



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!
/A='abecedarian' /B='basic' /C='curated' /D='done'



20251130/A

Kabardia, K'EBERDEJ (KBD), KABARDA (RUS), Kabardië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Russian Federation (a) (part of the republic of) Kabardino-Balkaria



20251130/A

Kainuu, KAINUU (FIN), KAJANALAND (SWE)

1 historical region 2 (s) Finland (hr) part of Pohjanmaa 3 Kuusamo, Hyrynsalmi, Kuhmo, Puolanka, Suomussalmi, Paltamo, Ristijärvi, Sotkamo, Vaala, Vuolijoki



20251130/A

Kaliningrad, KALININGRAD (RUS), *KÖNIGSBERG (DEU), *Królewiec (POL), Kaliningrad / *Koningsbergen (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Russian Federation (a) = oblast Kaliningrad (hr) part of East Prussia



20251201/A

Kalmykia, XXXXXXXXXXX (XAL), KALMYKIJA (RUS), Kalmukkië (NDL)

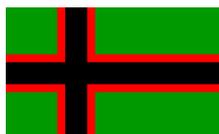
1 region 2 (s) Russian Federation (a) republic

#

20251204/A

Karachay, Karatsjaj (NDL)

1 region 2 (s) Russian Federation



20250808/B

Karelia, KARJALA (KRL, FIN), KARELIJA (RUS), Karelië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Finland, Russian Federation (b) (SW) river Kymi (S) river Sestra (a) regions North Karelia / Pohjois Karjala (FIN), South Karelia / Etelä Karjala (FIN), (eastern part of region) Kymenlaakso, Republic of Karelia / Karel'ja (RUS), (SW of) Murmansk oblast (district Kandalaksh / Kandalakša (RUS) / Kantalahti (FIN) / Kandalasja (NDL)) (hr) West

Karelia = Finnish Karelia / Suomalainen Karjala (FIN),  East Karelia / Idä-Karjala (KRL) / Karel'ja (RUS) / Oost-Karelië (NDL) (sub-hr) White Karelia / Viena(n Karjala) (KRL, FIN), Ladoga Karelia / Laatokan Karjala (FIN) / Ladožskaja Karelija (RUS), Olonets Karelia / Olonetskaja Karelija (RUS) / Anu(k)s(en) Karjala (KRL) / Aunu(k)s(en) Karjala (FIN) **3** Petroskoi (KRL, FIN) / Petrozavodsk (RUS), Joensuu, Viipuri (FIN) / Vyborg (RUS), Kannanlahti, Kemi, Sortavala **4** see mKarelia **16** Karelian Institute **17** [primary] Stenberg (H.), *The Greater Finland*, Helsingfors, 1919; Homén (Th.), *East Carelia and Kola lappmark*, Helsingfors, 1920 (*Fennia*, 1921); Homén (Th.), *Le droit de la Carélie*, Helsinki, 1922; *East Carelia. A Survey*, Helsinki, 1934; Jaakkola (J.), *Finlands Östproblem*, Helsingfors, 1941; Auer-Jutikkala (?.) *Finlands Lebensraum*, Berlin, 1941 [secondary]



20251205/A

Kashubia, KASZĚBĚ (CSB), KASZUBY (POL), Kaschubien (DEU), Kasjoebië (NDL) **1** historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of Pomerania **3** Kartuzë (CSB) / Kartuzy (POL) / *Karthaus (DEU), Kòscérzëna (CSB) / Kościerzyna (POL) / *Berent (DEU)

20:1

20251205/A

Kashubian Association KASZĚBSKŌ JEDNOTA-KJ (), WSPÓLNOTA KASZUBSKA (POL), *Kasjoebische Eenheid* (NDL)

a 2011 **b** Karól Róda / Karol Rhode **d** Kashubian minority interests, regionalism, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2019) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (20XX) 0
^

#

20260215/A

Slovincians / Łeba Kashubians, SŁOVJĪNSTVØ (Slovincian), SŁOWIŃCĚ (CSB), SŁOWIŃCY (POL), SLOWINZEN (DEU)

1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of Pomerania > part of Kashubia **5** (nearly?) extinct (germanized) **6** sub-group of the Kashubians

#

20251205/A

Kefalonia / Cephalonia, KEFALLINÍA (ELL), Kefalonia (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20251205/A

Komi, Komi (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

#

20251205/A

Komi-Permyak, Komi-Permjakië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) part of Perm kraj **5** 1925-2005 autonomous

okrug within Perm oblast (with majority Komi-Permyak population) 2005 merged, as okrug, with Perm oblast into Perm kraj



8 1996-2005

flag of autonomous okrug 2007



flag of okrug



20251205/A

Kosovo, KOSOVA (ALN), KOSOVO (SRP), Kosovo (NDL)

1 state 2 (hr) *Kosovo, Metohija*

20:1 all parties vow to Albanian nationalism, except the parties from ethnic minorities

^

Ashkali in Kosovo

20251206/A

1 ethnic group 2 (s) Kosovo

20:1



20251206/A

Ashkali Party for Integration, PARTIA E ASHKALINJËVE PËR INTEGRIM-PAI (ALN), *Ashkali Partij voor Integratie* (NDL)

a 2010 b Etem Arifi d Ashkali minority interests f NP (2025) 1/120

#

20251206/A

Democratic Ashkali Party of Kosovo, PARTIA DEMOKRATIKE E ASHKALIVE TË KOSOVËS-PDAK (ALN), *Democratische Ashkali Partij van Kosovo* (NDL)

b Danush Adem d Ashkali minority interests

#

20251209/A

(Balkan) Egyptians in Kosovo

1 ethnic group 2 (s) Kosovo

20:1



20251209/A

New Democratic Initiative for Kosovo, *Iniciativa e Re Demokratike e Kosovës-IRDK* (ALN), *Nieuw Democratisch Initiatief voor Kosovo* (NDL)

a 2001 b Elbert Krasniqi d (Balkan) Egyptian minority interests, social-democracy f NP (2025) 1/120 (2021) 1/120 (2019) 1/120



20251209/A

Egyptian Liberal Party, PARTIJA LIBERALE EGJIPTIANË (ALN), *Liberale Egyptische Partij* (NDL)

d (Balkan) Egyptian minority interests f NP (2025) 1/120 (2019) 0/120

#

Bosniaks in Kosovo

20251206/A

1 ethnic group 2 (s) Kosovo

20:1



20251206/A

Vakat Coalition, KOALICIJA VAKAT (BOS), KOALICIONI VAKAT (ALN), Vakati Coalitie (NDL)
a 2004 **b** Rasim Demiri **c** 2004 electoral coalition of three parties: *Democratic Party of Bosniaks-DSB, Democratic Party Vatan-DSV, Bosniak Party of Kosovo-BSK* **d** Bosnian minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2021) 1/120 (2019) 2/120



20251209/A

New Democratic Party, NOVA DEMOKRATSKA STRANKA-NDS (BOS) / PARTIA E RE DEMOKRATIKE (ALN), Nieuwe Democratische Partij (NDL)

a 2009 **b** Emilija Redžepi / Redxhepi (ALN) **d** Bosniak minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2021) 1/120 (2019) 1/120



20251209/A

Social Democratic Union, SOCIJALDEMOKRATSKA UNIJA (BOS), UNIONI SOCIAL DEMOKRAT (ALN), Sociaal-Democratische Unie (NDL)

a 2020 Duda Balje **d** Bosniak minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120

#

20251209/A

Bosniak Party for Democratic Action in Kosovo, BOŠNJAČKA STRANKA DEMOKRATSKE AKCIJE KOSOVA (BOS), Bosniakse Partij voor Democratische Actie in Kosovo (NDL)

d Bosniak minority interests

#

20251209/A

Gorani in Kosovo

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo

20:1



20251209/A

Unique Gorani Party, JEDINSTVENA GORANSKA PARTIJA (Gorani), PARTIA UNIKE GORANE (ALN), Enige Gorani Partij (NDL)

a 2014 **b** Adem Hodža **d** Gorani minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2019) 1/120



20251209/A

Civic Initiative of Gora, GRADANSKI INICIJATIVA GORE-GIG (Gorani), Burgerinitiatief van de Gorani (NDL)

a 2002 **b** Mursel Haljilji **d** Serb / Gorani minority interests **f** NP (2021) 0/120 (2019) 0/120

#

20251210/A

Roma in Kosovo

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo

20:1

20251210/A



United Roma Party of Kosovo, PARTIA ROMANI YEKHIPESKI PI KOSOVA-PRYK (ROM), PARTIA ROME E BASHKUAR E KOSOVËS (ALN), Verenigde Roma Partij van Kosovo (NDL)

b Albert Kinoli **d** Romani minority interests **f** (2019) 1/120

#

20251210/A

Serbs in Kosovo

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo

20:1



20251210/A

For Freedom, Justice and Survival, ZA SLOBODU, PRAVDU I OPSTANAK-ZSPO (Gorani), PËR LIRI, DREJTËSI DHE MBIJETESË (ALN), **Voor Vrijheid, Rechtvaardigheid en Overleving** (NDL)

a 2021/2024 **b** Nenad Rašić **d** Serbian minority interests **f** (2025) 1/120 (2021) 0/120

#

20251210/A

Turks in Kosovo

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo

20:1

#

20251210/A

Turkish Democratic Party of Kosovo, KOSOVA DEMOKRATIK TÜRK PARTISI (TUR), PARTIA DEMOKRATIKE TURKE E KOSOVË (ALN), Turkse Democratische Partij van Kosovo (NDL)

a 1990 **b** Fikrim Damka, Mahir Yağcılar **d** Turkish minority interests **f** (2025) 2/120 (2021) 2/120 (2019) 2/120

#

20251206/A

Kosovo

1 region **2** (s) Serbia

#

20251206/A

Kosovo

1 historical region



20251210/A

Kurdistan, KURDISTAN (KUR), KÜRDİSTAN (TUR), Koerdistan (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey, Iraq, Syria, Iran

20:1 The history of Kurdish political parties (certainly in Turkey) is one of many mergers and successor-parties, mainly as a result of measures taken against them by the Turkish government. No Kurdish parties are allowed in Iran.



20251213/A

Peoples' Equality and Democracy Party-DEM Party, PARTIYA WEKHEVÎ Û DEMOKRASIYA GELAN (KUR), HALKLARIN EŞİTLİK VE DEMOKRASI PARTISI (TUR)



a 2023 **b** Tülay Hatimoğulları, Tuncer Bakırhan **c** merged from the *Party of the Greens and the Left Future/Green Left Party-YSGP/YSP* and the *Peoples' Democratic Party / Halkların Demokratik Partisi-HDP (KUR) / Partiya Demokratîk a Gelan (TUR) / Democratische Partij van de Volkeren (NDL)* **d** Kurdish minority interests (in Turkey), Kurdish nationalism, left **e** *Party of European Socialists-PES, Progressive Alliance* **f** NP (2023) 57/600 **h** Turkey



20251213/A

Kurdistan Democratic Party-KDP, PARTIYA DEMOKRAT A KURDISTANÊ-PDK (KUR), Koerdische Democratische Partij-KDP (NDL)

a 1946 **b** Masoud Barzani **d** Kurdish nationalism, right-wing **f** NP (2025) 26/329 RP (2024) 39/100 **h** Iraq



20251213/A

Patriotic Union of Kurdistan-PUK, YEKÊTÎY NÎŞTIMANÎY KURDISTAN (KUR)

a 1975 **b** Bafei Talabani **d** Kurdish nationalism, social-democracy **e** *Party of European Socialists-PES, Socialist International* **f** NP (2025) 15/329 RP (2024) 23/100 **h** Iraq



20251214/A

Democratic Union Party, PARTIYA YEKÎTIYA DEMOKRAT-PYD (KUR), HIZB AL-ITTIHAD AL-DIMUQRATÎY (ARA)

a 2003 **d** Kurdish nationalism, left-wing **e** *Socialist International* **f** NP () 3/43 **h** Syria (Rojava)



20251214/A

Kurdish National Alliance in Syria, HEVBENDIYA NÎŞTIMANÎ A KURDÎ LI SÛRIYÊ-HNKS (KUR), AT-TAĤĀLUF AL-WAṬANÎ AL-KURDI FI SÛRIYĀ (ARA)

a 2016 **c** alliance of five Kurdish parties in Amuda (Syria) **d** Kurdish nationalism, federalism **f** NP () 3/43 **h** Syria (Amuda)



20251214/A

Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan, HIZBI DÊMUKRATI KURDISTANI ÊRAN-HDKA (KUR), HÊZB-E DEMOKRÂT-E KORDESTÂN-E ÎRÂN (FAS)

a 1945 **d** Kurdish nationalism, separatism, social democracy **e** *Socialist International, UNPO* **h** Iraq



20251214/A

هه‌لۆیست - الموقف
HALWEST

National Stance Movement, REWTÎ HELWÊSTÎ NÎŞTIMANÎ-HALWEST (KUR), AL-MAWQIF (ARA)

a 2024 **b** Ali Hama Saleh **d** focusses on civil servants' salaries in the Kurdistan Region **f** NP (2025) 5/329 **h** Iraq



Gorran Movement, BIZÛTINEWEY (KUR)

20251214/A

a 2009 **h** Iraq



Rights and Freedoms Party, PARTIYA MAF Û AZADIYAN (KUR), HAK VE ÖZGÜRLÜKLER PARTISI-HAK-PAR (TUR), Rechten en Vrijheden Partij (NDL)

20251213/A

a 2002 **b** Refik Karakoç **d** Kurdish nationalism, left, federalism **f** NP (2023) 0/600 (2018) 0 **h** Turkey



Kurdish Workers' Party, PARTIYA KARKERÊN KURDISTANÊ-PKK (KUR), Koerdische Arbeiderspartij (NDL)

20251213/A

a 1978-2025 **b** Abdullah Öcalan, Cemîl Bayik, Besê Hozat **d** Kurdish nationalism, confederalism, leftist



HDP

20251213/A

Peoples' Democratic Party, HALKLARIN DEMOKRATİK PARTISI-HDP (KUR), PARTIYA DEMOKRATİK A GELAN (TUR), Democratische Partij van de Volkeren (NDL)

a 2012-2023 **b** Pervin Buldan, Mithat Sancar **c** 2023: dissolved into the DEM party **d** Kurdish minority interests, (in Turkey), leftist, socialism **e** Party of European Socialists-PES, Socialist International **f** NP (2018) 67 **h** Turkey

#

20251213/A

Kurdistani Coalition / Kurdistan Alliance Party, HEVPEYMANÎYA KURDISTANÎ (KUR), KOERDISCHE COALITIE (NDL)

a 2019-???? **b** Abdul Rahman Mustafa **d** electoral coalition of Kurdish parties in 2020 for the areas disputed between Iraq and the Kurdistan Region **f** NP (2020)17/329 **h** Iraq

#

20251213/A

Kujavia, KUJAWY (POL), Koejavië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Poland **c** Bydgoszcz