



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B='basic' /C='curated' /D='done'

#

20240307/A

Backa, BAČKA (SRP), BÁCSKA (HUN), **Batsjka** (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Serbia, Hungary, **Montenegro** (r) part of Vojvodina, part of Bács-Kiskun county (b) Danube (W, S), Tisza (E) **3** (Novi Sad), Subotica, Sombor, Baja, Kecskemét, Backa Palanka, Kiskunfélegyháza, Kiskunhalas, Kalocsa, Kiskunmajsa, Kiskorö, Apatin **4** →mBacka, →mVojvodina →mSerbia, →mMontenegro, →mHungary

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20250713/A

Bunjevci, BUNJEVCI (SRP, HRV), **Boenjewatsen** (NDL)

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Serbia, Hungary



20240307/A

Baden, BADEN (DEU), Baden (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Germany (a) part of (Land) Baden-Württemberg (g) along the Rhine from Konstanz to Lörrach and Karlsruhe to Mannheim and to the Main near Wertheim (b) (W) Alsace (S) Switzerland (NW) Palatinate (NE) Hessen and Bavaria (E) Swabia **3** Karlsruhe, Baden-Baden, Heidelberg, Freiburg, Mannheim, Offenburg, Lahr, Lörrach, Wertheim, Rastatt, Bruchsal, Pforzheim, Weinheim, Ettlingen, Villingen, Singen, Konstanz **4** →mGermany



20240307/A

Balearic Islands, ILLES BALEARS I PITIÜSES (CAT), ISLAS BALEARES (SPA), Balearen (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Spain (g) the islands Mallorca, Menorca, Ibiza, Formentera, Cabrera, Dragonera **3** (c) Palma de Mallorca, Maó, Ciutadella, Ibiza, Sant Francesc Xavier

20:1



20240307/A

PSM-Nationalist Agreement, PSM-ENTESA NACIONALISTA – PSM-EN (CAT), PSM-Nationalistisch Akkoord (NDL)

a °1998 **b** Bel Busquets **d** Catalan nationalism, leftist, ecological **e** member of the European Free Alliance (EFA) party **f** NP: (2023) 0 EP: (2023) 0 (RP) 4

#

20250623/A

Balkans

1 macro-region **2** (s) Serbia, Montenegro, Albania, North Macedonia, Bulgaria, Croatia, Bosnia and Hercegovina, Greece, Turkey [European part] (+depending on the defining criteria (> 13): Rumania, Slovenia) (b) (N) Sava and Danube rivers (NW) a line between Triest and Ljubljana **13** (name, meaning 'mountain', coined at the beginning of the 19th century by Austrian geographer August Zeune) The geographical 'Balkan Peninsula' extends to the geopolitical 'Balkans' via cultural criteria like religion (orthodox), language (Slavic) and history (Turkish occupation)

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#

20250630/A

Balkan Egyptians / Ashkali

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo, Serbia, North-Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Croatia **6** in fact two different but not clearly mutually delineated ethnic groups, classified as part of but linguistically and culturally differing from the Roma community **7** Albanian

20:1 → Kosovo

#

20250630/A

Balkan Turks

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Bulgaria, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Greece, Romania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro **7** Balkan Turkish / Balkan Türkleri (TR)



20250630/A

Balkaria

1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) (republic of) Kabardino-Balkaria / (republiek) Kabardië-Balkarië (NDL) **3** **6** Balkars / Balkaren (NDL) **8** =flag of the Balkars (and the self-proclaimed Balkar Republic?)

#

20250630/A

Baltic countries, BALTIMAAD (EST), BALTIJA VALTSIS (LAV), BALTIJOS VALSTIBÉS (LIT), Balticum (NDL)

1 macro-region **2** (s) Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania

#

20250630/A

Banat, BANAT (RON, SRP), BÁNSÁG (RON), Banaat (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Rumania, Serbia, Hungary (a) [ROU] the counties Timiș (RON), Caraș-Severin (RON), Arad (south of the Mureș river), Mehedinți (western part) [SRB] in Vojvodina + a small part in central Serbia (Belgrade area) [HUN] Csongrád-Csanád county

(g) on the Pannonian Plain (b) S Danube river, W Tisza river N Mureş river E southern Carpathian mountains **3** (c) Timișoara (RON), Reșița (RON), Lugoj, Caransebeș (RON), Arad, Vrșac (SRP), Kikinda, Pančevo (SRP), Zrenjanin **4**

^

#

20250630/A

Banat Bulgarians

1 ethnic group

20:1



20260420/A

Bulgarian Union of Banat-Romania, BĂLGARSKI SĂJUZ NA BANAT–RUMĂNIJA (BUL), UNIUNEA BULGARĂ DIN BANAT ROMÂNIA-UBB-R (RON), *Bulgaarse Unie van Banaat-Roemenië* (NDL)
a 1990 **d** Bulgarian minority interests **f** NP (2016) 1

#

20250703/A

Baranya, BARANYA (HUN), BARANJA (HRV, SRP), Branau (DEU), Baranja (NDL)

1 historical region **2** Hungary, Croatia (g) between the Danube and Drava rivers (a) [HUN] Baranya district [HRV] part of Osijek-Baranja county **3** Pécs (HUN), Komló (HUN) / Kumlau (DEU) / Komlov (HRV), Beli Manastir (HRV), Darda (HRV)

20:1



20250703/A

Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranya, HRVATSKI DEMOKRATSKI SAVEZ SLAVONIJE I BARANJE - HDSSB (HRV), *Kroatische Democratische Alliantie van Slavonië en Baranja* (NDL)

a °2006 **b** Branimir Glavaš **d** Slavonian regionalism **f** NP: (2016) 1 (2020) 1 ; EP: (2019) 0

#

20250703/A

Barents region, BARENTSZOMRÅDE (NNO, NOB), Barentszregio (NDL)

1 macro-region [Barents Euro-Arctic Region] **2** (s) Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russian Federation (a) xxxx Nordland, Troms, Finnmark, Norrbotten, Lapland, Murmansk oblast, Republic of Karelia, Ar xxx

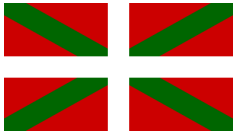


20250707/A

Bashkiria1 region **2** Russian Federation

#

Basilicata / BASILICATA (ITA) / Basilicata (NDL)1 historical region **2** Italy



20240307/A

Basque Country / EUZKADI (EUS) / PAÍS VASCO (SPA) / PAYS BASQUE (FRA) / Baskenland (NDL)

1 region 2 Spain, France

20:1



20240307/A

Create / SORTU (EUS)

a 2011



GEROABAI

20240307/A

Yes to the Future / GEROA BAI (EUS)

a 2011 d electoral coalition in Navarra



20240307/A

Basque Country Unite / EUSKAL HERRIA BILDU–EH BILDU (EUS) / Baskenland Verenig (NDL)

a 2011 b Arnaldo Otegi c alliance of (centre-left) Eusko Alkartasuna–EA, (leftist)

Alternatiba and (leftist-nationalist) independents (mostly former members of Battasuna) d

Basque-nationalist, independist, progressive e European Free Alliance-EFA [party] f NP:

(2019) 5; EP: (2019) 0



20240307/A

Basque Country Yes / EUSKAL HERRIA BAI–EHBAI (EUS) / Baskenland Ja (NDL)

a 2007 c coalition of Abertzaleen Batasuna, Batasuna and Eusko Alkartasuna > 2014:

movement d Basque nationalism, leftist e Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS f NP: (2017)

0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2015) 2*

batasuna

20240307/A

Unity / BATASUNA (EUS) / Eenheid (NDL)

a 2001-2013 c merger of Euskal Herritarrok and ?????? d political wing of ETA



Euskal Herritarrok

20240307/A

Basque Citizens / Euskal Herritarrok-EH (EUS)

a 1998-2003 c merger of Herri Batasuna, Batzarre and Zutik; Batzarre and Zutik left in 2000; merged with ???? into Batasuna and (a minority into) Aralar



20240307/A

Basque Solidarity / EUSKO ALKARTASUNA-EA (EUS) / Solidaridad Vasca (SPA) / Baskische Solidariteit (NDL)

a 1986 b Pello Urizar c alliance in EH BILDU d Basque nationalism, social-democratic e

European Free Alliance-EFA [party], *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* f NP: (2019) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

#

20240307/A

Popular Unity / *HERRI BATASUNA-HB* (EUS)

a 1978-2001 c became *Battasuna* in 2001



20240307/A

Basque Country Left / *EUSKADIKO EZKERRA-EE* (EUS)

a 1977-1993 c merger of *Euskal Iraultzarako Alderdia-EIA* and other Basque leftist groups



20240307/A

Basque Nationalist Party / *EUZKO ALDERDI JELTZALEA – EAJ* (EUS) / *Partido Nacionalista Vasco–PNV* (SPA) / *Parti Nationaliste Basque-PNB–EAJ-PNV* (FRA) / *Baskische Nationalistische Partij* (NDL)

a°1895 b Andoni Ortuzar; cr: Sabino Arena d Basque nationalism, christian-democracy e 2004-: *European Democratic Party–EDP*, 1999-2004: *European Free Alliance–EFA* [party] , *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe-ALDE*, *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* f NP: (2019) 6; EP: (2019) 1



20240314/A

Bavaria / *BAIARN* (BAR) / *BAYERN* (DEU) / *Beieren* (NDL)

1 region 2 Germany, Austria

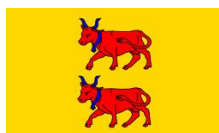
20:1



20240314/A

Bavaria Party / *BAYERNPARTEI* (DEU)

a°1946 b Florian Weber d Bavarian interests, regionalism, conservative e *European Free Alliance-EFA* f NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018): 0



20250707/A

Béarn, *BEARN* / *BIARN* (OCI), *BÉARN* (FRA), *Béarn* (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) France 3 (c) Pau 7 Béarn: dialect of the Gascon variety of Occitan

#

20250707/A

Beira, *BEIRA* (POR), *Beira* (NDL)

1 historical region 2 Portugal 3 Coïmbra, Viseu, Aveiro



20240314/A

Belarus

1 state

20:1



20240314/A

BPF Party, PARTIJA BNF-BELARYSKI NARODNIJ FRONT (BEL), *Partij BNF – Witruussisch Volksfront* (NDL)

a 1999 **b** Ryhor Kastusiou **d** Belarusian nationalism **e** European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR [party] **f** NP: (2019) 0 **g** (2023) banned



20240314/A

Belgium, BELGIË (NDL), BELGIQUE (FRA), BELGIEN (DEU)

1 state

20:1



20240314/A

BELGIAN UNION, BELGISCHE UNIE – UNION BELGE–BUB (NDL-FRA)

a 2002-20?? **b** Hans Van de Caeter **d** Belgian nationalism, unitarian (general bilingualism), royalist, centre **f** NP: (2019) 0; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2019) 0



20240314/A

Nation, NATION (FRA)

a 1999 **b** Hervé Van Laethem **d** identitarian, radical-right, rightwing populism (*gillets jaunes*-movement), solidaritarianism **e** APF **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0

#

20240314/A

National Democracy, DÉMOCRATIE NATIONALE–DN - NATIONALE DEMOCRATISCHE PARTIJ–DN (FRA - NDL)

a 1985 **b** Marco Santi ; st: Daniel Féret **c** *Front Nationale* until 2012 **d** radical right, anti-immigration, Belgian nationalism **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2019) 0



20240314/A

AGIR° (FRA)

?a 1985 ?1989?-1997? b Salvatore Nicotra (st: Daniel Féret) c *Front national belge* until 2016 d radical right, Belgian nationalism, populism, anti-immigration f NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2019): 0?

#

20260325

All United for the Union of Populist Movements, TOUS RÉUNIS POUR L'UNION DES MOUVEMENTS POPULISTES-TRUMP (FRA)

a 2025 b Salvatore Nicotra, Emanuele Licari c 'reïncarnation' of *Chez Nous* d radical right, Belgian unitarist, rightwing populism, leftwing populism



20260325

CHEZ NOUS (FRA)

a 2021-2024 b Jérôme Munier, Gregory Vanden Bruel d radical right, Belgian nationalism, rightwing populism f NP (2024) 0



20240314/A

People's Party, PARTI POPULAIRE-PP (FRA), Volkspartij (NDL)

a 2009-2019 b Mischaël Modrikamen d radical right, liberal-conservative e *Alliance for Direct Democracy in Europe-ADDE* f [only in Walloon and Brussels regions]



20250707/A

Berlin, BERLIN (DEU), Berlijn (NDL)

1 region 2 Germany

#

20260111/A

BERSNTOL (MHN), VALLE DEI MÒCHENI / VALLE DEL FÈRSINA (ITA), FERSENTAL (DEU)

1 historical region 2 (s) Italy (a) four villages (Vlarotz ()-MHN) / Fierozzo (ITA), Garait (MHN) / Frassilongo (ITA), Palai/Palae en Bersnstol (MHN) / Palù del Fersina (ITA), Oachpergh (MHN) / Dant'Orsola Terme (ITA) in Trentino province 7 Bersntoler (s) (MHN) / Mòcheno (ITA) / Fersentalerisch (DEU)



20250707/A

Berry, BERRY (FRA), Berry (NDL)

1 historical region 2 France

#

20250630/B

Bessarabia, BASARABIA (RON), BESSARABIJA (UKR), xxxxxxxxxx (RUS), BESARABIYA (GAG), Bessarabië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Moldova, Ukraine (g) = the state of Moldova without Transnistria (but with the Bendery area) and (in Ukraine) the area between Moldova and the Black Sea (the main part of the former historical region Budjak and the eastern part of the Chernivtsi province / Chernivets'ka oblast (UKR) (b) (W) the river Pruth, (E) the river Dniestr, (S) the Danube delta and the Black Sea (hr) Gagauzia, Budjak **3** Chisinau, Kishinev / Chişinău (RON) / Kişinèu (**Moldovan Russian**) / Kişinöv (GAG) / Kyshyniv (UKR) / Kişinëv (RUS) / Chisinau (NDL), Balti, Bendery / Bendery (UKR) / Bender, Tighina (RON), Izmail / Izmail (UKR) / Ismail, Smil, Smeilu (RON), Khotyn / Khotyn (UKR) / Hotin (RON) / Chotin (NDL), Bilgorod-Dnistrovskiy / Bilhorod-Dnistrovs'kyi (UKR) / Cetatea Albă (RON) / *Akkerman, **Lipcani, Briceni, Soroca, Orhei, Ungheni, Cahul, Reni, Kilia** **4** → mBessarabia **5** 1812

Russia 1918 Rumania **1919** Russia reportedly plans engineering a "Bessarabian Republic" 1940 (28-06) Soviet-Union (02-08) the central part put together with a part of the Autonomous Moldovan Socialist Soviet Republic-MASSR, the northern part is joined (together with the eastern part of MASSR) with the Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic after WWI mid-Bessarabia added to the new SSR Moldova 1989 coastal area (in the Ukrainian SSR) claimed by the **Moldovan People's Front** **1991** Russia reportedly again plans (supposedly backed by Russians, Gagauz and Bulgarians) the creation of a



"Bessarabian Republic"¹ in the Ukrainian Budjak area; plans abandoned when Russian troops leave the area in 1993, but fears of renewal (with the invasion of the Crimea in 2014) of similar plans (on the territory of the Ukrainian Odessa province)

17 I. Rus, Why Moscow's planned 'Bessarabian Republic' in southern Bessarabia/southern Odessa region of Ukraine did not emerge in 2014, on *LinkedIn*, 09-03-2021 <<https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/why-moscows-planned-bessarabian-republic-southern-bessarabia-rus>> [accessed 20-03-2025]

^

20250129/A



Bessarabian Germans, BESSARABIENDEUTSCHEN (DEU)

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Ukraine (hr) Bessarabia **5** 1806-1940 **6** Germans in Bessarabia

20:3



20250129/A

Bessarabian Germans Association, BESSARABIENDEUTSCHER VEREIN (DEU)

a °2006 (Stuttgart) **c** fusion of *Homeland Association of Bessarabia Germans* / *LANDSMANNSCHAFT DER BESSARABIEN DEUTSCHEN* (DEU) (°1949) and xxxxxx

#

20250707/A

Betis, BETIS (SPA), Betis (NDL)

1 historical region **2** Spain

#

20250707/A

Bithynia, BITHYNIA (TUR), Bithynië (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Turkey **3** Izmit, Bursa, Zonguldak

20250707/A

Blekinge, BLEKINGE (SWE), Blekinge (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) Skåneland, Götaland **3** Karlskrona **7** Blekingska (SWE): dialect, part of Swedish dialect group Skåns (SWE)

#

20250707/A

Boeotia, ΒΙΟΤΙΑ (ELL), Beotië ! / Boeotië (NDL)**1** historical region **2** Greece **3** Livadía

20250709/A

Bohemia, ČECHY (CES), Bohemen (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic **3** (c) Prague / Praha (CES) / Prag (NDL)**20:1****Severočeski.cz**

20250709/A

North Bohemians.cz, severočeski.cz (CES), Noord-Bohemers (NDL)**a** 2008 **b** Bronislaw Schwarz **d** regionalism (for the Ústí nad Labem area), populism **f** NP: (2013) 2 ; (20XX) 0 ; EP: 0

20250709/A

Bohuslän, BOHUSLÄN (SWE), Bohuslän (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) Sweden

#

20250709/A

Borders, Borders (NDL)**1** historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom

20250709/A

Bornholm, BORNHOLM (DAN), Bornholm (NDL)

www.entid.eu

IdEnt
B

20260420

1 region 2 (s) Denmark

#

20250709/A

Bosnia, BOSNA (BOS), Bosnië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina



20260418/A

Bosnia and Herzegovina, BOSNA I HERCEGOVINA (BOS, HRV, SRP), Bosnië en Herzegovina (NDL)

1 state 2 (r) Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, **Republika Srpska**, Brčko District (hr) Bosnia, Herzegovina

^



20250710/A

Bosniaks, BOŠNJACI (BOS), Bosniakken (NDL)

1 ethnic group 2 Bosnia and Herzegovina

20:1



20251209/A

Party for Democratic Action, STRANKA DEMOKRATSKE AKCIJE-SDA (BOS), *Partij voor Democratische Actie* (NDL)

a 1990 **b** Alija Izetbegović, Bakir Izetbegović **d** Bosniak nationalism, rightwing, conservative, pro-European, muslim interests **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party] **f** NP (2022) 9/42 RP (2022) 26/98



20250710/A

Union for a better future for BiH, SAVEZ ZA BOLJU BUDUĆNOST BIH-SBB BIH (BOS), *Unie voor een betere toekomst voor BiH* (NDL)

a 2009 **b** Fahrudin Radončić **d** Bosniak nationalism, centre-right, populism, pro-European **f** NP (2022) 0 ; RP (2022) 0

#

20250719/A

Croats in Bosnia and Herzegovina

1 ethnic group 2 Bosnia and Herzegovina

#

20250914/A

Gorals (in Bosnia and Herzegovina)

1 ethnic group (minority)

#

20250711/A

Boulonnais, BOULONNAIS (FRA), Boonse* (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) France 3 Boulogne



20250711/A

Bourbonnais, BOURBONNAIS (FRA), BORBONÉS / BARBONÉS (OCI), Bourbonnais (NDL)
1 historical region 2 (s) France 3 Moulins

Bovesia → Calabrian Greece

#.

20250711/A

Brabant, BRABANT (NDL, FRA)
1 historical region 2 (s) Belgium, Netherlands



20250711/A

Brandenburg , BRANDENBURG (DEU), BRANDENBURGIA (POL), Brandenburg (NDL)
1 region 2 (s) Germany, Poland

#

20250710/A

Brčko District, BRČKO DISTRIKT (BOS, HRV, SRP), District Brčko (NDL)
1 region 2 (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina



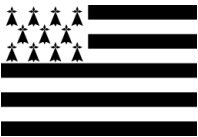
20250710/A

Bremen, BREMEN (DEU), Bremen (NDL)
1 region 2 (s) Germany

#

20250710/A

Bresse, BRESSE (FRA), BRËSSE (FRP), Bresse (NDL)
1 region 2 (s) France 3 Bourg-en-Bresse



20250710/A

Brittany, BRETAGNE (FRA), BREIZH (BRE), Bretagne (NDL)
1 region 2 (s) France

20:1



UDB

UNION
DÉMOCRATIQUE
BRETONNE

20250712/A

Breton Democratic Union, UNION DÉMOCRATIQUE BRETONNE–UDB (FRA), UNVANIEZH DEMOKRATEL BREIZH–UDB (BRE), Bretoense Democratische Unie (NDL)

a 1964 **b** Lydie Massard, Pierre-Emmanuel Marais **d** Breton minority interests, autonomist, left, ecologist **e** European Free Alliance-EFA; Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS **f** EP: (2024) 1 ; NP: (2022) 0 ; RP: (2021) 4

#

20250712/A

British Isles, Britse Eilanden (NDL)



20250902/A

Brussels, BRUXELLES (FRA), BRUSSEL (NDL)

1 region [Brussels Capital-Region / Région de Bruxelles-Capitale (Région Bruxelloise) (FRA) / Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest (NDL)] **2** (s) Belgium

20:1



20250712/A

For Brussels, PRO BRUXSEL (FRA/NDL)

a 2008-2020 **b** Philippe Delstanche **d** Brussels regionalism, federalism, plurilinguism **f** NP: (2019) 0; EP: (2019): 0; RP: (2019) 0

^

French-speaking population cf. Wallonia ^

Dutch-speaking population cf. Flanders ^

#

20250522/A

Budjak, BUDZHAK (UKR), BUCAK (GAG), BUGEAC (RON), Boedzjak (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine, Moldova (hr) (southern) part of Bessarabia **4** mBudjak, mBessarabia, mUkraine, mMoldova



20250519/A

Bukovina, BUCOVINA (RON), BUKOVYNA (UKR), Buchenland (DEU), Boekovina (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Romania, Ukraine **3** Chernivtsi (UKR) / Cernăuți (RON) / Czernowitz (DEU), Suceava (RON) / Suchava (UKR) / Sotschen (DEU) **4** mBukovina



20250519/A

Bulgaria, BÂLGARIÂ (BUL), Bulgarije (NDL)

1 state **3** (c) Sofia

20:1



20250712/A

Revival, VAZRAZHDANE (BUL), *Heropleving* (NDL)

a °2014 **b** Kostadin Kostadinov **d** radical right, Bulgarian nationalism, pro-Russian, anti-EU, anti-NATO, anti-LGTBQ+, antisemitic **e** 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party] 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** EP (2024) 3/17 NP (2024) 33/240



20250823/A

There is such a people, IMA TAKĀV NAROD - ITN (BUL), *Er is zo'n volk* (NDL)

A a 2020 **b** Slavi Trifonov **d** Bulgarian nationalism, populism, conservative **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party), *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **f** NP 2024 17 (/240) EP 2024 1 (/17)



20250712/A

Reload Bulgaria, PREZAREDI BĀLGARIĀ (BUL), *Herlaad Bulgarije* (NDL)

a 2014 **b** Nikolay Barekov **c** previously: *Bulgaria Without Censorship* / БЪЛГАРИЯ БЕЗ ЦЕНЗУРА (BUL) / *Bulgarije Zonder Censuur* (NDL) **d** rightwing populism, royalism, Bulgarian nationalism **e** *European Reformists and Conservatives-ECR* **f** NP (2014) 15 (2017) - EP (2014) 2 (2019) 0

#

20250712/A

National Democratic Party-NDP, BĀLGARSKOTO NACIONALNO-DEMOKRATIČESKA PARTIĀ (BUL), *Nationale Democratische Partij-NDP* (NDL)

a 2012 **b** Dimitar Stoyanov **c** split from *Ataka* **e** *Alliance of European National Movements-AENM* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0



20250712/A

Conservative Bulgaria, KONSERVATIVA BĀLGARIĀ (BUL), *Conservatief Bulgarije* (NDL)

a 2011 **b** Valeri Simeonov **c** previously: *National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria* / NACIONALEN FRONT ZA SPASENIE NA BĀLGARIA-NFSB (BUL) / *Nationaal Verbond voor de Redding van Bulgarije* (NDL); split from *Ataka* **d** Bulgarian nationalism, conservative right, euroscepticism **e** 2013-2014: *Europe of Freedom and Democracy-EFD* [group] **f** NP: (2014) 9 EP (2019) 0



20250712/A

Volja Movement, DVIŽENIE VOLĀ (BUL), *Volja Beweging* (NDL)

a 2007 **b** Veselin Mareshki **c** (literally) *Will Movement* / (letterlijk) *Wil Beweging*). Until 2015: *DNES* (BUL), preceded by: *Liberal Alliance* / *Liberale Alliantie** (NDL) **d** Bulgarian nationalism, rightwing, populism, euroscepticism **e** *Identity and Democracy Party-ID* **f** NP: (2017) 12 > (2021) 0 EP (2019) 0 **h** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volya_Movement



20250712/A

Attack, ATAKA (BUL), Aanval (NDL)**a** 2005 **b** Volen Siderov **d** Bulgarian nationalism, racist, radical right **f** NP: (2017) 7 (202410) 0/240 EP (2024) 0/17

20250712/A

VMRO-Bulgarian National Movement, VMRO–BĂLGARSKO NACIONALNO DVIŽENIE (BUL), VMRO-Bulgaarse Nationale Beweging (NDL)**a** 1999 **b** Krasimir Karakachanov **c** successor to *Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization–IMRO / VÂTREŠNA MAKEDONSKA REVOLÛCIONNA ORGANIZACIÂ–VMRO* (BUL) / *Interne Macedonische Revolutionaire Organisatie–IMRO* (NDL): °1893 >1991: *IMRO-Unie van Macedonische Associaties* (NDL) **d** Bulgarian nationalism, pan-Bulgarian, conservative right, eurosceptic **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [group] **f** NP: 12; EP: (2019) 2 **h** <http://www.vmro.bg/> **j** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IMRO_%E2%80%93_Bulgarian_National_Movement

20250712/A

Bulgarian National Alliance-New Democracy–BND-ND, BĂLGARSKI NACIONALEN SÂJÛZ-NOVA DEMOKRACIÂ–BNS-ND (BUL), *Bulgaarse Nationale Unie–Nieuwe Democratie–BNU-ND* (NDL)**a** 1990 **b** Boyan Rasate **d** neo-nazism, Bulgarian nationalism, anti-immigration, radical right **f** EP (2024) 0/240 NP (2024) 0/17

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20260215/A

Pomaks / Bulgarian Muslims, POMACI / BĂLGARI-MOHAMEDANI (BUL), Pomaken / Pomakken / Moslimbulgaren (NDL)**1** ethnic group (minority) **7** Bulgarian (dialect) **13** Muslim

#

Macedonians in Bulgaria**1** ethnic group (minority)**20:1**

20260108/A

United Macedonian Organization: Ilinden-Pirin, OBEDINENA MAKEDONSKA ORGANIZATSIIJA: ILINDEN-PIRIN-OMO ILINDEN-PIRIN (MKD), *Verenigde Macedonische Organisatie: Ilinden-Pirin* (NDL)**a** 1998 (1999)–2000, 2006- **b** Stojko Stojkov **d** Macedonian minority interests **e** (2007-) *European Free Alliance (EFA)* [party] **f** NP – ; EP – **g** repeatedly declared illegal or denied registration as a political party i.e. participation in elections **h** <http://omoilindenpirin.org/>



20250713/A

Burgenland, BURGENLAND (DEU), VÁRVIDÉK, ORVIDÉK, FELSOORVIDÉK, LAJTABÁNSÁG (HUN),
Burgenland (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) Austria, Hungary

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#

20250713/A

Burgenland Croats

1 ethnic group 7 Burgenland Croatian (E) / Gradišćanskohrvatski jezik (HRV),
Burgenlandkroatisch (DEU), Gradišćei horvát nyelv (HUN) / Burgenland-Kroatisch (NDL)



20250713/A

Burgundy, BOURGOGNE (FRA), Bourgondië (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) France 3 (c) Dijon

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20250713/A

Burzenland, ȚARA BÂRSEI (RON), BURZENLAND (DEU), BARCASÁG (HUN)

1 historical region 2 (s) Romania (hr) Transylvania