



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B='basic' /C='curated' /D='done'



1 2

20250427/B

Gagauzia, GAGAUZIYA (GAG), GĂGĂUZIA (RON), GAGAUZIJA (RUS), Gagaoezië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Moldova (r) Autonomous Territorial Unit of Gagauzia - ATUG **3**
 Comrat / Komrat (GAG) / Comrat (RON) / Komrat (RUS), Valkaneş (GAG) / Vulcăneşti
 (RON) / Vulkanešty (RUS), Çadır-Lunga (GAG) / Ceadăr-Lunga (RON), Cadyr-Lunga (RUS),
 Kipçak (GAG) / Copceac (RON) / Kopçak (RUS), Kirbaali (GAG), Carbalia (RON), Karbalija
 (RUS), Bucak (GAG) / Bugeac (RON) / Budžak (RUS) **4** mGagauzia **5** 1770-1812 migration
 of the Gagauz into southern Bessarabia (Budzjak) 1812 part of Russia 1856 part of
 Moldova 1878 part of Russia 1918 part of Romania 1940 part of Soviet Union (divided
 between the newly created Moldovan SSR and the Ukrainian SSR) 1941 part of Romania
 1944 part of Soviet Union (divided between Moldovan SSR and Ukrainian SSR) 1989
 (12/11) declaration of Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic within the Moldovan SSR
 1990 (15/08) declaration of autonomous republic within the Soviet Union, separate from
 Moldova 1991 (26/12) (dissolution of the Soviet Union >) de facto (though not
 proclaimed) independent state: Gagauz Republic / Gagauz Respublikası (GAG), Republica
 Găgăuzia (RON) / Respublika Gagauzija (RUS) 1995 (14/01) reintegration in Moldova >
 Autonomous Territorial Unit of Gagauzia - ATUG **6** Gagauz / Gagauzlar (GAG) /
 Gagaoezen (NDL): Moldova, Ukraine **7** Gagauz / Gagauzça (GAG) / Gagaoezisch (NDL):
 Turkic language group **20** 1906 (6-12/1) peasant uprising leads to declaration of a
 Gagauzian Republic in the city of Comrat (Comrat Republic / Komrat Respublikası (GAG))
8 1 flag of the Gagauz Republic (1990-1995) 2 flag of the Autonomous Territorial Unit of
 Gagauzia - ATUG (°1995)

#

20250903/A

Galatia, GALATIA (LAT), Galatië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (g) central Anatolia **3** Ankara

#

20250314/A

Galicja, GALICJA (POL), GALITSINA (UKR), Galizien (DEU), Galitsye, Galitsie (YID), Galicië
 (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Ukraine (b) (S) Beskid mountains, (NW) Wisla river, (N) a
 line between the river mouth of the San and the source of the Zbruch river (SE) the rivers
 Zbruch, Dniestr and **Tsjeremos** **3** Lviv / L'viv (UKR) / Lwów (POL) / Lemberg (DEU) / L'vov
 (RUS) / Lemberik (YID), **Rzeszów**, **Przemysl**, **Krakau**, **Tarnów**, **Ternopil**, **Ivano-Frankivsk**



20250314/A

Galicia, GALIZA (GLG), GALICIA (SPA), Galicië (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Santiago de Compostella, La Coruña, Lugo, Pontevedra, Orense, Vigo, El Ferro

20:1



20250314/A

Galician Nationalist Bloc, BLOQUE NACIONALISTA GALEGO-BNG (), Galicisch Nationalistisch Blok (NDL)

a °1982 **b** Ana Belén, Pontón Mondelo **d** Galician nationalism, leftist, feminism, republican, eurosceptic **e** European Free Alliance-EFA (party) **f** NP: (2019) 1 ; EP: (2019) 0 **g** 1982 electoral coalition



20250903/A

Gascony, GASCONHA (GSC), GASCOGNE (FRA), GASCUÑA (SPA), Gascogne (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France, Spain **3** (c) Auch, Bagnères-de-Luchon, Bayonne, Bordeaux, Dax, Lourdes, Mont-de-Marsan, Tarbes, Pau, Orthez, Langon, Arcachon, Libourne

#

20250903/A

Gaume, GAUME (FRA), GUTLAND (LTZ), GÅME (WLN), Gaume (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium, Luxemburg (hr) Luxemburg **3** (c) Virton, Florenville, Muno, Rossignol, Habay-la-Neuve, Halanzy, Torgny, Saint-Leger, Orval, Tintigny, Etalle, Chiny

#

20250903/A

Gelderland / Guelders, GELDERLAND (NDL), GELDERLAND / GELDERN (DEU)

1 historical region **2** Netherlands, Germany **3** Arnhem, Nijmegen, Apeldoorn, Ede, Venlo, Roermond, Geldern, Emmerik



20250910/A

Georgia, SAK'ART'VELO (KAT) , Georgië (NDL)

1 state [Sak'art'velos Respublikis (KAT)]

20:1



20250910/A

Conservative Party of Georgia, SAK'ART'VELOS KONSERVATIULI PARTIA-SKP (KAT), Conservatieve Partij van Georgië (NDL)

a °2001 **b** (c) Zviad Dzidziguri **c** 2012-2019 part of *Georgian Dream* alliance **d** centre-right, conservative, Georgian nationalism **e** (2014-) *Europe of Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party) **f** NP (2024) 1 (/150)



20250911/A

German-speaking Community, DEUTSCHSPRACHIGE GEMEINSCHAFT (GER), Communauté germanophone (FRA), Duitstalige Gemeenschap (NDL)
1 linguistic entity **2** (s) Belgium **3** (c) Eupen, Sankt Vith, Kelmis, Lontzen, Raeren, Amel, Büllingen, Burg-Reuland, Bütgenbach, Malmedy, Waimes

20:1



20250911/A

Pro-DG, PRODG (*Pro Deutschsprachige Gemeinschaft*), (DEU), *Pro-DG* (NDL)
a 2008 **b** Clemens Scholzen, Oliver Paasch **c** merger of the (1971-2008) *Party of German-speaking Belgians / Partei der deutschsprachigen Belgier-PDB* (DEU) and the *Parteilos Jünglinge Unabhängige-PJU* movement **d** German minority interests, regionalism, christian democracy **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA)* **f** EP (2024) 0 (/21) (2019) 0 RP (2024) 8 (/ 25) (2019) 6



20250911/A

Germany, DEUTSCHLAND (DEU), Duitsland (NDL)
1 state **3** (c) Berlin / Berlin (DEU) / Berlijn (NDL)

20:1



20250911/A

Alternative for Germany, ALTERNATIVE FÜR DEUTSCHLAND-AFD (DEU), *Alternatief voor Duitsland* (NDL)
a °2013 **b** Alice Weidel, Jörg Meuthen, Tino Chrupalla, Alexander Gauland **d** nationalism, rightwing populism, anti-immigration, euroscepticism, anti-islam, economic liberalism **e** 2014-2016 *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) 2016-2019 *Europe of Freedom and Direct Democracy-EFDD* (group) 2019-2024 *Identity and Democracy-ID* (group) ???-2024 associated member *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party) 2024- *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* (party) 2024- *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** NP (2025) 152 (/630) (2017) 89 ; EP (2024) 15 (/96) (2019) 11 RP



20250911/A

Sahra Wagenknecht Alliance – Reason and Justice, BÜNDNIS SAHRA WAGENKNECHT - VERNUNFT UND GERECHTIGKEIT-BSW (DEU), *Alliantie Sahra Wagenknecht – Rede en Gerechtigheid* (NDL)

a °2024 **b** Sahra Wagenknecht **c** split from *The Left / Die L.inke* (DEU) **d** leftwing nationalism, leftwing populism, socialism, cultural conservatism, euroscepticism



20250913/A

The Homefront, DIE HEIMAT (DEU)

a °2023 **c** successor for the *National Democratic Party of Germany / Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands-NPD* (DEU) / *Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL)



20250913/A

National Democratic Party of Germany, NATIONALDEMOKRATISCHE PARTEI DEUTSCHLANDS-NPD (DEU), *Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL)

Aa °2023 **b** Lennart Schwarzbach **c** successor to the National Democratic Party of Germany / Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands-NPD (DEU) / *Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL) **d** radical right, neo-nazism, völkisch nationalism, antisemitism **f** NP (2025) 0 EP (2024) 0 RP 0



20250913/A

National Democratic Party of Germany, NATIONALDEMOKRATISCHE PARTEI DEUTSCHLANDS-NPD (DEU), *Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL)

a 1964-2023 **b** Frank Franz **e** Alliance for Peace and Freedom-APF **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP



20250913/A

The Blue Party, DIE BLAUE PARTEI (DEU), *De Blauwe Partij* (NDL)

a 2017-2019 **b** Frauke Petry **c** split from *Alternative for Germany-AfD* **d** national-conservative, economic liberalism, eurosceptic **e** associated member *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party) **f** NP (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

#

20250913/A

German Low Countries, DUITSE NEDERLANDEN (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Germany (hr) part of the Low Countries / *Nederlanden* (NDL) (a) [historically] former counties Bentheim, Lingen, Steinfurth and the Land of Kleef (NDL) / Kleve (DEU), the historical region East-Frisia, the manors Gronau, Gemmen, Werth, Anholt, the duchies of Gelre and Gullik, the county of Moers etc. [presently]



20250913/A

Gibraltar, GIBRALTAR (SPA), *Jabal Tariq* (ARA), Gibraltar (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom **6** Llanitos cf. **7** **7** Llanito / **Yanito**: form of Andalucian Spanish with many English words

#

20250914/A

Glamorgan, MORGANNWG (CYM), Glamorgan (NDL)

1 **historical** region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales



20250914/A

Gora, GORA (Gorani), GORĚ (ALN)

1 **historical** region **2** (s) Kosovo, Albania **6** Gorani: Kosovo, Albania, North Macedonia **7**

Gorani

20:1

→ Kosovo



20250914/A

Gotland, Gotland (SWE), Gotland (NDL)

1 **historical** region **2** (s) Sweden (g) the Baltic Sea islands Gotland, Fårö, Karlsöarna, Gotska Sandön (hr) part of Götaland **3** (c) Visby, Burgsvik, Fårösund, Gothem, Havdhem, Hemse, Klintehamn, Lärbro, Ljugarn, När, Roma, Romakloster, Slite, Stånga, Tingstäde, Väskinde, Västerhejde, Vibble **7** Gutnish / Gutniska (SWE) / Gutnisch (NDL)

#

20250917/A

Granada, GRANADA (SPA), Granada (NDL)

1 **historical** region **2** (s) Spain (r) part of Andalucia **3** (c) Granada, Malaga, Almeria



20250917/A

Graubünden / Grisons GRAUBÜNDEN (DEU), GRISCHUN (ROH), GRIGIONI (ITA), Graubünda / Bündnerland (GSW), Grisons (FRA), Graubünden / *Grauwbunderland (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Switzerland (hr) **part of Raetia** **3** (c) Chur, Davos, Igis, Domat/Ems, St. Moritz

#

20250917/A

Great Britain, GRAET BREETAİN (SCO), PRYDAİN FAWR (CYM), AN BHREATAİN (GLA), BRETEN VEUR (COR), Groot-Brittannië (NDL)

1 **historical** region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England, Scotland, Wales **3** London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Birmingham, Coventry, Derby, Liverpool, Leeds, Leicester, Manchester, Sheffield, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Plymouth, Nottingham, Aberdeen, Dundee, Glasgow, Inverness, Bangor, Newport, St. David's, Swansea, Truro

#

20250917/A

Greater Poland, WIELKOPOLSKA (POL), Groot-Polen (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Poland (a) Wielkopolska Region [tbc] 3 (c) Poznan



20250917/A

Greece, 'ELLAS (ELL), Griekenland (NDL)

1 state 3 (c) Athens

20:1



20250919/A

Greek Solution, ELLINIKI LYSI-EL (ELL), Griekse Oplossing (NDL)a °2016 b Kyriakos Velopoulos c break-away from LAOS d radical right, rightwing populism, Greek nationalism, euroscepticism e *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) f NP (2023) 12 (/300) (2019) 10 EP (2024) 2 (/21) (2019) 1

20250919/A

Spartans, SPARTIÁTES-S (ELL), Spartanen (NDL)

a °2017 b Vasilis Stigkas d neo-fascism, ultranationalism f NP (2023) 12 (/300) EP (2024) 0 (/21)



20250919/A

Course of Freedom, PLEFSI ELEFThERIAS-PE (ELL)

a °2016 b Zoe Konstantopoulou d leftwing nationalism, leftwing populism, euroscepticism, far-left f NP (2023) 6 (/300) EP (2024) 1 (/21)



20250919/A

Voice of Reason, FONÍ LOGIKÍS-FL (ELL)a °2023 b Afrodití Latinopoulou d ultranationalism, euroscepticism e *Patriots* (party) *Patriots for Europe* (group) f NP (2023) 0 (/300) EP (2024) 1 (/21)

20250919/A

New Right, NEA DEXIA-ND (ELL) , Nieuw Rechts (NDL)a °2016 b Failos Kranidiotis c break-away from *Nea Demokratia* d nationalism, anti-immigration, euroscepticism, rightwing populism, conservative-liberal e 2018-2023 *Identity and Democracy (ID)* (party) f NP (2023) 0 (/300) (2019) 0 EP (2024) 0 (/21) (2019) 0

20250919/A

Popular Orthodox Rally, LAIKOS ORTHODOXOS SYNAGERMOS-LAOS (ELL), Orthodox Volksalarm (NDL)

a °2000 **b** Georgios Karatzaferis **d** Greek nationalism, (radical-)right **f** NP (2023) 0 (/300) (2019) 0 EP (2024) 0 (/21) (2019) 0



20250919/A

Golden Dawn, CHRYSI AVGI-XA (ELL), Gouden Dageraad (NDL)

a °1985 / 1993 (party) - 2020 **b** Nikolaos Michaloliakos **c** 2020: banned **d** Greek nationalism, neonazism, anti-immigration **f** NP (2015) 18(/300), (2019) 0 EP (2019) 2(/21)

^

#

Arvanites, ARBËRORË (AAT), ARVANITES (ELL), Arvanieten (NDL)

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Greece **7** Arvanitic / Arbërisht (AAT) / Arvanitisch (NDL)

#

20260108/A

Macedonians in Greece

20260108/A

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



20260108/A

Rainbow, VINOZHITO, Regenboog (NDL)

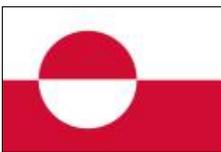
a 1994 **d** Macedonian minority interests, regionalism **e** (-2023) European Free Alliance-EFA [party] **f** NP (-2019)-0 EP (2019) 0

#

20260215/A

Pomaks / Bulgarian Muslims, POMACI / BÄLGARI-MOHAMEDANI (BUL), Pomaken / Pomakken / Moslimbulgaren (NDL)

1 ethnic group (minority) **7** Bulgarian (dialect) **13** Muslim



20250919/A

Greenland, KALAALLIT NUNAAT (KAL), GRØNLAND (DAN), Groenland (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Denmark **3** (c) Nuuk



20250919/A

Groningen, GRONINGEN (NDL), GRUNN (GOS)

1 region **2** (s) Netherlands **3** (c) Groningen

#

20250919/A

Gwent, GWENT (CYM), Gwent (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales **3** Newport, Pontypool



#

20250919/A

Gwynedd, Gwynedd (CYM), Gwynedd (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales **3** Bangor, Caernarvon, Anglesey, Holyhead



20250920/A

Guyenne, GUYENNE (FRA), GUIANA (OCI), Guyenne (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France

20250920/A

Gaestrikland / Gästrikland, Gästrikland (SWE)

1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Norrland (a) S-part of the province Gävleborgs län and the province Uppsala län **3** (c) Gävle, Sandviken, Hofors, Ockelbo

#

20250920/A

Götaland, Götaland (SWE)

1 historical region ('land') **2** (s) Sweden (hr) one of the three 'lands' of Sweden, consisting of the historical regions Skåne, Blekinge, Öland, Gotland, Halland, Småland, Västergötland, Östergötland, Bohuslän, Dalsland **3** Göteborg, Malmö, Helsingborg, Jönköping, Norrköping, Linköping