RSFSR, placated by economic and cultural concessions; 1980s conflict with Russians; 1987 People's Front of Abkhazia founded, proclaiming separation from Georgia into an Abkhazian ASSR; 1989 rioting; 1992 (first half) Abkhazian parliament declares Abkhazia sovereign and reinstates the 1925 constitution; 1992 (aug beginning of battles with Georgia; 1993 (sept) Georgian forces expelled, Russian forces intervene; 1994: 350.000 Georgians flee the region

**20:1**



20240207/A

**Forum for the National Unity of Abkhazia – FNUA**, АԲՏՆԿ ՃՂԱՐ ԲԱԿՅԱՐԱ ԱԲՈՐՄԻ (ABK), АРКХАЗЕТІS ЕРОВНУЛІ ЕРТІАНОБІS РОРУМІ (KAT), FORUM NARODNOGO EDINSTVA ABKHAZII (RUS), Forum voor de Nationale Eenheid van Abchazië (NDL)  
a °2005 b Daur Arshba d Abkhazian nationalism, Russophilia f NP: (2012) 6



20250208/A

**Abruzzo**, ABRUZZO (ITA), ABBRÜZZE (NAP), Abruzzen (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Italy 3 (c) Aquilea, Pescara, Chieti, Teramo, Sulmona, Lanciano, Vasto, Atri, Ortona

#

20250202/A

**Acarnania**, AKARNANIA (ELL), Akarnanië (NLD)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece (g) part of west-central Greece (western part of the Etolia-Akarnania province)

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20250202/A

**Achaea**, ACHAÏA (ELL), Achaea (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece (g) part of northern Peloponnese 3 Patras



20240206/A

**Adjara**, AČARA (KAT), Adzjarië (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Georgia



20250219/A

**Adyghea**, ADYGÈ (ADY), ADYGHEJA (RUS), Adyghië (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Russian Federation

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20250219/A

**Aegean Islands**, NISIÁ AIGAIÓU (ELL), Egeische Eilanden (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece

#

20240206/A

**Aetolia**, AITOLIA (ELL), Aitolië / Etolië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece



Estonia/20250127/B

A

**Aiboland\* / Swedish Estonia\***, AIBOLAND\*/ SVENSKESTLAND\* / EGELAND\* (SWE),

Xxxxxxxxxxx (EST), Aiboland\* / Zweeds Estland\* (NDL)

**1** historical region\* **2** Estonia **3a** Haapsalu (EST) [Hapsal\* (SWE)], Hiiumaa (EST [Dagö\* (SWE)], Saaremaa (EST) [Ösel\* (SWE)], Muhu (EST) [Moon\* (SWE)], Naessaar (EST) [Nargö\* (SWE)], Naorootsi (EST) [Nuckö\* (SWE)], Osmussaar (EST) [Odensholm\* (SWE)], Vormsi (EST) [Ormsö\* (SWE)], Ruhnu (EST) [Runö\* (SWE)], Pakri (EST) [Rågöarna\* (SWE)] **4** → mEstonia **6** Coastal Swedes (ENG) / Estlandssvenskar (SWE) / Eestirootslased / Rannarootslased (EST), Estlandzweiden / Kustzweiden (NDL): ca. 300 (2000) (also in Sweden and Ukraine) **16** Rannarootsi Muuseum – Eestirootslaste muuseum Estis (EST) / Aibolands Museum – Estlandssvenskarnas museum i Estland (SWE) (www.aiboland.ee)



20240206/A

**Albania**, SHQIPËRIA (SQI), Albanië (NDL)

**1** state

**20:1**



20240206/A

**Party for Justice, Integration and Unity**, PARTIA DREJTËSI, INTEGRIM DHE UNITET — PDIU (SQI), Partij voor Recht, Integratie en Eenheid (NDL)

**a** 2011 **b** Shpëtim Idrizi **d** Albanian nationalism, diaspora (Cham), conservative **f** NP: (2017) 3; (2021) 2 **j** <pdiu.al>



20240206/A

**Red and Black Alliance** / ALEANCA KUQË ZI (SQI) / Alliantie Rood en Zwart (NDL)

**a** 2012 **b** Lumturi Latkoceri **d** Albanian nationalism, radical right **f** NP: (2017) 0; (2021) 0 **i** <aleanzacuqezi.al>

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#

20250913/A

**Ghegs / GEGs**, GEGËT (ALN), Gegen / Ghegen (NDL)

**1** ethnic group **2** (s) Albania, Kosovo, Northern Macedonia **7** Gegnisht (ALN)

#

**Greeks in Albania**

20240206/A

**20:1**



20240206/A

**Unity for Human Rights Party**, KOMMA ENOSIS ANTHROPINON DIKAIOMATON (ELL), PARTIA BASHKIMI PËR TË DREJTAT E NJERIUT – PBDNJ (SQI), Eenheid voor Mensenrechten Partij (NDL)

**a** 1992 **b** Vangjel Dule **d** Greek minority interests, social-liberal, pro European **f** NP (2017) 0 (1 on PD list)



20240206/A

**Greek Ethnic Minority Party of Albania**, *ETNIKI ELLINIKI MEIONOTITAS GIA TO MELLON – EEMM (ELL), MINORITETI ETNIK GREK PËR TË ARDHMEN – MEGA (SQI), Ethnisch Griechse Minderheid voor de Toekomst (NDL)*

**a** 2010 **b** Kristo Kiço **d** Greek minority interests **f** NP (2017) 0

#

20260108/A

### Macedonians in Albania

**1** ethnic group (minority)

**20:1**



20260108/A

**Macedonian Alliance for European Integration**, *MAKEDONSKA ALIJANCA ZA EVROPSKA INTERGATSJIA-MAEI (MKD), ALEANCA MAQEDONASE PËR INTEGRIMIN EUROPIAN (SQI), Macedonische Alliantie voor Europese Integratie (NDL)*

**a** 2004 **b** Edmond Temelko **d** Macedonian minority interests, regionalism, conservatism **f** NP (2017) 0

#

20240223/A

**Alemannia**, ALEMANNIEN (DEU)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, Germany, France, Austria, Liechtenstein

#

20240207/A

**Alentejo**, ALENTEJO (POR), Alentejo (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Portugal

#

20240207/A

**Algarve**, ALGARVE (POR), Algarve / Algarvië\* (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Portugal



20240207/A

**Alghero**, L'ALGUER (CAT), ALGHERO (ITA), l'Alguer (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Italy



20240207/A

**Alsatia**, ALSACE (FRA), ELSASS (DEU), Elzas (NLD)

**1** region **2** France

**20:1**



20240207/A

**Our Country**, UNSER LAND (DEU), Ons Land (NLD)

**a** 2009 **b** Andrée Munchenbach, (f) Jean-Georges Trouillet **c** merger of L'UNION DU PEUPLE ALSACIEN / ELSÄSSISCHE VOLKSUNION (1988-2009) and FER'S ELSASS (2001-2009) **d** Alsace (Germanophone) minority interests and autonomy, ecological **e** European Free Alliance-EFA, Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2015) 0



20240207/A

**Alsace First**, ELSASS ZUERST – EZ (DEU), ALSACE D'ABORD – ADA (FRA), Elzas Eerst (NLD)

**a** 1989 **b** Jacques Cordonnier **c** Alsace (Germanophone) minority interests, radical-right, identitarian, ant-immigration, regionalist

#

20240213/A

**Anatolia**, ANADOLU (TUR), Anatolië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** Turkey



20240213/A

**Andalusia**, ANDALUCIA (SPA), Andaloesië (NDL-Flanders) / Andalusië (NDL-the Netherlands)

**1** region **2** (s) Spain

**20:1**



20240213/A

**Andalusian Party**, PARTIDO ANDALUCISTA – PA (SPA), Andaloesische Partij (NLD)

**a** 1976-2015



20240213/A

**Andorra**, ANDORRA (SPA, CAT), Andorra (NDL)

**1** state



20240213/A

**Anglia**, ANGELN (DEU), ANGEL (DAN)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Germany



20240213/A

**Angoumois**, ANGOUMOIS (FRA)

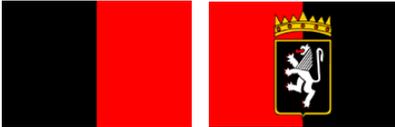
1 historical region 2 (s) France



20240213/A

**Anjou**

1 historical region 2 (s) France



20240206/A

**Aosta Valley**, VÂL D'AOÛTA (FRP), VALLÉE D'AOSTE (FRA), VALLE D'AOSTA (ITA), Aostadal (NLD)

1 region 2 (s) Italy (hr) part of Savoy 5 1946 Canavese region is detached  
20:1



20240213/A

**Autonomy, Libery, Participation, Ecology**, AUTONOMIE LIBERTÉ PARTICIPATION ÉCOLOGIE – ALPE (FRA), *Autonomie, Vrijheid, Participatie, Ecologie* (NDL)

a 2010-2019 b Roberto Cunéaz d regional interests, social-democratic, ecological e European Free Alliance (EFA) Party f NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018) 4



20240206/A

**Apulia**, PUGLIA (ITA), Apulië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Italy



20240206/A

**Aragon**, ARAGÓN (ARG), ARAGÓN (SPA), ARAGÓ (CAT), Aragon (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Spain

20:1



20240213/A

**Aragonese Union**, UNIÓN ARAGONESISTA (ARG), CHUNTA ARAGONESISTA – CHA (SPA), Aragonese Unie (NLD)

a 1986 b José Luis Soro c d Aragonese regional interests, federalist, socialist, ecological, pacifist f NP (2020): 0 : EP: (2019) 0



20240206/A

**Aran Valley**, VAL D'ARAN (Aranese), VALL D'ARAN (CAT), VALLE DE ARÁN (SPA), Val d'Aran (NDL)

1 historic region 2 (s) Spain (r) Catalonia 4 mSpainia 7 Aranese / Aranés (Aranese, OCI, SPA) / Aranès (CAT): Occitan (Gascon) language group

#

20240206/A

**Arcadia**, ARKADIA (ELL) / Arkadië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece

#

20240206/A

**Arctic**, ARKTIS (DAN, FIN, NOR, SWE), ÁRKTIKA (RUS), NORÐURSLÓÐIR (ISL), Noordpoolgebied (NDL)

1 macro-region

20:3



20240213/A

**Arctic Council**

a °1996 e intergovernmental forum

#

20240206/A

**Argolis**, ARGOLIS (ELL), Argolis (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Greece

#

20240206/A

**Argyll**, EARRA-GHAIDHEAL (GLA), Argyll (NDL)

1 historical region 2 United Kingdom (r) Scotland

#

20240206/A

**Armenia**, HAYASTAN (HYE), Armenië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Armenia, Turkey, Azerbaijan, Iran (b) Pontic Mountain, eastern Taurus, west-Iranian mountains, mountains at the upper Euphrates 6 Armenians / Hayasa (HYE) / Armeniërs, Armenen (NDL) 7 Armenian / Hayeren (HYE) / Armeens (NDL)



20240206/A

**Armenia**, HAYASTAN (HYE), Armenië (NDL)

**1** state **6** Armenians / Hayasa (HYE) / Armeniërs, Armenen (NDL) **7** Armenian / Hayeren (HYE) / Armeens (NDL)

**20:1**



20240213/A

**Republican Party of Armenia**, HAYASTANI HANRAPETAKAN KUSAKTSUTYUN – HHK (HYE),  
Republikeinse Partij van Armenië (NDL)

**a** °1990 **b** Serzh Sargsyan **d** national conservative, based on the nationalist religious 'tseghakron' ideology (by Garegin Nzdeh, early 20th c.) **e** European Peoples Party - EPP **f** NP: 0



20240213/A

**Armenian Revolutionary Federation** / DASHNAKTSUTYUN [DASHNAK] (HYE) / Armeense  
Revolutionaire Federatie – ARF (NDL)

**a** 1890 **b** Hagop Der-Katchadourian **d** socialist, Armenian nationalist **e** Party of European  
Socialists – PES, Socialists International – SI **f** NP: 0



20250831/A

### Arpitania

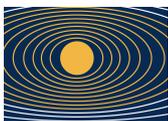
**1** historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, France, Italy **7** Franco-Provençal / Arpitan (FRP) /  
Francoprovençal (FRA), Franko-Provenzalisch, Arpitanisch (DEU) / Franco-Provençaals,  
Arpitaans (NDL)



20240206/A

**Artesia**, ARTOIS (FRA), Artesië (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) France (hr) part of the French Netherlands (b) [/ Flanders] the river  
A (since 13th c.) **3** Arras / Arras (FRA) / Atrecht (NDL), Lens, Béthune



20240206/A

### Asgardia

**1** state **5** first 'state' in space, founded in 2018 by Azerbaijani scientist and businessman  
Igor Ashurbeyli, under the form of a satellite **17** <[www.asgardia.space/en/](http://www.asgardia.space/en/)>



20240206/A

**Asturia**, ASTURIES (AST), ASTURIAS (SPA), Asturië (NDL)

**1** region **2** (s) Spain



20240214/A

**Athos**, ÁTHOS (ELL), Athos (NDL)

1 region [Aftónomi Monastikí Politeía Agíou Órous (ELL) / Autonome Kloosterrepubliek Athos (NDL)] 2 (s) Greece (g) Mount Athos and the Athos peninsula 5 autonomous region



20240206/A

**Attica**, ΑΤΤΙΚΗ (ELL), Attica (NDL-Flanders) / Attika (NDL-Netherlands)

1 region 2 Greece



20241229/A

**Aukštaitija**, AUKŠTAITIJA (LIT), AUKŠTAITIJA (LAV), AUKŠTAITIJA (BEL), Opper-Litouwen (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Lithuania [(h) including the sub-historical regions Semigallia and Selonia], Latvia, Belarus 3 (c) Panėvėžys (LIT) 4 →mAukštaitija →mLithuania, →mLatvia, →mBelarus 5 ethnographical region of Lithuania 8 °2006 (Rolandas Rimkūnas)



20240206/A

**Aunis**, AUNIS (FRA), Aunis (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) France 3 (c) La Rochelle, Aulnay, Châtelailon-Plage, Surgères, Rochefort



20250614/A

**Austria**, ÖSTERREICH (DEU), Oostenrijk (NDL)

1 state [Republik Österreich (GER) / Republiek Oostenrijk (NDL)] 3 (c) Vienna / Wien (GER) / Wenen, Graz, Salzburg, Klagenfurt, Innsbruck, Linz

20:1

**FPO**

20240214/A

**Freedom party of Austria**, FREIHEITLICHE PARTEI ÖSTERREICHS – FPÖ (DEU), Vrijheidspartij van Oostenrijk (NDL)

**a** °1956 **b** Norbert Hofer (p) Jörg Haider, Heinz-Christian Strache **d** Austrian nationalism, populist radical right, conservative, euroscepticism **e** *Patriots.eu* (party), *Patriots for Europe* (group) **f** NP: (2024) 57 (2019) 31; EP (2024) 6 (2019): 3



20240214/A

**Alliance for the Future of Austria**, *BÜNDNIS ZUKUNFT ÖSTERREICH – BZÖ* (DEU), *Alliantie voor de Toekomst van Oostenrijk* (NDL)

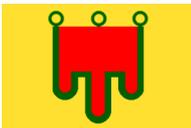
**a** °2005 **b** Johanna Trod-Limpi (p) Jörg Haider **c** split from FPÖ **d** populist right, conservative, eurosceptic **e f** NP: (2024) 0, (2019) 0; EP (2024) 0, (2019): 0



20240214/A

**Team Stronach for Austria** / *TEAM STRONACH FÜR ÖSTERREICH* (DEU) / *Team Stronach voor Oostenrijk* (NDL)

**a** 2012-2017 **b** Frank Stronach **d** anti-EU



20250614/A

**Auvergne**, *AUVÈRNHE* / *AUVÈRNHA* (OCI), *AUVERGNE* (FRA), *Auvergne* (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** France (hr) part of Occitania (r) larger than the historical region **3** (c) Clermont-Ferrand **6** *Auvergnats* / *Auvergnates* (FRA) **7** *Auvergnat* / *Auvernhàt* (OCI) / *Auvergnat* (FRA) / *Auvergnat* (NDL): Occitan dialect

#

20250614/A

**Azerbaijan**, *AZƏRBAYCAN* (AZE), *Azerbeidzjan* (NDL)

**1** historical region **2** (s) Azerbaijan, Iran, Armenia (g) NW Iran, S Armenia



20250614/A

**Azerbaijan**

**1** state [*Azərbaycan Respublikası* (AZE)]

**20:1**



20240215/A

**Azerbaijan National-Democratic Party**, *MILLI DEMOKRAT İDRAK PARTIYASI-AZMDP* (AZE), *Azerbeidzjaanse Nationaal-Democratische Partij* (NDL)

**a** 1995 (1991)-2023 **b** Isgender Hemidov **c** *Grey Wolves Party* **d** Azeri-nationalism, pan-turkism, militarism, muslim

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#

20251210/A

**Kryts / Gryz**, *?????????* (KRY), *QRIZLAR* (AZE)

**1** ethnic group **2** (s) Azerbaijan



20250614/A

**Azores**, AÇORES (POR), Azoren (NDL)

**1** region **2** Portugal **3** (c) Ponta Delgada, Vila Nova do Corvo, Santa Cruz das Flores, Horta, Calheta, Santa Cruz da Graciosa, Angra do Heroísmo, Lagoa, Vila do Porto, Madalena, Velas, Vila do Corvo

**20:1**



20260215/A

**Together for the People**, JUNTOS PELO POVO-JPP (POR), Samen voor het Volk (NDL)

**a** (2008) 2015 **b** (p) Filipe Sousa **d** regionalism, social-democracy, social liberalism **e** European Democratic Party [party], **Renew Europe** [group] **f** NP (2025) 1/230 (2024) 0/230 (2022) 0/230 (2019) 0/230 RP Azores (2024) 0/57