



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

#

20260420/A

Raetia

1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, Italy, Germany (a) canton Grischun (ROH) / Graubünden (DEU) / Grigione (ITA), regions Vorarlberg, (the largest part of) Tirol and (parts of) Lombardia, (the south of) Bavaria and (Upper) Swabia



20260419/A

Republika Srpska / Serb Republic / Republic of Srpska, REPUBLIKA SRPSKA (SRB),
Servische Republiek / Republika Srpska (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina

20:1

[13] PARTIJEN: Koalitsia Sloga ('Eendracht) [=coalitie tussen de Srpski Narodni Savez ('Servische Volksunie') (Biljana Plavsic) + Socijalistièka Partija RS (Zivko Radisic) + Sociaal-Democraten (Milorad Dodik)] / ('Servische Democratische Partij') (SDS) (Momcilo Krajisnik)



20260419/A

Alliance of Independent Social Democrats, SAVEZ NEZAVISNIH SOCIJALDEMOKRATA-SNSD (SRB), *Alliantie van Onafhankelijke Sociaal-Democraten* (NDL)

a 1996 **b** Milorad Dodik **d** Serb nationalism, social-democracy **f** NP (2022) 6/42 RP (2022) 29/83



20260419/A

Serb Democratic Party, SRPSKA DEMOKRATSKA STRANKA-SDS (SRB), *Servische Demokratische Partij* (NDL)

a 1990 **b** Mirko Šarović, Radovan Karadzic **d** Serb nationalism, separatism, radical right, conservative, anti-Islam **f** NP (2022) 2/42 RP (2022) 13/83



20260429/A

Democratic Union, DEMOKRATSKI SAVEZ-DEMOS (SRB), *Democratische Unie* (NDL)

a 2018 **b** Nedeljko Čubrilović **d** Serb nationalism, conservatism **f** NP (2022) 1/42 RP (2022) 5/83



20260429/A

United Srpska, UJEDINJENA SRPSKA-US SRB), Verenigd Srpska (NDL)

a 2015 **b** Nenad Stevandić **d** Serb nationalism, conservatism, Eurosceptic **f** NP (2022)

1/42 RP (2022) 4/83



20260429/A

Democratic National Alliance / Democratic People's Alliance, DEMOKRATSKI NARODNI SAVEZ-DNS (SRB), Demokratische Nationale Alliantie / Demokratische Volksalliantie (NDL)

a 2000 **b** Nenad Nešić **d** Serb nationalism, centre-right, conservatism, Euroscepticism **f** NP (2022) 0/42 RP (2022) 4/83

#

20260226/A

Rhineland, RHEINLAND (DEU), Rijnland (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Germany, Belgium (g) area on either side of the middle- and lower-Rhine river and (a) the lands Nordrhein-Westfalen and Rheinland-Pfalz **3** Cologne / Köln (DEU) / Keulen (NDL), Düsseldorf, Bonn, Duisburg, Essen, Koblenz, Trier, Wuppertal, Aachen (DEU) / Aken (NDL), Eupen, Sankt-Vith



20260228/A

Romagna, ROMAGNA (ITA), RUMÂGNA (RGN), Romagna (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (r) Emilia-Romagna **3** Cesena, Rimini, Ravenna, Forlì, Imola **7** Romagnol **8** proposed flag **18** early 20th century: the autonomy of Romagna was advocated by Aldo Spallicci, Giuseppe Fuschini, Emilio Lussu and others 1990s: a movement proposing separation from Emilia was created

20:2



M.A.R.

20260228/A

Movement for the Autonomy of Romagna, MOVIMENTO PER L'AUTONOMIA DELLA ROMAGNA-M.A.R. (ITA), Beweging voor de Autonomie van Romagna (NDL)

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20260306/A

Romandy, ROMANDIE (FRA) / SUISSE ROMANDE (FRA), Welschland / Welschschweiz / Westschweiz (DEU), Svizzera Romanda (ITA), Romandië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland



20260313/A

Romania, ROMÂNIA (RON), Roemenië (NDL)

1 state

20:1



20260315/A

Alliance for the Union of Romanians, ALIANȚA PENTRU UNIREA ROMÂNILOR–AUR (RON),
Alliantie voor de Unie van Roemenen (NDL)

a °2019 **b** George Simion, Claudiu Tarziu **d** radical right, Rumanian nationalism, anti-Hungarian **e** (2024) ERC (party+group) **f** NP (2024) 63/331 (2020) 33/330 EP (2024) 5/33



20260321/A

SOS Romania, SOS ROMÂNIA (RON), SOS Roemenië (NDL)

a 2021 **b** Diana Iovanovici Șoșoacă **d** Romanian nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism, irredentism, Euroscepticism **f** NP (2024) 28/331 EP (2024) 2/33



20260406/A

Party of Young People, Partidul Oamenilor Tineri-POT (RON)

a 2023 **b** Anamaria Gavrilă **c** split from *Alliance for the Union of Romanians* **d** Romanian nationalism, rightwing populism, Eurosceptic **e** (Council of Europe) *European Conservatives, Patriots & Affiliates-ECPA* **f** NP (2024) 5/331 EP (2024) 0/33



20260408

People's Movement Party, Partidul Mișcarea Populară-PMP (RON)

a 2013 **d** Romanian-Moldovian unionism **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party], *European People's Party-EPP* [group] **f** NP (2024) 0/330 (2020) 0/330 (2016) 18/329 (EP) (2024) 1/33 (2019) 2/32 (2014) 2/32



20260408/A

Peace – Romania First / Independent Parliamentary Group, *Pace – Întâi România–Pace / Grupul Parlamentar Independent* (RON)

a 2025 **b** Dorin Silviu Petrea **c** parliamentary group formed by senators / deputies formerly members of *SOS-Romania* and *Party of Young People* independent MP's and the *National Union for Innovation and Tradition* **d** sovereignty and pro-European **f** NP (-)
[10-19/331: tbc]



20260313/A

Greater Romania Party, PARTIDUL ROMÂNIA MARE-PMR (RON), *Groot-Roemenië Partij* (NDL)

a 1991 **b** Victor Iovici, Corneliu Vadim Tudor **d** Romanian nationalism, irredentist, rightwing populism, radical right **f** NP (2024) - (2020) 0/330 (2016) 0/329 (2012) 0/412

(2008) 0/334 (2004) 48/332 (2000) 84/345 (1996) 19/343 (1992) 16/341 EP (2024) 0/32
(2019) - (2014) 0/32 (2009) 2/33 (2007) 0/32



20260313/A

United Romania Party, *PARTIDUL ROMÂNIA UNITĂ-PRU* (RON), *Verenigd Roemenië Partij* (NDL)

a 2015-2022 **b** Robert Bugă **c** split from the social-democratic party and the *Greater Romania Party* **d** Romanian nationalism, rightwing populism, radical right, protectionism **e** *Alliance for Peace and Freedom-AFP* **f** NP (2016) 0/329 EP (2019) 0/32

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20260318/A

Hungarians in Romania

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Romania (hr) Transylvania, Székely Land

20:1 see also > Transylvania > Székely Land



20260321/A

Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania-DUHR / Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania-DAHR, *ROMÂNIAI MAGYAR DEMOKRATA SZÖVETSÉG-RMDSZ* (HUN), *UNIUNEA DEMOCRATĂ MAGHIARĂ DIN ROMÂNIA-UDMR* (RON), *Democratische Unie van Hongaren in Roemenië* (NDL)

a 1989 **b** Hunor Kelemen **d** Hungarian minority interests, christian-democracy, pro-European **e** *European people's Party-EPP* [party] *European people's Party-EPP* [group] **f** NP (2024) 22/331 (2020) 21/330 (2016) 21/329 (2012) 18/412 (2008) 22/334 (2004) 22/332 (2000) 27/345 (1996) 25/343 (1992) 27/341 (1990) 29/395 EP (2024) 2/32 (2019) 2/32 (2014) 2/32 (2009) 3/33 (2007) 2/35

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Germans in Romania > Transilvania

#

20250413/A

Roma in Romania

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



20260413/A

Party of the Roma, *PARTIDA LE ROMENGE* (ROM), *PARTIDA ROMILOR-PRPE*, „*PRO EUROPA*” (RON), *Partij van de Roma* (NDL)

a 1990 **b** Nicolae Păen **d** Roma minority interests, social-democracy **f** NP 1R

#

20250914/A

Gorals in Romania

1 ethnic group (minority)

#

20260420/A

Ukrainians in Romania

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1

20260420/A



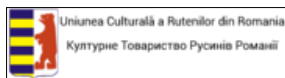
Union of the Ukrainians of Romania, *SOYUZ UKRAYINTSIV RUMUNIYI-SUR* (UKR), *UNIUNEA UCRAINIENILOR DIN ROMANIA-UUR* (RON) *Unie van de Oekraïners van Roemenië* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Nicolae Miroslov Petretchi **d** Ukrainian minority interests **f** NP (2020) 1 (2016) 1
 # 20260503/A

Ruthenians in Romania

1 ethnic group (minority) 2 (s) Romania

20:1

20260503/A



20260503/A

Cultural Union of Ruthenians of Romania, *KULTURNI TOVARYSTVO RUSYNIV ROMANIJI* (???), *UNIUNEA CULTURALĂ A RUTENILOR DIN ROMÂNIA-UCRR* (RON), *Culturele Unie van Ruthenen in Roemenië* (NDL)

a 2000 **b** Gheorghe Firczak **d** Ruthenian minority interests **f** NP (2020) 1 (2016) 1

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20260420/A

Bulgarians in Romania > Banat

#

20260420/A

Serbs in Romania

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



Union of Serbs of Romania, *SAVEZ SRBA U RUMUNJI-SSR* (SRB), *UNIUNEA SÂRBILOR DIN ROMÂNIA-USR* (RON), *Unie van Serviërs van Roemenië* (NDL)

A a 1989 **b** Slavomir Gvozdenovic **d** Serb minority interests **f** NP (2016): 1

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20260421/A

Roussillon, ROUSSILLON (FRA), ROSSELLÓ (CAT), Roussillon (NDL)

1 historical region 2 (s) France (hr) Catalonia (s.l.) (a) department Pyrénées Orientales 3 (c) Perpignan

#

Rumelia

#

20260421/A

Russia, ROSSIJA (RUS), Rusland (NDL)

1 historical region



20260421/A

Russian Federation, ROSSIJSKAJA FEDERACIJA (RUS), Russische Federatie (NDL)

1 state

20:1



20260421/A

United Russia, EDINAJA ROSSIJA (RUS), Verenigd Rusland (NDL)

a 2001 **b** Dmitry Medvedev **d** Russian state nationalism ('the party of state'), conservative **f** NP (2021) 325/450 (2016) 339/450



20260421/A

Communist Party of the Russian Federation, KOMMUNISTIČESKAJA PARTIJA ROSSIJSKOJ FEDERATSII (RUS), Communistische Partij van de Russische Federatie (NDL)

a 1993 **b** Gennadij Zjuganov **d** communism, conservatism, Russian nationalism **f** NP (2021) 57/450 (2016) 42/450



20260421/A

A Just Russia, SPRAVEDLIVAJA ROSSIJA-SR (RUS), Rechtvaardig Rusland (NDL)

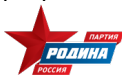
a 2006 **b** Sergej Mironov **d** social-democracy, Russian nationalism [centre-left] **f** NP (2021) 27/450 (2016) 23/450



20260421/A

Liberal Democratic Party of Russia, LIBERAL'NO-DEMOKRATIČESKAJA PARTIJA ROSSII-LDPR (RUS), Liberaal Democratische Partij van Rusland (NDL)

a 1992 **b** Leonid Slutskij, Vladimir Zhirinovskij **d** Russian nationalism, radical right, populism, panslavism **f** NP (2021) 21/450 (2016) 40/450



20260421/A

Rodina, "RODINA" - VSEROCCIJSKAJA POLITIČESKAJA PARTIJA (RUS), Moederland (NDL)

a 2004-2006, 2012 **b** Aleksej Aleksandrovič Žuravlëv **d** Russian nationalism, radical right, populism, conservative **f** NP (2021) 1/450 (2016) 1/450



20260503/A

Ruthenia

1 historical region