

IdEnt



!under construction!

LIST

This list describes (English) alphabetically the (id)entities in Europe.

Mark that most entries are still at the editing skeleton stage A or at best the basic B stage (for an explanatory list of the stages, see Guide › Content). IdEnt is indeed still under construction.

A

under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done



20250205/B

Abazinia, Xxxxxxxxx (ABQ), Abazinija (RUS), Abazinië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (g) Karachai-Cherkessia Republic **5** 14th-16th c. the Abazins come to the region; 1918 part of Soviet Union; nov. 1991 proclamation of Abazin Republic **6** Abazins / Abaza / Abazians, Abaza (ABQ), Abaziny (RUS), Xxxxxxxx (TUR), Abazijnen / Abazanen (NDL): Circassian (closely related to the Abkhazians); in the Russian Federation (Karachai-Cherkessia incl. the Teberda region, Kabarda-Balkaria, Nogai, Adyghia) also in Turkey **7** Abaza, Abaza (byzšwa) (ABQ) / Abazijns, Abazisch (NDL): Caucasian language (northwestern group); Cyrillic alphabet used in the Russian federation, Latin alphabet in Turkey



20240129/B

Abkhazia, Apsny (ABK), Apxazeti (KAT), Abchazija (RUS), Abchazië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Georgia 3 (c) Sukhumi / Aḵ̄ǎa (ABK) / Sokhumi (KAT) / Sukhum(i) (RUS) / Soechoemi (NDL), Gagra (/ ABK / KAT / RUS / NDL), Tkvarcheli / Tḳǎarčal (ABK) / Tqvarčeli (KAT) / Tkvarcheli (RUS) **5** Roman Empire (tributary state); 8th c. independence (kingdom); 978 Georgia (part of); 1463 independence; 16th c. Ottoman Empire (part of); 1810 Russia (protectorate); 1864 Russia (annexation); 1917 Xxxxxxx (autonomy); 1918 Georgia (annexation); 1919 Soviet Union (autonomous region); 1921 Soviet Union (SSR); 1934 Soviet Union (Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic-ASSR within the Georgian Soviet Socialist Republic); 199x Georgia (autonomous republic); 1993 Georgia (de facto independence) **6** Abkhazians / Xxxxxxx (ABK) / Xxxxxx (KAT) / Xxxxxx (RUS) / Abchazen (NDL) **7** Abkhaz, Abkhazian / Aṕsžǎa (ABK) / Apsua (KAT) / Xxxxxx (RUS) / Abchazisch (NDL) **18** 1866 nationalist rising; 1917 Abkhazian National Council introduces autonomous rule; 1978-1979 (reacting to Georgian self-affirmation) start of separative movement demanding incorporation in the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic-RSFSR, placated by economic and cultural concessions; 1980s conflict with Russians; 1987 People's Front of Abkhazia founded, proclaiming separation from Georgia into an Abkhazian ASSR; 1989 rioting; 1992 (first half) Abkhazian parliament declares Abkhazia sovereign and reinstates the 1925 constitution; 1992 (aug beginning of battles with

Georgia; 1993 (sept) Georgian forces expelled, Russian forces intervene; 1994: 350.000 Georgians flee the region
20:1



20240207/A

Forum for the National Unity of Abkhazia – FNUA, *AṔSNY ŽĂLAR RAKZAARA AFORUM* (ABK), *APKHAZETIS EROVNULI ERTIANOBIS PORUMI* (KAT), *FORUM NARODNOGO EDINSTVA ABKHAZII* (RUS), *Forum voor de Nationale Eenheid van Abchazië* (NDL)
a °2005 **b** Daur Arshba **d** Abkhazian nationalism, Russophilia **f** NP: (2012) 6



20250208/A

Abruzzo, ABRUZZO (ITA), ABBRÙZZE (NAP), Abruzzen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy **3** (c) Aquilea, Pescara, Chieti, Teramo, Sulmona, Lanciano, Vasto, Atri, Ortona

20250202/A

Acarnania, AKARNANIA (ELL), Akarnanië (NLD)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece (g) part of west-central Greece (western part of the Etolia-Akarnania province)

20250202/A

Achaea, ACHAÏA (ELL), Achaea (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece (g) part of northern Peloponnese **3** Patras



20240206/A

Adjara, AČARA (KAT), Adzjarië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Georgia



20250219/A

Adygea, ADYGÈ (ADY), ADYGHEJA (RUS), Adyghië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

#
Aegean Islands, NISIÁ AIGAÍOU (ELL), Egeïsche Eilanden (NDL) 20250219/A
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

#
Aetolia, AITOLIA (ELL), Aitolië / Etolië (NDL) 20240206/A
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



Estonia/20250127/B

Aiboland* / Swedish Estonia*, AIBOLAND*/ SVENSKESTLAND* / EGELAND* (SWE), Xxxxxxxxxx (EST), Aiboland* / Zweeds Estland* (NDL)
1 historical region* **2** Estonia **3a** Haapsalu (EST) [Hapsal* (SWE)], Hiiumaa (EST [Dagö* (SWE)], Saaremaa (EST) [Ösel* (SWE)], Muhu (EST) [Moon* (SWE)], Naessaar (EST) [Nargö* (SWE)], Naorootsi (EST) [Nuckö* (SWE)], Osmussaar (EST) [Odensholm* (SWE)], Vormsi (EST) [Ormsö* (SWE)], Ruhnu (EST) [Runö* (SWE)], Pakri (EST) [Rågöarna* (SWE)] **4** → mEstonia **6** Coastal Swedes (ENG) / Estlandssvenskar (SWE) / Eestirootslased / Rannarootslased (EST), Estlandzweden / Kustzweden (NDL): ca. 300 (2000) (also in Sweden and Ukraine) **16** *Rannarootsi Muuseum – Eestirootslaste muuseeum Estis* (EST) / *Aibolands Museum – Estlandssvenskarnas museum i Estland* (SWE) (www.aiboland.ee)



20240206/A

Albania, SHQIPËRIA (SQI), Albanië (NDL)
1 state
20:1

20240206/A

Party for Justice, Integration and Unity, *PARTIA DREJTËSI, INTEGRIM DHE UNITET — PDIU* (SQI), *Partij voor Recht, Integratie en Eenheid* (NDL)
a 2011 **b** Shpëtim Idrizi **d** Albanian nationalism, diaspora (Cham), conservative **f** NP: (2017) 3; (2021) 2 **j** <pdiu.al>

20240206/A

Red and Black Alliance / ALEANCA KUQ E ZI (SQI) / *Alliantie Rood en Zwart* (NDL)
a 2012 **b** Lumturi Latkoceri **d** Albanian nationalism, radical right **f** NP: (2017) 0; (2021) 0 **i** <aleanzacuqezi.al>
^

#

20250913/A

Ghegs / Gegs, GEGËT (ALN), Gegen / Ghegen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Albania, Kosovo, Northern Macedonia **7** Gegnisht (ALN)
#

Greeks in Albania

20240206/A

20:1

20240206/A

Unity for Human Rights Party, *KOMMA ENOSIS ANTHROPINON DIKAIOMATON* (ELL), *PARTIA BASHKIMI PËR TË DREJTAT E NJERIUT – PBDNJ* (SQI), *Eenheid voor Mensenrechten Partij* (NDL)

a 1992 **b** Vangjel Dule **d** Greek minority interests, social-liberal, pro European **f** NP (2017) 0 (1 on PD list)

20240206/A

Greek Ethnic Minority Party of Albania, *ETNIKI ELLINIKI MEIONOTITAS GIA TO MELLON – EEMM* (ELL), *MINORITETI ETNIK GREK PËR TË ARDHMEN – MEGA* (SQI), *Ethnisch Griekse Minderheid voor de Toekomst* (NDL)

a 2010 **b** Kristo Kiço **d** Greek minority interests **f** NP (2017) 0

20260108/A

Macedonians in Albania

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1

20260108/A

Macedonian Alliance for European Integration, *MAKEDONSKA ALIJANCA ZA EVROPSKA INTERGATSJIA-MAEI* (MKD), *ALEANCA MAQEDONASE PËR INTEGRIMIN EUROPIAN* (SQI), *Macedonische Alliantie voor Europese Integratie* (NDL)

a 2004 **b** Edmond Temelko **d** Macedonian minority interests, regionalism, conservatism **f** NP (2017) 0

20240223/A

Alemannia, ALEMANNIEN (DEU)

1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, Germany, France, Austria, Liechtenstein

20240207/A

Alentejo, ALENTEJO (POR), Alentejo (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal

20240207/A

Algarve, ALGARVE (POR), Algarve / Algarvië* (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal

20240207/A

Alghero, L'ALGUER (CAT), ALGHERO (ITA), l'Alguer (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy

20240207/A

Alsatia, ALSACE (FRA), ELSASS (DEU), Elzas (NLD)

1 region **2** France

20:1

20240207/A

Our Country, *UNSER LAND* (DEU), *Ons Land* (NLD)
a 2009 **b** Andrée Munchenbach, (f) Jean-Georges Trouillet **c** merger of *L'UNION DU PEUPLE ALSACIEN / ELSÄSSISCHE VOLKSUNION* (1988-2009) and *FER'S ELSASS* (2001-2009) **d** Alsace (Germanophone) minority interests and autonomy, ecological **e** *European Free Alliance*-EFA, *Régions et peuples solidaires–R&PS* **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2015) 0

20240207/A

Alsace First, *ELSASS ZUERST – EZ* (DEU), *ALSACE D'ABORD – ADA* (FRA), *Elzas Eerst* (NLD)
a 1989 **b** Jacques Cordonnier **c** Alsace (Germanophone) minority interests, radical-right, identitarian, ant-immigration, regionalist

#

20240213/A

Anatolia, ANADOLU (TUR), Anatolië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Turkey

20240213/A

Andalusia, ANDALUCIA (SPA), Andaloesië (NDL-Flanders) / Andalusië (NDL-the Netherlands)
1 region **2** (s) Spain
20:1

20240213/A

Andalusian Party, *PARTIDO ANDALUCISTA – PA* (SPA), *Andaloesische Partij* (NLD)
a 1976-2015

20240213/A

Andorra, ANDORRA (SPA, CAT), Andorra (NDL)
1 state

20240213/A

Anglia, ANGELN (DEU), ANGEL (DAN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany

20240213/A

Angoumois, ANGOUMOIS (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France



20240213/A

Anjou
1 historical region **2** (s) France



20240206/A

Aosta Valley, VÂL D'AOÜTA (FRP), VALLÉE D'AOSTE (FRA), VALLE D'AOSTA (ITA), Aostadal (NLD)
1 region **2** (s) Italy (hr) part of Savoy **5** 1946 Canavese region is detached
20:1



20240213/A

Autonomy, Libery, Participation, Ecology, *AUTONOMIE LIBERTÉ PARTICIPATION ÉCOLOGIE – ALPE* (FRA), *Autonomie, Vrijheid, Participatie, Ecologie* (NDL)
a 2010-2019 **b** Roberto Cunéaz **d** regional interests, social-democratic, ecological **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA) Party* **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018) 4



20240206/A

Apulia, PUGLIA (ITA), Apulië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy



20240206/A

Aragon, ARAGÓN (ARG), ARAGÓN (SPA), ARAGÓ (CAT), Aragon (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain
20:1



20240213/A

Aragonese Union, *UNIÓN ARAGONESISTA* (ARG), *CHUNTA ARAGONESISTA – CHA* (SPA), *Aragonese Unie* (NDL)
a 1986 **b** José Luis Soro **c d** Aragonese regional interests, federalist, socialist, ecological, pacifist **f** NP (2020): 0 : EP: (2019) 0



20240206/A

Aran Valley, VAL D'ARAN (Aranese), VALL D'ARAN (CAT), VALLE DE ARÁN (SPA)**,** Val d'Aran (NDL)
1 historic region **2** (s) Spain (r) Catalonia **4** mSpania **7** Aranese **/** Aranés (Aranese, OCI, SPA) / Aranès (CAT): Occitan (Gascon) language group

20240206/A

Arcadia, ARKADIA (ELL) / Arkadië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

20240206/A

Arctic, ARKTIS (DAN, FIN, NOR, SWE), ÁRKTIKA (RUS), NORÐURSLÓÐIR (ISL), Noordpoolgebied (NDL)
1 macro-region
20:0



20260709/A

Arctic Council, *ÁRKTALAŠ RÁÐÐI* (SAM), *Norðurskautsráðið* (ISL)**,** *Arktisk råd* (NOR, DAN), *Arktiska råd* (SWE), *Arktinen neuvosto* (FIN), *Arktič*eckij Sovet (RUS), Arctische Raad (NDL)
a 1996 **e** intergovernmental forum

20240206/A

Argolis, ARGOLIS (ELL), Argolis (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

20240206/A

Argyll, EARRA-GHAIDHEAL (GLA), Argyll (NDL)
1 historical region **2** United Kingdom (r) Scotland

20240206/A

Armenia, HAYASTAN (HYE), Armenië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Armenia, Turkey, Azerbaijan, Iran (b) Pontic Mountain, eastern Taurus, west-Iranian mountains, mountains at the upper Euphrates **6** Armenians / Hayasa (HYE) / Armeniërs, Armenen (NDL) **7** Armenian / Hayeren (HYE) / Armeens (NDL)



20240206/A

Armenia, HAYASTAN (HYE), Armenië (NDL)
1 state **6** Armenians / Hayasa (HYE) / Armeniërs, Armenen (NDL) **7** Armenian / Hayeren (HYE) / Armeens (NDL)
20:1



20240213/A

Republican Party of Armenia, *HAYASTANI HANRAPETAKAN KUSAKTSUTYUN – HHK* (HYE), *Republikeinse Partij van Armenië* (NDL)
a °1990 **b** Serzh Sargsyan **d** national conservative, based on the nationalist religious '*tseghakron*' ideology (by Garegin Nzdeh, early 20th c.) **e** European Peoples Party - EPP **f** NP: 0



20240213/A

Armenian Revolutionary Federation / *DASHNAKTSUTYUN [DASHNAK]* (HYE) / *Armeense Revolutionaire Federatie – ARF* (NDL)
a 1890 **b** Hagop Der-Katchadourian **d** socialist, Armenian nationalist **e** *Party of European Socialists – PES, Socialists International – SI* **f** NP: 0



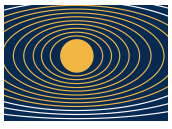
20250831/A

Arpitania
1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, France, Italy **7** Franco-Provençal / Arpitan (FRP) / Francoprovençal (FRA), Franko-Provenzalisch, Arpitanisch (DEU) / Franco-Provençaals, Arpitaans (NDL)



20240206/A

Artesia, ARTOIS (FRA), Artesië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France (hr) part of the French Netherlands (b) [/ Flanders] the river A (since 13th c.) **3** Arras / Arras (FRA) / Atrecht (NDL), Lens, Béthune



20240206/A

Asgardia
1 state **5** first 'state' in space, founded in 2018 by Azerbaijani scientist and businessman Igor Ashurbeyli, under the form of a satellite **17** <www.asgardia.space/en/>



20240206/A

Asturia, ASTURIES (AST), ASTURIAS (SPA), Asturië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain



20240214/A

Athos, ÁTHOS (ELL), Athos (NDL)
1 region [Aftónomi Monastikí Politeía Agíou Órous (ELL) / Autonome Kloosterrepubliek Athos (NDL)] **2** (s) Greece (g) Mount Athos and the Athos peninsula **5** autonomous region



20240206/A

Attica, ATTIKI (ELL), Attica (NDL-Flanders) / Attika (NDL-Netherlands)
1 region **2** Greece



20241229/A

Aukštaitija, AUKŠTAITIJA (LIT), AUKŠTAITIJA (LAV), AUKŠTAITIJÁ (BEL), Opper-Litouwen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Lithuania [(h) including the sub-historical regions Semigallia and Selonia], Latvia, Belarus **3** (c) Panévežys (LIT) **4** →mAukštaitija →mLithuania, →mLatvia, →mBelarus **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania **8** °2006 (Rolandas Rimkūnas)



20240206/A

Aunis, AUNIS (FRA), Aunis (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) La Rochelle, Aulnay, Châtelaillon-Plage, Surgères, Rochefort



20250614/A

Austria, ÖSTERREICH (DEU), Oostenrijk (NDL)
1 state [Republik Österreich (GER) / Republiek Oostenrijk (NDL)] **3** (c °1815) Vienna / Wien (DEU) / Wenen (NDL), Graz, Salzburg, Klagenfurt, Innsbruck, Linz
20:1
FPO

20240214/A

Freedom party of Austria, *FREIHEITLICHE PARTEI ÖSTERREICHS – FPÖ* (DEU), *Vrijheidspartij van Oostenrijk* (NDL)
a °1956 **b** Norbert Hofer (p) Jörg Haider, Heinz-Christian Strache **d** Austrian nationalism, populist radical right, conservative, euroscepticism **e** *Patriots.eu* (party), *Patriots for Europe* (group) **f** NP: (2024) 57 (2019) 31; EP (2024) 6 (2019): 3



20240214/A

Alliance for the Future of Austria, *BÜNDNIS ZUKUNFT ÖSTERREICH – BZÖ* (DEU), *Alliantie voor de Toekomst van Oostenrijk* (NDL)
a °2005 **b** Johanna Trod-Limpi (p) Jörg Haider **c** split from FPÖ **d** populist right, conservative, eurosceptic **e** **f** NP (2024) 0, (2019) 0 EP (2024) 0 (2019) 0

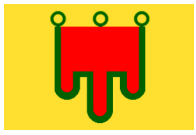


20240214/A

Team Stronach for Austria / *TEAM STRONACH FÜR ÖSTERREICH* (DEU) / *Team Stronach voor Oostenrijk* (NDL)
a 2012-2017 **b** Frank Stronach **d** anti-EU
^

20260531/A

Slovenians in Austria > Carinthian Slovenes



20250614/A

Auvergne, AUVÈRNHE / AUVÈRNHA (OCI), AUVERGNE (FRA), Auvergne (NDL)
1 historical region **2** France (hr) part of Occitania (r) larger than the historical region **3** (c) Clermont-Ferrand **6** Auvergnats / Auvergnates (FRA) **7** Auvergnat / Auvernhàt (OCI) / Auvergnat (FRA) / Auvergnat (NDL): Occitan dialect

20250614/A

Azerbaijan, AZÄRBAYCAN (AZE), Azerbeidzjan (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Azerbaijan, Iran, Armenia (g) NW Iran, S Armenia



20250614/A

Azerbaijan
1 state [Azärbaycan Respublikasi (AZE)]
20:1



20240215/A

Azerbaijan National-Democratic Party, *MILLI DEMOKRAT İDRAK PARTIYASI-AZMDP* (AZE), *Azerbeidzjaanse Nationaal-Democratische Partij* (NDL)

a 1995 (1991)-2023 **b** Isgender Hemidov **c** *Grey Wolves Party* **d** Azeri-nationalism, pan-turkism, militarism, muslim

^

20251210/A

Kryts / Gryz, ???????? (KRY), QRIZLAR (AZE)

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Azerbaijan



20260618/A

Tats

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Azerbaijan, Russian Federation (r) Dagestan **4** °2012; tbc



20250614/A

Azores, AÇORES (POR), Azoren (NDL)

1 region **2** Portugal **3** (c) Ponta Delgada, Vila Nova do Corvo, Santa Cruz das Flores, Horta, Calheta, Santa Cruz da Graciosa, Angra do Heroísmo, Lagoa, Vila do Porto, Madalena, Velas, Vila do Corvo

20:1



20260215/A

Together for the People, *JUNTOS PELO POVO-JPP* (POR), *Samen voor het Volk* (NDL)

a (2008) 2015 **b** (p) Filipe Sousa **d** regionalism, social-democracy, social liberalism **e** *European Democratic Party* [party], *Renew Europe* [group] **f** NP (2025) 1/230 (2024) 0/230 (2022) 0/230 (2019) 0/230 RP Azores (2024) 0/57

B

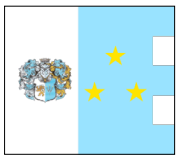
under construction!

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/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done

20240307/A

Backa, BAČKA (SRP), BÁCSKA (HUN), Batsjka (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Serbia, Hungary, Montenegro (r) part of Vojvodina, part of Bács-Kiskun county (b) Danube (W, S), Tisza (E) **3** (Novi Sad), Subotica, Sombor, Baja, Kecskemét, Backa Palanka, Kiskunfélegyháza, Kiskunhalas, Kalocsa, Kiskunmajsa, Kiskorö, Apatin **4** →mBacka, →mVojvodina →mSerbia, →mMontenegro, →mHungary
^



20250713/A

Bunjevci, BUNJEVCI (SRP, HRV), Boenjewatsen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Serbia, Hungary



20240307/A

Baden, BADEN (DEU), Baden (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany (a) part of (Land) Baden-Württemberg (g) along the Rhine from Konstanz to Lörrach and Karlsruhe to Mannheim and to the Main near Wertheim (b) (W) Alsace (S) Switzerland (NW) Palatinate (NE) Hessen and Bavaria (E) Swabia **3** Karlsruhe, Baden-Baden, Heidelberg, Freiburg, Mannheim, Offenburg, Lahr, Lörrach, Wertheim, Rastatt, Bruchsal, Pforzheim, Weinheim, Ettlingen, Villingen, Singen, Konstanz **4** →mGermany



20240307/A

Balearic Islands, ILLES BALEARS I PITIÜSES (CAT), ISLAS BALEARES (SPA), Balearen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain (g) the islands Mallorca, Menorca, Ibiza, Formentera, Cabrera, Dragonera **3** (c) Palma de Mallorca, Maó, Ciutadella, Ibiza, Sant Francesc Xavier
20:1



20240307/A

PSM-Nationalist Agreement, *PSM-ENTESA NACIONALISTA – PSM-EN* (CAT), *PSM–Nationalistisch Akkoord* (NDL)
a °1998 **b** Bel Busquets **d** Catalan nationalism, leftist, ecological **e** member of the *European Free Alliance (EFA) party* **f** NP: (2023) 0 EP: (2023) 0 (RP) 4

20250623/A
Balkans
1 macro-region **2** (s) Serbia, Montenegro, Albania, North Macedonia, Bulgaria, Croatia, Bosnia and Hercegovina, Greece, Turkey [European part] (+depending on the defining criteria (> 13): Rumania, Slovenia) (b) (N) Sava and Danube rivers (NW) a line between Triest and Ljubljana **13** (name, meaning 'mountain', coined at the beginning of the 19th century by Austrian geographer August Zeune) The geographical 'Balkan Peninsula' extends to the geopolitical 'Balkans' via cultural criteria like religion (orthodox), language (Slavic) and history (Turkish occupation)
^

20250630/A
Balkan Egyptians / Ashkali
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo, Serbia, North-Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Croatia **6** in fact two different but not clearly mutually delineated ethnic groups, classified as part of but linguistically and culturally differing from the Roma community **7** Albanian
20:1 → Kosovo

20250630/A
Balkan Turks
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Bulgaria, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Greece, Romania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Croatia, Serbia, Montenegro **7** Balkan Turkish / Balkan Türkleri (TR)



20250630/A
Balkaria
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) (republic of) Kabardino-Balkaria / (republiek) Kabardië-Balkarië (NDL) **3** **6** Balkars / Balkaren (NDL) **8** =flag of the Balkars (and the self-proclaimed Balkar Republic?)

20250630/A
Baltic countries, BALTIMAAD (EST), BALTIJA VALTSIS (LAV), BALTIJOS VALSTIBĖS (LIT), Balticum (NDL)
1 macro-region **2** (s) Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania

20250630/A
Banat, BANAT (RON, SRP), BÁNSÁG (RON), Banaat (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Rumania, Serbia, Hungary (a) [ROU] the counties Timiș (RON), Caraș-Severin (RON), Arad (south of the Mureș river), Mehedinți (western part) [SRB] in Vojvodina + a small part in central Serbia (Belgrade area) [HUN] Csongrád-Csanád county (g) on the Pannonian Plain (b) S Danube river, W Tisza river N Mureș river E southern

Carpathian mountains **3** (c) Timișoara (RON), Reșița (RON), Lugoj, Caransebeș (RON), Arad, Vršac (SRP), Kikinda, Pančevo (SRP), Zrenjanin **4**
^

\# 20250630/A

Banat Bulgarians
1 ethnic group
20:1

20260420/A

Bulgarian Union of Banat-Romania, *Bălgarski săjuz na Banat–Rumănija (BUL), Uniunea Bulgară din Banat România-UBB-R* (RON), *Bulgaarse Unie van Banaat-Roemenië* (NDL)
a 1990 **d** Bulgarian minority interests **f** NP (2016) 1

\# 20250703/A

Baranya, Baranya (HUN), Baranja (HRV, SRP), Branau (DEU), Baranja (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Hungary, Croatia (g) between the Danube and Drava rivers (a) [HUN] Baranya district [HRV] part of Osijek-Baranja county **3** Pécs (HUN), Komló (HUN) / Kumlau (DEU) / Komlov (HRV), Beli Manastir (HRV), Darda (HRV)
20:1

20250703/A

Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranya, *Hrvatski demokratski savez Slavonije i Baranje - HDSSB* (HRV), *Kroatische Democratische Alliantie van Slavonië en Baranja* (NDL)
a °2006 **b** Branimir Glavaš **d** Slavonian regionalism **f** NP: (2016) 1 (2020) 1 ; EP: (2019) 0

\# 20250703/A

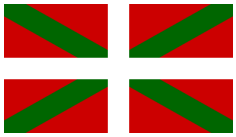
Barents region, Barentszområde (NNO, NOB), Barentszregio (NDL)
1 macro-region [Barents Euro-Arctic Region] **2** (s) Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russian Federation (a) xxxx Nordland, Troms, Finnmark, Norrbotten, Lapland, Murmansk oblast, Republic of Karelia, Ar xxx



20250707/A

Bashkiria
1 region **2** Russian Federation

\#
Basilicata / Basilicata (ITA) / Basilicata (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Italy



20240307/A

Basque Country / EUZKADI (EUS) / PAÍS VASCO (SPA) / PAYS BASQUE (FRA) / Baskenland (NDL)
1 region **2** Spain, France
20:1

sortu

20240307/A

Create / *SORTU* (EUS)
a 2011



GEROABAI

20240307/A

Yes to the Future / *GEROA BAI* (EUS)
a 2011 **d** electoral coalition in Navarra

ehbildu

20240307/A

Basque Country Unite / *EUSKAL HERRIA BILDU–EH BILDU* (EUS) / *Baskenland Verenig* (NDL)
a 2011 **b** Arnaldo Otegi **c** alliance of (centre-left) *Eusko Alkartasuna–EA*, (leftist) *Alternatiba* and (leftist-nationalist) independents (mostly former members of *Battasuna)* **d** Basque-nationalist, independist, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP: (2019) 5; EP: (2019) 0



20240307/A

Basque Country Yes / EUSKAL HERRIA BAI–EHBAI (EUS) / Baskenland Ja (NDL)
a 2007 **c** coalition of *Abertzaleen Batasuna, Batasuna* and *Eusko Alkartasuna* > 2014: movement **d** Basque nationalism, leftist **e** *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2015) 2*

batasuna

20240307/A

Unity / *BATASUNA* (EUS) / *Eenheid* (NDL)
a 2001-2013 **c** merger of *Euskal Herritarrok and ?????* **d** political wing of ETA

EH
Euskal Herritarrok

20240307/A

Basque Citizens / *Euskal Herritarrok-EH* (EUS)
a 1998-2003 **c** merger of *Herri Batasuna*, *Batzarre* and *Zutik*; *Batzarre* and *Zutik* left in 2000; merged with ???? into *Batasuna* and (a minority into) *Aralar*



20240307/A

Basque Solidarity / *EUSKO ALKARTASUNA-EA* (EUS) / *Solidaridad Vasca* (SPA) / *Baskische Solidariteit* (NDL)
a 1986 **b** Pello Urizar **c** alliance in *EH BILDU* **d** Basque nationalism, social-democratic **e**

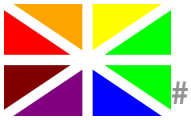
European Free Alliance-EFA [party], *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP: (2019) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

#

20240307/A

Popular Unity / *HERRI BATASUNA-HB* (EUS)

a 1978-2001 **c** became *Battasuna* in 2001



#

20240307/A

Basque Country Left / *EUSKADIKO EZKERRA-EE* (EUS)

a 1977-1993 **c** merger of *Euskal Iraultzarako Alderdia-EIA* and other Basque leftist groups



20240307/A

Basque Nationalist Party / *EUZKO ALDERDI JELTZALEA – EAJ* (EUS) / *Partido Nacionalista Vasco–PNV* (SPA) / *Parti Nationaliste Basque-PNB–EAJ-PNV* (FRA) / *Baskische Nationalistische Partij* (NDL)

a°1895 **b** Andoni Ortuzar; cr: Sabino Arena **d** Basque nationalism, christian-democracy **e** 2004-: *European Democratic Party–EDP,* 1999-2004: *European Free Alliance–EFA* [party] , *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe-ALDE, Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP: (2019) 6; EP: (2019) 1



20240314/A

Bavaria / BAIARN (BAR) / BAYERN (DEU) / Beieren (NDL)

1 region **2** Germany, Austria

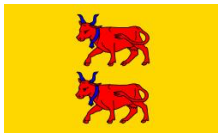
20:1



20240314/A

Bavaria Party / *BAYERNPARTEI* (DEU)

a°1946 **b** Florian Weber **d** Bavarian interests, regionalism, conservative **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018): 0



20250707/A

Béarn, BEARN / BIARN (OCI), BÉARN (FRA), Béarn (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Pau **7** Béarn: dialect of the Gascon variety of Occitan

#

20250707/A

Beira, BEIRA (POR), Beira (NDL)

1 historical region **2** Portugal **3** Coïmbra, Viseu, Aveiro



20240314/A

Belarus

1 state

20:1



20240314/A

BPF Party, *Partija BNF-Belaryski Narodnij Front* (BEL), *Partij BNF – Witrussisch Volksfront* (NDL)

a 1999 **b** Ryhor Kastusiou **d** Belarusian nationalism **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [party] **f** NP: (2019) 0 **g** (2023) banned



20240314/A

Belgium, België (NDL), Belgique (FRA), Belgien (DEU)

1 state

20:1



20240314/A

Belgian Union, *Belgische Unie – Union Belge–BUB* (NDL-FRA)

a 2002-20?? **b** Hans Van de Cauter **d** Belgian nationalism, unitarian (general bilingualism), royalist, centre **f** NP: (2019) 0; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2019) 0



20240314/A

Nation, *Nation* (FRA)

a 1999 **b** Hervé Van Laethem **d** identitarian, radical-right, rightwing populism (*gillets jaunes*-movement), solidarianism **e** APF **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0

#

20240314/A

National Democracy, *Démocratie Nationale–DN - Nationale Democratische Partij–DN* (FRA - NDL)

a 1985 **b** Marco Santi ; st: Daniel Féret **c** *Front Nationale* until 2012 **d** radical right, anti-immigration, Belgian nationalism **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2019) 0



20240314/A

Agir° (FRA)

?**a** 1985 ?1989?-1997? **b** Salvatore Nicotra (st: Daniel Féret) **c** *Front national belge* until 2016 **d** radical right, Belgian nationalism, populism, anti-immigration **f** NP: (2019) 0 EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2019): 0?

20260325

All United for the Union of Populist Movements, *TOUS RÉUNIS POUR L'UNION DES MOUVEMENTS POPULISTES-TRUMP (FRA)*

a 2025 **b** Salvatore Nicotra, Emanuele Licari **c** 'reïncarnation' of *Chez Nous* **d** radical right, Belgian unitarist, rightwing populism, leftwing populism

20260325

CHEZ NOUS (FRA)

a 2021-2024 **b** Jérome Munier, Gregory Vanden Bruel **d** radical right, Belgian nationalism, rightwing populism **f** NP (2024) 0

20240314/A

People's Party, *PARTI POPULAIRE–PP* (FRA), *Volkspartij* (NDL)

a 2009-2019 **b** Mischaël Modrikamen **d** radical right, liberal-conservative **e** *Alliance for Direct Democracy in Europe-ADDE* **f** [only in Walloon and Brussels regions]

20250707/A

Berlin, BERLIN (DEU), Berlijn (NDL)

1 region **2** Germany

20260111/A

BERSNTOL (MHN), VALLE DEI MÒCHENI / VALLE DEL FÈRSINA (ITA), FERSENTAL (DEU)

1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (a) four villages (Vlarotz ()-MHN) / Fierozzo (ITA), Garait (MHN) / Frassilongo (ITA), Palai/Palae en Bersnstol (MHN) / Palù del Fersina (ITA), Oachpergh (MHN) / Dant'Orsola Terme (ITA) in Trentino province **7** Bersntoler (sproch) (MHN) / Mòcheno (ITA) / Fersentalerisch (DEU)

20250707/A

Berry, BERRY (FRA), Berry (NDL)

1 historical region **2** France

20250630/B

Bessarabia, BASARABIA (RON), BESSARABIIA (UKR), xxxxxxxxx (RUS), BESARABIYA (GAG), Bessarabië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Moldova, Ukraine (g) = the state of Moldova without Transnistria (but with the Bendery area) and (in Ukraine) the area between Moldova and the Black Sea (the main part of the former historical region Budjak and the eastern part of the Chernivtsi province / Chernivets'ka oblast (UKR) (b) (W) the river Pruth, (E) the river Dniestr, (S) the Danube delta and the Black Sea (hr) Gagauzia, Budjak **3** Chisinau, Kishinev / Chișinău (RON) / Kišinèu (Moldovan Russian) / Kişinöv (GAG) / Kyshyniv (UKR) / Kišinëv (RUS) / Chisinau (NDL), Balti, Bendery / Bendery (UKR) / Bender, Tighina (RON), Izmail / Izmail (UKR) / Ismail, Smil, Smeilu (RON), Khotyn / Khotyn (UKR) / Hotin (RON) / Chotin (NDL), Bilgorod-Dnistrovskyi / Bilhorod-Dnistrovs'kyi (UKR) / Cetatea Albă (RON) / *Akkerman, Lipcani, Briceni, Soroca, Orhei, Ungheni, Cahul, Reni, Kilia **4** → mBessarabia **5** 1812 Russia 1918 Rumania 1919 Russia reportedly plans engineering a "Bessarabian Republic" 1940 (28-06) Soviet-Union (02-08) the central part put together with a part of the Autonomous Moldovan Socialist Soviet Republic-MASSR, the northern part is joined (together with the eastern part of MASSR) with the Ukrainian Socialist Soviet Republic after WWI mid-Bessarabia added to the new SSR Moldova 1989 coastal area (in the Ukrainian SSR) claimed by the Moldovan People's Front 1991 Russia reportedly again plans (supposedly backed by Russians, Gagauz and Bulgarians) the creation of a  "Bessarabian Republic"[1] in the Ukrainian Budjak area; plans abandoned when Russian troops leave the area in 1993, but fears of renewal (with the invasion of the Crimea in 2014) of similar plans (on the territory of the Ukrainian Odessa province)
17 I. Rus, Why Moscow's planned 'Bessarabian Republic' in southern Bessarabia/southern Odessa region of Ukraine did not emerge in 2014, on *LinkedIn*, 09-03-2021 <https://www.linkedin.com/pulse/why-moscows-planned-bessarabian-republic-southern-bessarabia-rus> [accessed 20-03-2025]
^

20250129/A

 **Bessarabian Germans**, BESSARABIENDEUTSCHEN (DEU)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Ukraine (hr) Bessarabia **5** 1806-1940 **6** Germans in Bessarabia

20:3



20250129/A

Bessarabian Germans Association, *BESSARABIENDEUTSCHER VEREIN* (DEU)
a °2006 (Stuttgart) **c** fusion of *Homeland Association of Bessarabia Germans / LANDSMANNSCHAFT DER BESSARABIEN DEUTSCHEN* (DEU) (°1949) and xxxxxx

20250707/A

Betis, BETIS (SPA), Betis (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Spain

#

20250707/A

Bithynia, BITHYNIA (TUR), Bithynië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey **3** Izmit, Bursa, Zonguldak



20250707/A

Blekinge, BLEKINGE (SWE), Blekinge (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) Skåneland, Götaland **3** Karlskrona **7** Blekingska (SWE): dialect, part of Swedish dialect group Skåns (SWE)

#

20250707/A

Boeotia, VIOTÍA (ELL), Beotië ! / Boeotië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Greece **3** Livadía



20250709/A

Bohemia, ČECHY (CES), Bohemen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic **3** (c) Prague / Praha (CES) / Praag (NDL)
20:1

Severočeši.cz

20250709/A

North Bohemians.cz, severočeši.cz (CES), *Noord-Bohemers* (NDL)
a 2008 **b** Bronislaw Schwarz **d** regionalism (for the Ústí nad Labem area), populism **f** NP: (2013) 2 ; (20XX) 0 ; EP: 0



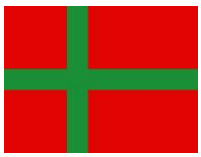
20250709/A

Bohuslän, BOHUSLÄN (SWE), Bohuslän (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden

#

20250709/A

Borders, Borders (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom



20250709/A

Bornholm, BORNHOLM (DAN), Bornholm (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Denmark

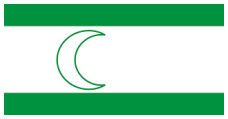
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20250709/A

Bosnia, BOSNA (BOS), Bosnië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina



20260418/A

Bosnia and Herzegovina, BOSNA I HERCEGOVINA (BOS, HRV, SRP), Bosnië en Herzegovina (NDL)
1 state **2** (r) Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republika Srpska, Brčko District (hr) Bosnia, Herzegovina
^



20250710/A

Bosniaks, BOŠNJACI (BOS), Bosniakken (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** Bosnia and Herzegovina
20:1

20251209/A

Party for Democratic Action, *STRANKA DEMOKRATSKE AKCIJE-SDA* (BOS), *Partij voor Democratische Actie* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Alija Izetbegović, Bakir Izetbegović **d** Bosniak nationalism, rightwing, conservative, pro-European, muslim interests **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party] **f** NP (2022) 9/42 RP (2022) 26/98

20250710/A

Union for a better future for BiH, *SAVEZ ZA BOLJU BUDUĆNOST BIH–SBB BIH* (BOS), *Unie voor een betere toekomst voor BiH* (NDL)
a 2009 **b** Fahrudin Radončić **d** Bosniak nationalism, centre-right, populism, pro-European **f** NP (2022) 0 ; RP (2022) 0

#
20250719/A

Croats in Bosnia and Hercegovina
1 ethnic group **2** Bosnia and Herzegovina

#
20250914/A

Gorals (in Bosnia and Herzegovina)
1 ethnic group (minority)

#
20250711/A

Boulonnais, BOULONNAIS (FRA), Boonse* (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** Boulogne



20250711/A

Bourbonnais, BOURBONNAIS (FRA), BORBONÉS / BARBONÉS (OCI), Bourbonnais (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** Moulins

#. 20250711/A
Brabant, BRABANT (NDL, FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium, Netherlands

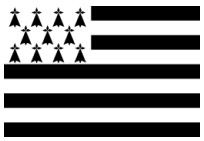
20260729/A
Brandenburg, BRANDENBURG (DEU), BRAMBORSKA (DSB), BRANNENBORG (NDS), BRANDENBURGIA (POL), Brandenburg (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Germany, Poland (hr) New March **3** Potsdam, Frankfurt-an-der-Oder, Gorzow / Gorzów (Wielkopolski) (POL) / Landsberg an der Warthe (DEU)

20250710/A
Brčko District, BRČKO DISTRIKT (BOS, HRV, SRP), District Brčko (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina



20250710/A
Bremen, BREMEN (DEU), Bremen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Germany

20250710/A
Bresse, BRESSE (FRA), BRÊSSE (FRP), Bresse (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) France **3** Bourg-en-Bresse



20250710/A
Brittany, BRETAGNE (FRA), BREIZH (BRE), Bretagne (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) France
20:1



20250712/A
Breton Democratic Union, *UNION DÉMOCRATIQUE BRETONNE–UDB* (FRA), *UNVANIEZH DEMOKRATEL BREIZH–UDB* (BRE), *Bretoense Democratische Unie* (NDL)

a 1964 **b** Lydie Massard, Pierre-Emmanuel Marais **d** Breton minority interests, autonomist, left, ecologist **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA*; *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** EP: (2024) 1 ; NP: (2022) 0 ; RP: (2021) 4

\# 20250712/A

British Isles, Britse Eilanden (NDL)



20250902/A

Brussels, BRUXELLES (FRA), BRUSSEL (NDL)
1 region [Brussels Capital-Region / Région de Bruxelles-Capitale (Région Bruxelloise) (FRA) / Brussels Hoofdstedelijk Gewest (NDL)] **2** (s) Belgium
20:1

PROBRUXSEL ENSEMBLE SAMEN TOGETHER 20250712/A

For Brussels, *PRO BRUXSEL* (FRA/NDL)
a 2008-2020 **b** Philippe Delstanche **d** Brussels regionalism, federalism, multilingualism **f** NP (2019) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (2019) 0
^

French-speaking Community (of Belgium) cf. Wallonia
Flemish Community cf. Flanders

\# 20250522/A

Budjak, BUDZHAK (UKR), BUCAK (GAG), BUGEAC (RON), Boedzjak (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine, Moldova (hr) (southern) part of Bessarabia **4** mBudjak, mBessarabia, mUkraine, mMoldova



20250519/A

Bukovina, BUCOVINA (RON), BUKOVYNA (UKR), Buchenland (DEU), Boekovina (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania, Ukraine **3** Chernivtsi (UKR) / Cernăuți (RON) / Czernowitz (DEU), Suceava (RON) / Suchava (UKR) / Sotschen (DEU) **4** mBukovina



20250519/A

Bulgaria, BÂLGARIÂ (BUL), Bulgarije (NDL)
1 state **3** (c) Sofia
20:1

ВЪЗРАЖДАНЕ

20250712/A

Revival, *VAZRAZHDANE* (BUL), *Heropleving* (NDL)
a °2014 **b** *Kostadin Kostadinov* **d** radical right, Bulgarian nationalism, pro-Russian, anti-EU, anti-NATO, anti-LGTBQ+, antisemitic **e** 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN [*party] 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** EP (2024) 3/17 NP (2024) 33/240



20250823/A

There is such a people, *IMA TAKĂV NAROD* - ITN (BUL), *Er is zo'n volk* (NDL)
A **a** 2020 **b** Slavi Trifonov **d** Bulgarian nationalism, populism, conservative **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party), *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **f** NP 2024 17 (/240) EP 2024 1 (/17)



20250712/A

Reload Bulgaria, *PREZAREDI BÂLGARIÂ* (BUL), *Herlaad Bulgarije* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** Nikolay Barekov **c** previously: *Bulgaria Without Censorship / БЪЛГАРИЯ БЕЗ ЦЕНЗУРА* (BUL) */ Bulgarije Zonder Censuur* (NDL) **d** rightwing populism, royalism, Bulgarian nationalism **e** *European Reformists and Conservatives–ECR* **f** NP (2014) 15 (2017) - EP (2014) 2 (2019) 0

#

20250712/A

National Democratic Party–NDP, BÂLGARSKOTO NACIONALNO-DEMOKRATIČESKA PARTIÂ (BUL), *Nationale Democratische Partij*–NDP (NDL)
a 2012 **b** Dimitar Stoyanov **c** split from *Ataka* **e** *Alliance of European National Movements–AENM* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0



20250712/A

Conservative Bulgaria, KONSERVATIVA BÂLGARIÂ (BUL), *Conservatief Bulgarije* (NDL)
a 2011 **b** Valeri Simeonov **c** previously: *National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria / NACIONALEN FRONT ZA SPASENIE NA BĂLGARIA–NFSB* (BUL) / *Nationaal Verbond voor de Redding van Bulgarije* (NDL)*;* split from *Ataka* **d** Bulgarian nationalism, conservative right, euroscepticism **e** 2013-2014: *Europe of Freedom and Democracy– EFD* [group] **f** NP: (2014) 9 EP (2019) 0



20250712/A

Volja Movement, *DVIŽENIE VOLÂ* (BUL), *Volja Beweging* (NDL)
a 2007 **b** Veselin Mareshki **c** (literally) *Will Movement* / (letterlijk) Wil Beweging). Until 2015: *DNES* (BUL), preceded by: *Liberal Alliance / Liberale Alliantie** (NDL) **d** Bulgarian nationalism, rightwing, populism, euroscepticism **e** *Identity and Democracy Party –ID* **f** NP: (2017) 12 > (2021) 0 EP (2019) 0 **h** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volya_Movement



20250712/A

Attack, *ATAKA* (BUL), *Aanval* (NDL)
a 2005 **b** Volen Siderov **d** Bulgarian nationalism, racist, radical right **f** NP: (2017) 7 (202410) 0/240 EP (2024) 0/17



20250712/A

VMRO-Bulgarian National Movement, *VMRO–BÂLGARSKO NACIONALNO DVIŽENIE* (BUL), *VMRO-Bulgaarse Nationale Beweging* (NDL)
a 1999 **b** Krasimir Karakachanov **c** successor to *Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization–IMRO / VÂTREŠNA MAKEDONSKA REVOLÛCIONNA ORGANIZACIÂ–VMRO* (BUL) / *Interne Macedonische Revolutionaire Organisatie–IMRO* (NDL): °1893 >1991: *IMRO-Unie van Macedonische Associaties* (NDL) **d** Bulgarian nationalism, pan-Bulgarian, conservative right, eurosceptic **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [group] **f** NP: 12; EP: (2019) 2 **h** http://www.vmro.bg/ **j** https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IMRO_%E2%80%93_Bulgarian_National_Movement



20250712/A

Bulgarian National Alliance-New Democracy–BND-ND, *BÂLGARSKI NACIONALEN SÂJÛZ-NOVA DEMOKRACIĂ–BNS-ND* (BUL), *Bulgaarse Nationale Unie–Nieuwe Democratie–BNU-ND* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Boyan Rasate **d** neo-nazism, Bulgarian nationalism, anti-immigration, radical right **f** EP (2024) 0/240 NP (2024) 0/17
^
#

20260215/A

Pomaks / Bulgarian Muslims, POMACI / BĂLGARI-MOHAMEDANI (BUL), Pomaken / Pomakken / Moslimbulgaren (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority) **7** Bulgarian (dialect) **13** Muslim
#
Macedonians in Bulgaria
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1



20260108/A

United Macedonian Organization: Ilinden-Pirin, OBEDINENA *MAKEDONSKA ORGANIZATSIJA: ILINDEN-PIRIN-OMO ILINDEN-PIRIN* (MKD), *Verenigde Macedonische Organisatie: Ilinden-Pirin* (NDL)
a 1998 (1999)–2000, 2006- **b** Stojko Stojkov **d** Macedonian minority interests **e** (2007-) *European Free Alliance (EFA)* [party] **f** NP – ; EP — **g** repeatedly declared illegal or denied registration as a political party i.e. participation in elections **h** http://omoilindenpirin.org/



20250713/A

Burgenland, BURGENLAND (DEU), VÁRVIDÉK, ORVIDÉK, FELSOORVIDÉK, LAJTABÁNSÁG (HUN), Burgenland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Austria, Hungary
^

20250713/A

Burgenland Croats
1 ethnic group **7** Burgenland Croatian (E) / Gradišćanskohrvatski jezik (HRV), Burgenlandkroatisch (DEU), Gradišćei horvát nyelv (HUN) / Burgenland-Kroatisch (NDL)



20250713/A

Burgundy, BOURGOGNE (FRA), Bourgondië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Dijon

20250713/A

Burzenland, ȚARA BÂRSEI (RON), BURZENLAND (DEU), BARCASÁG (HUN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania (hr) Transylvania

C

under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!
/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done



20240408/A

Caithness, GALLAIBH (GLA), Caithness (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland **3** (c) Wick, Thurso **8** °2016 **13** only non-Celtic but rather more Anglo-Saxon region of the Highlands; partly within the Norn identity



20240408/A

Calabria, CALABRIA (ITA), Calabrië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy **3** (c) Catanzaro, Cosenza, Crotone, Reggio di Calabria

#

20251119/A

Calabrian Greece, GRÈCIA TIS CALAVRÌa (Griko), GRECÌA CALABRA / BOVESIA (ITA), Calabrisch Griekenland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (r) Calabria (a) in the province of Reggio Calabria: Bova (ITA) / Chòra tu Vùa (Griko), Kontochṓri (Griko) / Condofuri (ITA), Roccaforte del Greco (ITA) / Vuni (Grico), Roghudi (ITA) / Richùdi, Rigùdi (Griko), Rione S. Giorgio (part of Reggio Calabria), Mèlito [u.c.] **6** Griko, Grico / Kato Italias (Griko) / Grecanico (ITA) **7** Griko, Grico / Kato Italiótika (Griko) / Grecanico (ITA), i.e. the Calabrian Greek version; Galliciano (part of Condofuri) is the only village with 100% Griko-speakers



20240408/A

Cambrésis, CAMBRÉSIS (FRA), KIMBRÉSIS (PCD), Kamerijkse (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Cambrai (FRA) / Kamerijk (NDL)



20240408/A

Campania, CAMPANIA (ITA), Campanië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy **3** (c) Napels / Napoli (ITA) / Napels (NDL), Avellino, Benevento, Caserta, Salerno


1

2
20240408/A

Canary Islands, ISLAS CANARIAS (SPA), Canarische Eilanden (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain **8** 1 xxx 2 xxx
20:1



20240408/A

Canarian Coalition, *COALICIÓN CANARIA–CC* (SPA), *Canarische Coalitie* (NDL)
a 1993 **b** José Miguel Barragán **c** started as a election coalition of several parties: *Canarian Independent Groups, Nationalist Canarian Initiative, Majorera Assembly, Canarian Nationalist Party* (until 2007), *Independent Canarian Centre* and *Tenerife Group of Independents;* became one party from 2005 **d** Canary regionalism, autonomist, centre right, conservative **e** *European Democratic Party-EDC* **f** NP: (2023) congress: 1 / senate: 0; EP: (2019) 0; RP: (2023) 19 **g** in regional government since 1993


20240408/A

New Canaries, *NUEVA CANARIAS-BLOQUE CANARISTA–NC-BC* (SPA), *Nieuwe Canarische Eilanden* (NDL)
a 2005 **b** Román Rodríguez **d** Canarian nationalism, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party) **f** NP: (2023) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2023) 5
20240408/A

Independent Canarian Centre, *CENTRO CANARIO INDEPENDIENTE-CCI* (SPA)
c former: *Centro Canario-CCN*
20240408/A

Nationalist Canarian Initiative, *INICIATIVA CANARIA NACIONALISTA-ICAN* (SPA)
20240408/A

Canarian Nationalist Party, *PARTIDO NACIONALISTA CANARIO-PNC* (SPA)
20240408/A

Canarian Independent Groups, *AGRUPACIONES INDEPENDIENTES DE CANARIAS-AIC* (SPA)
20240408/A

Majorera Assembly, *ASAMBLEA MAJORERA-AM* (SPA)
d Fuerteventura
20240408/A

La Palma Group of Independents, *XXXXXXXX-API* (SPA)
20240408/A

Tenerife Group of Independents, *AUPACIÓN TINERFEÑA DE INDEPENDIENTES-ATI* (SPA)
20240408/A

Lanzarote Independents Party, *PARTIDO DE INDEPENDIENTES DE LANZAROTE-PIL (SPA)*
a 1985 **c** 1985-1989: *AGRUPACIÓN INDEPENDIENTES DE LANZAROTE-AIL* (SPA) 1993-1994: part of Canarian Coalition
20240408/A

Independents of Fuerteventura*,* *INDEPENDIENTES DE FUERTEVENTURA–IF* (SPA)

a 1984 **c** 1993-1994: part of Canarian Coalition



20240408/A

Independent Herrenian Group, *AGRUPACIÓN HERREÑA INDEPENDIENTE-AHI* (SPA)
a 1979 **d** El Hierro



20250715/A

Cantabria, CANTABRIA (SPA), Cantabrië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Santander
20:1



20250715/A

Regional Party of Cantabria, *PARTIDO REGIONALISTA DE CANTABRIA* (SPA), *Regionalistische Partij van Cantabrië* (NDL)
a 1978 **b** Miguel Ángel Revilla Roiz **d** regionalism, progressive, rural interests **f** NP (2023) – RP (2023) 8

\# 20250715/A

Cappadocia*, KAPADOKYA (TUR), KAPPADOKIA (ELL), Cappadocië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey **3** (c) Kayseri **7** Cappadocian, Cappadocian Greek, Asia Minor Greek / Elleniká Kappadokiká (CPG) / Cappadocisch (NDL): Greek dialect with Turkish influences

\# 20250715/A

Caria*, KARIA (TUR), KARES, KARIKOI (ELL), CARIA (LAT), Karië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey **3** Bodrum, Denizli



20250715/A

Carinthia, KÄRNTEN (DEU), KOROŠKA (SLV), CARINZIA (ITA), Karinthië (NL)
1 region **2** (s) Austria, Slovenia, Italy **3** (c) Klagenfurt, Villach
^

\# 20250715/A

Carinthian Slovenes, KOROŠKI SLOVENCI (SLV), KÄRNTNER SLOWENEN (DEU), Karinthische Slovenen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Oostenrijk (r) Carinthia
20:1



20260531/A

Unity List, *ENOTNA LISTA – EL* (SLV), *EINHEITSLISTE – EL* (DEU), *Eenheidslijst* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Gabriel Hribar **d** Slovenian minority interests **e** *European Free Alliance –EFA) [*party] **f** EP (2024) 0/20 (2019) 0 NP (2024) 0 (2019) 0 RP() 0/36

#
20250718/A

Carniola, KRANJSKA (SLV), KRAIN (DEU), Krain (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Slovenia **3** (c) Ljubljana (SLV) / Laibach (DEU)



20240613/A

Castile, CASTILLA (SPA), Castilië, Kastilië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Madrid



20250718/A

Catalonia, CATALUNYA (CAT), CATALUÑA (SPA), Catalonië (NDL)
1 region **2** (c) Spain **3** (c) Barcelona, Gerona, Tarragona, Lérida, Tortosa, Figueras, Sabadell
20:1



20250718/A

Commons Unite, COMMUNS *SUMAR* (CAT)
a °2024 **b** Jéssica Albiach **c** election platform **d** leftwing populism, eco-socialism, Catalan nationalism **f** RP (2024) 6/135



20250718/A

Catalan Alliance, *ALLIANÇA CATALANA* (CAT), *Catalaanse Alliantie* (NDL)
a 2020 **d** rightwing populism, Catalan nationalism, separatism **f** RP (2024) 2/135



20250718/A

Together for Catalonia, *JUNTS PER CATALUNYA–JUNTS* (CAT), *Samen voor Catalonië* (NDL)
a 2020 **b** Laura Boràs cr: Carles Puigdemont **c** merger of *National Call for the Republic (CnxR)*, *Action for the Republic* (*AxR*), *The Greens-Green Alternative* (*EV-AV*), *Independence Rally* (*RI.cat*) a.o. **d** Catalan nationalism, populism, republicanism, pro-Europe **f** RP (2024) 35/135 (2021) 32



Together for Catalonia / *JUNTS PER CATALUNYA–JXCAT or –JUNTSXCAT* (CAT) / *Samen voor Catalonië* (NDL)

a [2017 (alliance), see 20:2] 2018 (party)-2020 (party) **b** cr: Quim Torra, Carles Puigdemont **c** merger of *Catalan European Democratic Party* (*PDeCat*) and *National Call for the Republic* (*CnxR*) **d** liberal, Catalan nationalism, independentist **f** NP: (202(2019) 8 ; EP: (2019) 2

SOBIRANISTES SOBIRANISTES

Sovereigntists, *SOBIRANISTES* (CAT)**,** *Soevereinisten* (NDL)
a (2018) 2019 **c** split from *Catalonia in Common* **d** Catalan nationalism, independence, republicanism, socialism **f** NP: (2023) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP: (2021) 0

CRIDA NACIONAL per la República

NATIONAL CALL FOR THE REPUBLIC */ CRIDA NACIONAL PER LA REPÚBLICA–CRIDA or CNxR* (CAT) */ LLAMAMIENTO NACIONAL POR LA REPÚBLICA* (SPA)
a 2018/2019-2020 **b** Jordi Sànchez Picanyol ; cr: Carles Puigdemont, Quim Torra **c** merged into *Together for Catalonia* **d** Catalan nationalism, independentist, liberal/social-democratic, leftist

comuns 20250718/A

Catalonia in Common, *CATALUNYA EN COMÚ* (CAT)
a 2016 **b** Jéssica Albach **c** platform for several parties (u.c.) > 2024: part of election platform *Commons Unite* **d** left-wing populism, eco-socialism, feminism Catalanism **f** RP (2024) 5/135 (2021) 8

Partit Demòcrata PDeCAT

Catalan European Democratic Party */ PARTIT DEMÒCRATA EUROPEU CATALÀ–PDECAT or PDECAT* (CAT) */ Catalaans Europese Democratische Partij (NDL)*
a 2016-2023 **b** Carles Puigdemont **c** at first: *Partit Demòcrata Català ; successor to Democratic Convergence of Catalonia* **d** Catalan nationalism, centre-right, liberal, independentism

20250718/A

Communists of Catalonia, COMMUNISTES DE CATALUNYA (CAT), Communiusten van Catalonië (NDL)
a 2014 **d** far-left, Catalan auto-determination **f** RP (2024) 0/135

SOM CATALANS

We are Catalans*, SOM CATALANS–SOM* (CAT)
a 2014 **d** identitarian, independentism, anti-immigration

Reagrupament

Independentist Rally, *REAGRUPAMENT INDEPENDENTISTA–RI.CAT* (CAT), *Hergroepering voor Onafhankelijkheid* (NDL)
a 2009 **b** Josep Sort **c** split from *Republican Left of Catalonia* (because of its alliance with two leftist non-independentist parties **d** Catalan nationalism, independentist

endavant organització socialista d'alliberament nacional

Forward–Socialist Organisation of National Liberation, *Endavant-Organització Socialista d'Alliberament Nacional* (CAT),

20250718/A

National Front of Catalonia / *Front Nacional de Catalunya–FNC*
a 1999 **d** far-right, Catalan nationalism, anti-immigration

20250718/A

Popular Unity Candidacy, *Candidatura d'Unitat Popular–CUP* (CAT), *Kandidatuur van de Volkseenheid* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Carles Riera **d** radical socialism, independentist, Catalan nationalism, pan-catalanism **f** NP (2023) 0 (2019) 2 RP (2024) 4/135 (2021) 9/135 (2017) 4/135

Convergence and Union / *Convergència i Unió*-CiU (CAT)
a 1978-2015 **b** Artur Mas **f** NP: (2011) 16; EP: (2014) 2 ; RP: (2012) 50

Democratic Convergence of Catalonia / Convergència Democràtica de Catalunya–CDC (CAT)
a 1974-2016 **c** succeeded by *Partit Demòcrata Català*

20250718/A

Republican Left of Catalonia, *Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya-ERC* (CAT), *Republikeins Links van Catalonië* (NDL)
a 1931 **b** Oriol Junqueras **d** Catalan nationalism, independence, social-democracy, pro-European, ecology **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party *); European Free Alliance-EFA* (group) **f** NP: (2023) 7 ; EP: (2019) 2 ; RP: (2024) 20/135 (2021) 33

20:2

Catalonia Yes, *Catalunya Sí-CatSí* (CAT), *Catalonië Ja* (NDL)
a 2011 (onafhankelijkheidsplatform > partij) **b** Vicenç Pedret **d** Catalan nationalism, independentist, progressive

\# 20250718/A

Caucasus / Caucasia, Kavkaz (RUS), K'avk'asioni (KAT), Qafqaz (AZE), Kafkas (TUR), Kaukasus / Kaukasië (NDL)
1 macro-region **2** (s) Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan

20241024/A

Central Europe, Mitteleuropa / Zentraleuropa (DEU), Midden–Europa / Centraal-Europa (NDL)
1 macro-region **2** (s) an undetermined spiritual space, a cultural entity which cannot be

defined and determined by political frontiers: therefore its exact location differs along the source, often portraying it as a successor to the Habsburg Empire, but most commonly it is understood to consist (at least) of the following states (or 'small nations'): Austria, Hungary, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Poland, Slovenia, Croatia. It also stands open to (often political) discussion whether it is a transient macro-region between Western and Eastern Europa or forms part of Western Europe **3** Vienna, Budapest, Prague, Berlin, Ljubljana, Warsaw, Bratislava, Zagreb **17** M. Kundera, *A kidnapped West. The tragedy of Central Europe*, London, 2023 (translated from the French: *Un Occident kidnappé*, Paris, 2023).

202507187/A

Central Greece, STEREA ELLADA (ELL), Midden–Griekenland (NDL**)**
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20240613/A

Central Ostrobothnia, KESKI POHJANMAA (FIN), MELLERSTA ÖSTERBOTTEN (SWE), Centraal Ostrobothnië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland **3** Kokkola (FIN) / Gamle Karleby (SWE)



20240613/A

Chameria, ÇAMËRIA (ALN), Tsamouriá (ELL), Chamerië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece, Albania (a) part of the Greek department Thesprotia and the Albanian department Preveza **3** Gumenitsë (ALN) / Igoumenitsa (ELL) / Gomenizza (ITA), Adjonati, Paramëthi (ALN) / Paramythia (ELL), Pargë (ALN) / Párga (ELL), Butrinti (ALN) / Butrint (ELL) **6** Chams / Çamë (ALN) / Chams (NDL) **7** Arvanitisch (NDL)



20240613/A

Champagne, CHAMPAGNE (FRA), Champagne (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France, Belgium **7** Champenois

20240614/A

Channel Islands, ÎLES ANGLO-NORMANDES / ÎLES DE LA MANCHE (FRA), Kanaaleilanden (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (hr) Normandy (g) the islands Jersey, Guernsey, Alderney, Sark, Jethou, Herm, Brecqhou, Lihou **3** Saint Helier, Saint Peter Port, Saint Anne



20250718/A

Chechnya, Noxçıyçö (CHE), Čečnja (RUS)**,** Tsjetsjenië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

20260726/A

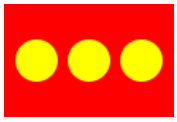
Chelm Land / Land of Chelm, Ziemia Chełmska (POL), Chelmerland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Ukraine, Belarus, **3** (c) Chelm / Chełm (POL)

20260731/A

Chelmno Land, Ziemia Chełmińska (POL), Culmerland (DEU)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) [p] Pomerelia **3** (c) Culm / Chełmno (POL) / Culm (DEU), Grudziądz (POL), Graudenz (DEU)

20240614/A

Chodsko, Chodsko (CES), Chodenland (DEU), Choden (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Czech Republic **6** Chods / Chodové (CES) / Choden (DEU) / Choden (NDL)



20240614/A

Christiania, Christiania (DAN), Christiania (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Denmark (a) part of Danish capital city Copenhagen (Amager) **5** 26-09-1971 self-declaration of semi-autonomous territory called Freetown Christiania **/** Fristaden Christiania (DAN) / Vrijstad Christiana (NDL)



20240613/A

Chuvashia, Čăvaš Jen (CHV), Čuvášija (RUS),Tsjoevasjië (NDL)
1 region **2** Russian Federation

#
Cilicia, Cilicia (LAT), Cilicië (NDL) 20240614/A
1 historical region **2** Turkey, Cyprus

20240616/A

Cimbria, Kimbrië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (a) villages in provinces of Verona (Badia Calavena, Bosco Chiesanuova, Cerro Veronese, Erbezzo, Roverè Veronese, San Mauro delle Saline, Selva di Progno, Velo Veronese, Camposilvano, San Bortolo, Tavernole, Val di Porro, Azzarino), Vicenza (Asiago, Gallio, Roana, Foza, Enego, Rotzo, Lusiano), Trento (Luserna, Folgaria,

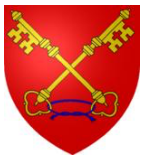
Lavarone, Terragnolo, Vallarsa, Trambileno, Palù del Fersina, Fierozzo, Frassilongo-Roveda),Belluno (Sappada, Cansiglio), Udine (Sauris, Timau) and in Val Canale (nearby the city of Tarvisio) (g) Lessini Mountains, Plateau of Asagio, Carnic Alps) **6** Cimbri / Tzimbar, Tzimber (CIM), Zimbern (DEU) / Cimbra (ITA) / Kimbren / Cimbren (NDL) **7** Cimbrian / Tzimbro, Zimbar (CIM) / Zimbrisch (DEU) / Cimbro (ITA) / Kimbrisch (NDL): German (Bavarian) dialect

#
*__Circassia__, Tsjerkessië / *Circassië (NDL) 20240616/A
1 historical region **2** Russian Federation
^

20260626/A
Ubykh
1 ethnic group **6** diaspora in Turkey: **7** 1992 extinct



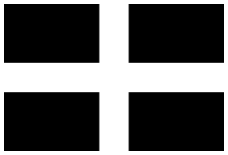
Clwyd 20240616/A
1 *historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (Wales)



20240616/A
Comtat (Venaissin), COMTAT (VENAISSIN) (FRA)**,** Comtat (Venaissin) (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France



Connaught / Connacht, CONNACHTA (GLE), Connaught (NDL) 20240616/A
1 historical region **2** (s) Ireland **3** Galway, Sligo, Leitrim, Roscommon, Castlebar



20250719/A
Cornwall, KERNOW (COR), Cornwall (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom **3** (c) Truro, Falmouth, Penzance, Launceston, Camborne, Bodmin, St.Ives **6** Cornish / Kornsen (NDL) **7** Cornish / Kernewek, Kernuak (COR) Kornisch (NDL)
20:1

20250719/A

Sons of Cornwall, *Mebyon Kernow–The Party for Cornwall–MK* (COR), *Zonen van Cornwall* (NDL)
a °1951 **b** Dick Cole **d** Cornish regionalism, centre-left, federalism **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party) **f** NP: (2019) 0



20240616/A

Corsica, Corse (FRA), Corsica (COS), Corsica (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Ajaccio, Bastia, Bonifacio, Calvi, Corte, Sartène, Saint-Florent, L'Île-Rousse, Porto-Vecchio, Santa Reparata di Balagna, Appietto, St-Martin en Lotte, Aleria, Calenzana, Ocana **6** Corsicans / Corsi (COS) / Corses (FRA) / Corsicanen (NDL) **7** Corsican / Corsu (COS) / Corse (FRA) / Corsicaans (NDL)
20:1

20240616/A

For Corsica, *Pé a Corsica* (COS), *Pour la Corse* (FRA), *Voor Corsica* (NDL)
a 2015-2021 **b** Gilles Simeoni **c** coalition of *Femu a Corsica, Partitu di a Nazione Corsa, Corsica Libre* **d** Corsican nationalism **f** NP: (2017) [3] ; EP: (2019) [1] ; RP: (2017) 41

20240616/A

Let's make Corsica, *Femu a Corsica* (COS), *Faisons la Corse* (FRA), *Laat ons Corsica maken* (NDL)
a (2010) 2017 **c** put together after the 2010 elections by three groups: *Inseme per a Corsica, Parti de la Nation Corse-PNC, Chjama Naziunale*; in 2018 *PNC* left; took part in in *Pè a Corsica* from 2015 onwards **d** autonomism **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party) **f** NP: (2022) 2 (2017) 2 ; EP: (2019) [1] ; RP: (2021) 32 (2017) [18]

20240616/A

Free Corsica, *Corsica Libera* (COS), *Corse Libre* (FRA), *Vrij Corsica* (NDL)
a 2009 **b** Jean-Guy Talamoni **c** put together by the mouvement groups *Corsica Nazione Independente, Rinnovu, ANC-PSI* and *Strada Dirtta;* in coalition *Pè a Corsica* from 2015 onwards **d** Independentism, radical left **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; RP: (2017) [13]

20240616/A

Inseme per a Corsica ((COS), *Samen voor Corsica* (NDL)
a 2008-2017 **b** Gilles Simeoni **c** initiated by local group *Inseme per a Bastia*; merged into *Femu a Corsica* **d** autonomist **f** *European Free Alliance-EFA; Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS*
#

20240616/A

CHJAMA NAZIUNALE-CHJAMA (COS)
a 2003-2017 **c** merged into *Femu a Corsica* **f** RP: (2010) 2 (2004) 3

20240616/A

Party of the Corsican Nation, *PARTITU DI A NAZIONE CORSA-PNC* (COS), *PARTI DE LA NATION CORSE-PNC* (FRA), *Partij van de Corsicaanse Natie* (NDL)
a °2002 **b** Jean-Christophe Angelini **c** merger of *Union du Peuple Corse, A scelta nova and A mossa naziunale*; part of coalition *Pè a Corsica* from 2015 onwards **d** autonomist, left **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA; Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) [1] ; RP: (2015) [10]

#

20240616/A

Union of the Corsican People, *UNIONE DI POPOLO CORSU-UPC* (COS), *UNION DU PEUPLE CORSE* (FRA), *Unie van het Corsicaanse Volk* (NDL)
a 1977-2002 **b** Max Siméoni, François Alfonsi **c** 2002: merges into the *PNC*




20240127/A

Courland / KURZEME (LAV) / KURĀMÕ (LIV) / Kurlandia (POL) / Koerland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Latvia (hr) Livonian Coast **3** Ventspils (LAV), Liepaja (LAV) **4** → mLatvia **5** one of four historical and cultural regions of Latvia **8** flag and historical coat of arms of the duchy; present status or other colours (red/white/black) tbc **17** V. Kiparsky, *Die Kurenfrage*, Helsinki, 1939; V. Bilkins, *Kursa un kursu cinas*, Lincoln (Nebraska), 1967



20250719/A

Crete, KRITI (ELL), Kreta (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Greece **3** (c) Iraklion, Chania, Rethimnon, Agios Nikolaos **8** unofficial, contested (by the national authorities as linked with claims for autonomy or independence): harks from the flag of the Cretan Autonomous State 1898-1913

#

20250521/A

Crimea, KRYM (UKR, RUS), QIRIM (CRH), Krim (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) [de jure] Ukraine [de facto] Russian Federation **3** Sevastopol / SEVASTOPOL' (UKR, RUS) / AQYAR (CRH) / Sebastopol (NDL), Simferopol / Simferopol' (RUS, UKR) / Aqmescit (CRH) / Simferopol (NDL), Yalta / Jalta (RUS, UKR) / Yalta (CRH) / Jalta (NDL) **5** 1921 part of Soviet Union in the RSFSR as Crimean ASSR 1945 degraded to Crimean oblast 1954 part of Ukrainian SSR as Crimean ASSR (1992) part of the state Ukraine as Republic of Crimea (1994) renamed Autonomous Republic of Crimea 2014 (11-18/03) joint declaration of merger and independence by the Crimean parliament en the Sevastopol city council as the Republic of Crimea followed by (18/03) annexation by Russian Federation and division into Republic of Crimea and (separately) federal territory of Sevastopol

^



20250521/A

Crimean Tatars / Crimeans, QIRIMTATARLAR / QIRIMLAR (CRH), KRYMSKI TATARY (UKR), KRYMSKIE TATARY (RUS), Krimtataren (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) [de jure] Ukraine [de facto] Russian Federation (r) Crimea **7** Crimean Tatar / Krim-Tataars (NDL): Turkish language
20:1



20250521/A

People's Party, *MILLYI FARQA* (CRH), *Volkspartij* (NDL)
a °2006 **c** consider themselves a successor to a.o. the eponymous political party (1917-1921) **d** Crimean Tatar interests, pro-Russian
20:2

20250521/A

Mejlis of the Crimean Tatar People, *Qirimtatar Millyiy Meclisi* (CRH), *Mejlis van het Krim-Tataarse Volk* (NDL)
g 1991 official executive and representation of the Crimean Tatars 2016 banned by Russian Federation
^

20251210/A

Krymchaks, QRIMÇAHLAR (JCT)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Ukraine (g) Crimea **6** Jewish **7** Krymchak / Qrımçah tılyı (JCT): Turkish language

20250719/A

Crisana, CRIŞANA (RON), KÖRÖSVIDÉK (HUN), *KREISCHGEBIET (DEU), Crisana (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania (hr) Transilvania



20250719/A

Croatia, HRVATSKA (HRV), Kroatië (NDL)
1 state
20:1



20250823/A

Home and National Rally */ DOM I NACIONALNO OKUPLJANJE–DOMINO* (HRV)
a 2024 **b** Mario Radić **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ERC* (party), *European Conservatives and Reformists-ERC* (group) **f** NP tbc 3 (/151) EP 2024 1 (/12)

20250719/A

Independents for Croatia?, *NEOVISNI ZA HRVATSKU-NHR* (HRV), *Onafhankelijken voor Kroatië* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Bruna Esih **d** Croatian nationalism, conservative, rightwing **f** NP: (2016) 0

20250719/A

Let's Change Croatia?, *PROMIJENIMO HRVATSKU-PH* (HRV), *Laat ons Kroatië veranderen* (NDL)
a 2016 **b** Ivan Lovrinović **c** populism, euroscepticism, direct democracy? **f** NP: (2016) 1

20250719/A

Human Shield, *ŽIVI ZID* (HRV), *Menselijk schild* (NDL)
a 2011 **b** Ivan Vilbor Sinčić (st: Ivan Pernar) **d** populism, economic nationalism, anti-european **f** NP: (2016) 2 ; EP: (2019) 1

^

20250914/A

Serbs in Croatia, Serviërs in Kroatië (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1

20250914/A

Independant Democratic Serbian Party, *SAMOSTALNA DEMOKRATSKA SRPSKA STRANKA-SDSS* (SRP), *Onafhankelijke* Democratische *Servische Partij* (NDL)
a °1997 **b** Milorad Pupovac **d** Serbian minority interests, regionalism, pro-European, social-democracy **e** *Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats-S&D* (party) **f** NP: (2016) 3 ; EP: (2019) 0

#
Chakavian 20240616/A
1 language group **2** (s) Croatia

20260318/A

Csango Land, CSÁNGÓFÖLD (HUN), ȚARA CEANGĂILOR / ȚINUTUL CEANGĂIESC / CEANGĂIMEA (RON)
1 ethnic region **2** (s) Romania (hr) Moldavia (W part) **3** Bákó (HUN) / Bacău (RON) **6** Csangos / Csángók (HUN) / Ceangâi (RON) **7** Csángó (HUN): Hungarian dialect

20250719/A

Cumania, KUN / KUNSÁG (HUN), Koemanië / Koemenië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Hungary (a) Bács-Kiskun, Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok **5** 1238: settlement of 40.000 families in the area fleeing from the invading Mongols

#
20240616/A

Cumbria, Cumbrië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England

#

Cyclades / KYKLÁDES (ELL) / Cycladen (NDL)
20240616/A

1 historical region **2** (s) Greece (g) the islands of Delos, Mykonos, Naxos, Santorini, Syros, Andros, Tinos, Rinia, Kea, Kithnos, Kimolos, Milos, Serifos, Sifnos, Poliegos, Antiparos, Paros, Amorgos, Iraklia, Schinousa, Koefonisia, Keros, Donousa, Folegandros, Sikinos, Los, Thirasia, Anafi, Santorin and Christiana **3** (c) Hermoupolis / Ermoupoli (ELL)



20250719/A

Cyprus, KYPROS (ELL), KIBRIS (TUR), Cyprus (NDL)
1 state **7** Cypriotic Greek
20:1



20250719/A

National People's Front, *ETHNIKO LAIKO METOPO-ELAM* (ELL), *Nationaal Volksfront* (NDL)
a °2008 **b** Christos Christou **d** Greek Cypriot nationalism (metaxism) , enosis, euroscepticism, radical right **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party), *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **f** NP (2024) 4/56 (2016) 2 EP (2024) 1/6 (2019) 0



20250719/A

Citizen's Alliance, *SYMMACHÍA POLITÓN* (ELL) / *Burgerverbond* (NDL)
a 2013-2021 **b** Giorgos Lillikas **d** populism, unitarist, pro-european **e** *European Democratic Partij-EDP* **f** NP (2016) 1 EP (2019): 0



20250719/A

Democratic Party, *DIMOKRATIKÓ KÓMMA - DIKO* (ELL), *Democratische Partij* (NDL)
a °1977 **d** centrist, Greek-Cypriot nationalism, pro-Europena **f** NP (2024) 9/56 EP (2024) 1/6



20250719/A

Czech Republic / Czechia, ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA / ČESKO (CES), Tsjechische Republiek / Tsjechië (NDL)

1 state **2** (hr) Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia **3** (c) Prague / Praha (CES) / Praag (NDL), Budejovice, Plzen (CES) / Pilsen (DEU)

20:1

20250719/A

Freedom and Direct Democracy, *SVOBODA A PŘÍMÁ DEMOKRACIE–SPD* (CES), *Vrijheid en Directe Democratie* (NDL)

a 2015 **b** Tomio Okamura **d** Czech nationalism, euroscepticism, radical right, anti-immigration **e** 2015-2024 *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party), 2019-2024 *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party, group) 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations* [party]; *Europe of Sovereign Nations* [group] **f** NP (2021) 20/200 (2017) 22 EP (2024) 1/21 (2019) 2

20250719/A

Yes, *ANO* (CZE), *Ja* (NDL)

a °2013 **b** Andrej Babiš **d** rightwing populism, Czech nationalism, Euroscepticism, conservative **e** 2014-2024 *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe-ALDE* (> Renew-Europe) (group), 2014-2024 *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe-ALDE* (party) 2024 *Patriots.eu* (group) **f** NP (2021) 72/200 EP (2024) 7/21

20250823/A

Croatian Sovereignists / *HRVATSKI SUVERENISTI–HS* (HRV), *Kroatische soevereinisten* (NDL)

a 2019 **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists–ECR* (party) **f** NP 2024 2 (/151) EP 2024 0 (/12)

20250719/A

Workers Party for Social Justice / *DĚLNICKÁ STRANA SOCIÁLNÍ SPRAVEDLNOSTI-DSSS* / *Arbeiderspartij voor Sociale Rechtvaardigheid* (NDL)

a 2010 **b** Tomáš Vandas **d** radical right, neo-nazism **e** *Alliance for Peace and Freedom-APF* **f** NP: 0 ; EP: 0

20250719/A

Party of Common Sense / *STRANA ZDRAVÉHO ROZUMU (ROZUMNI) / Partij van het Gezond Verstand* (NDL)

a 2002 **b** Petr Hannig **c** Czech nationalism, conservative, eurosceptic, anti-immigration **f** NP: (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

^

20250914/A

Gorals (in Czech Republic)

1 ethnic group (minority)



under construction!

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/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done



20240626/A

Dagestan / **Daghestan***, DAGESTAN (RUS), Dagestan (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation **8** 1994: adopted > 2003: modified from 1:2 to 2:3 dimensions and to a darker blue stripe
^



20240206/A

Aghuls, AGIUL (AGX), Agoeliërs (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation (r) Daghestan **7** Aghul / Ag'ul c'al (AGX) / Agoelisch (NDL)
#

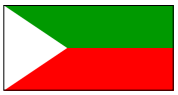
20240224/A

Andis, KHIVANNAL (ANI), Andi (NDL)
1 ethnic group (**2** s) Russian Federation (r) Daghestan
#

20240224/A

Archi, ARSHISHTTIB (AQC), ARČINCY (RUS), !Archen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation (r) Daghestan





20240226/A

Avars, AWARAL (AVA), Avaren (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation, Azerbaijan (r) Dagestan (a) Zagatala district
#

20240629/A

Dargins, DARGANTI (DAR), Dargienen / Dargiërs (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation (r) Dagestan **7** Dargwa, Dargin / Dargan Mez (DAR) / Dargienisch, Dargwa (NDL)



20260623/A

Tsez / Dido, CEZ (DDO)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation (r) Dagestan (a) Tsunta district **7** Tsez, Dido / Cez mec (DDO)

20240626/A

Dalarna / **Dalecarlia*,** DALARNA (SWE), Dalarna / Dalekarlië* (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Svealand **3** Falun, Borlänge, Mora, Avesta, Hedemora, Ludvika, Säter, Leksand, Orsa, Älvdalen, Rättvik, Tällberg, Malung, Sälen, Idre
7 Dalecarlian / Dalska (Dalecarlian) / Dalmål (SWE) / Dalekarlisch (NDL), within which group of dialects foremost: Elfdalian / Övdalsk, Övkallmål (OVD)



20240628/A

Dalmatia, DALMACIJA (SRP, HRV), Dalmatië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Croatia, Montenegro **3** (c) Split



20240628/A

Dalsland, DALSLAND (SWE), Dalsland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden



20240629/A

Dauphiné, DAUPHINÉ (FRA), DÔFENÂT / DARFENÂT (FRP), DAUFINAT / DALFINAT (OCI), Dauphiné (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Grenoble, Valence, Montélimar, Gap, Vienne, Nyons, Orange, Die, Briançon

#
20250728/A

DÉLVIDÉK (HUN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Serbia, Croatia, Romania, Slovenia, Hungary (hr) Vojvodina, Banat, Baranya, Prekmurje



20240626/A

Denmark, DANMARK (DAN), Denemarken (NDL)
1 state
20:1

DANMARKS DEMOKRATERNE

20240630/A

Danmarksdemokraterne-Inger Støjberg, DENMARK *DEMOCRATS-INGER STØJBERG* (DAN), *Deense Democraten-Inger Støjberg* (NDL)

a 2022 **b** Inger Støjberg **d** (radical) right, right wing populism **e** *European Conservatives and Reformist-ECR* group **f** NP (2022) 14 ; EP (2024) 1



20240630/A

Hard Line, *STRAM KURS* (DAN), *Harde Lijn* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** (also f) Rasmus Paludan **d** identitarian, Danish nationalism, anti immigration, anti EU, anti Islam, radical right **f** NP: (2019) 0 (2022) ; EP: (2019) 0 (2024) 0



20240630/A

Danish People's Party, *DANSK FOLKEPARTI–DF* (DAN), *Deense Volkspartij* (NDL)
a 1995 **b** Morten Messerschmidt (p) Kristian Thulesen Dahl, Pia Kaersgaard **c** split from (Mogens Glistrup's) *Fremskridtspartiet* **d** Danish nationalism, populism, (radical) right, social-conservative, eurosceptic, anti-immigration **e** *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party) [associated], *Identity and Democracy-ID* (group) **f** NP: (2019) 16 (2022) 5 ; EP: (2019) 1 (2024) 1


20240630/A

Dithmarschen, DITHMARSCHEN (DEU), Dithmarschen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** Heide

20240630/A
Dobruja / Dobrudja, DOBROGEA (RON), DOBRUDŽA (BUL), DOBRUCA (TUR), Dobroedzja (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Romania, Bulgaria
^


20240630/A

Turks in Dobruja
1 ethnic group **8** unofficial flag

20240630/A
Dodecanese, DODEKÁNISA (ELL), Dodekanesos (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

20240630/A
Dombes / DOMBES (FRA), DOMBA (FRP) / Dombes (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France

20250519/A
Donbas, DONBAS (UKR), DONBASS (RUS), Donbas (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine [, Russian Federation] (a) Donetsk, Luhansk **3** Donetsk / Donets'k (UKR) / Donetsk (RUS)/ Donetsk (NDL), Luhansk / Luhans'k (UKR) / Lugansk (RUS) / Loehansk (NDL), Mariupol' (UKR) / Mariupol' (RUS) / Marioepol (NDL) **4** mDonbas, mUkraine **5** 2014 (07/04)  breakaway state Donetsk People's Republic-DPR / Donetskaja Narodnaja Respublika-DNR (RUS) / Volksrepubliek Donetsk (NDL) 2014 (27/04)  breakaway state Luhansk People's Republic-LPR / Luganskaja Narodnaja Respublik-LNR / Volksrepubliek Luhansk (NDL) declared 2022 (30/09) annexation of both republics by Russian Federation
20:1



20240630/A

New Russia Party / *PARTIYA NOVOROSSIJA* (RUS) / *Nieuw Rusland Partij* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** Pavel Gubarev / Ekaterina Gubareva **d** Russian nationalism, separatism, direct democracy **f** RP/NP (2018) 0



20240630/A

Free Donbass / *SLOBODNY DONBASS* (RUS) / *Vrij Donbass* (NDL)
a 2014 **d** Russian nationalism, separatism **f** RP/NP (2018): 26



20260101/A

Peace for Lugansk Region, *MYR LYGANSHKINE* (RUS), *Vrede voor de regio Lugansk* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** (p Leonid Pasechnik **d** Russian nationalism, separatism **f** RP/NP (2018): 37



20240630/A

Drenthe / DRENTHE (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Netherlands **7** Drèents (xxx) / Drents (NDL)

\# 20240630/A
DUMFRIES AND GALLOWAY
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland

\# 20240630/A
DYFED (CYM)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales



Dzūkija, DZŪKIJA (LIT) / DAINAVA (LIT), Dzukija (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Lithuania (south, not including Vilnius), Belarus (Grodno Region), Poland (Podlaskie) **3** (c) Alytus **4** →mDzūkija →mLithuania **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania

E

under construction!

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/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done

20250317/A

Earth, Aarde (NDL)
1 macro-region **8** A flag was proposed in 2015 by IFOPE-O → 20:3
20:2



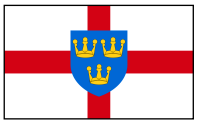
20250317

United Nations–UN, *Verenigde Naties–VN* (NDL)
20:3



20250317/A

International Flag of Planet Earth Organization–IFOPE-O
b Oskar Pernefeldt **i** proposed in 2015 for Earth **j** <*https://www.flagofplanetearth.com/*>



20240716/A

East Anglia, *Oost-Anglië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England.(a) counties Norfolk and Suffolk and part of Cambridgeshire, Essex and Lincolnshire **3** Norwich, Ipswich, Bury St. Edmunds, Peterborough, Ely, Great Yarmouth, Cambridge, Colchester

20240716/A

Eastern Europe, VOSTOČNAJA EVROPA (RUS), USKHIDNA EVROPA (UKR), USCHODNJAJA EŪROPA (BEL), Východní Evropa (CES), Kelet-Európa (HUN), Europa Wschodnia (POL), Europa de Est (RON), Iztočna Evropa (BUL), Osteuropa (DEU), Oost–Europa (NDL)
1 macro-region **2** (s) Russian Federation, Ukraine, Belarus - (hr) all historical regions within those three states, except: Galicia, [under construction]

20250406/A

Eastern Norway, ØSTLANDET (NNO) / AUSTLANDET (NOB), Oost-Noorwegen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Norway (a) provinces Oslo, Akershus, Vestfold, Østfold, Telemark, Buskerud, Innlandet **3** Oslo, Tønsberg, Frederikstad, Moss, Skien, Drammen, Hamar **4** → mNorway



20250813/A

Eastern Rumelia
1 historical region **2** (s) Bulgaria **2** (hr) part of Thrace and Rumelia **3** Plovdiv, Sliven, Burgas, Haskovo, Stara Zagora

20250813/A

Eastern Switzerland, OSTSCHWEIZ (DEU)
3 Sankt-Gallen, Schaffhausen, Säntis, Appenzell



20260128/A

East Frisia, ÖSTFRÄISLAND (FRS), AASTFRÄISLOUND (STQ), OOSTFREESLAND (NDS), OSTFRIESLAND (DEU), Eastfryslân (FRI), Oost-Friesland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** (c) Aurich, Emden, Leer, Norden, Wittmund

20240716/A

East Iceland, AUSTURLAND (ISL), Oostland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Iceland **3** (c) Egilsstaðir, Seiðisfjorður, Neskaupstaður, Eskifjörður, Reyðarfjörður, Vopnafjörður, Breiðdalsvík



20260725/A

East Prussia, OSTPREUSSEN (DEU), Oost–Pruisen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Russian Federation, Lithuania (hr) Warmia, **3** c) Kaliningrad (RUS) / Königsbergen* (DEU), Olsztyn / Allenstein* (DEU), Elblag / Elbląg (POL) / Elbing* (DEU)

20250813/A

Egerland, CHEBSKO (CES), Böhmisches Vogtland (DEU)
1 historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic

20250813/A

Elis, ILIA (ELL)
1 historical region 2 (s) Greece



20240719/A

Emilia, EMILIA (ITA), EMÉLIA (EGL), Emilië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy **3** (c) Bologna, Parma, Modena, Piacenza, Modena, Ferrara, Ravenna, Rimini, Reggio Emilia, Forli, Cesena **7** Emilian, Emiliân (EGL), Emiliaans (NDL)



20240719/A

England, Engeland (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom

20240719/A
ENTRE DOURO E MINHO (POR)
1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal **3** (c) Porto, Braga, Varzim

20250813/A
Epirus, IPIROS (ELL), Epirus (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece, Albania



20250314/B

Estonia, EESTI (EST), Estland (NDL)
1 state [Eesti Vabariik (EST)] **2** (m) → Baltic countries (hr) → Aiboland, → Mulgimaa, → Setomaa, → Vörumaa **3a** (c) Tallinn (EST) / Reval* (DEU), Tartu (EST) / Dorpat* (DEU), Narva (EST), Kohtla-Järve (EST), Pärnu (EST) **3b** Aiboland ; cultural-historical regions (linked with regiolects): Mulgimaa, Setomaa, Tartumaa, Vorumaa **4** → mEstonia **5** 1227 (N) Denmark (S) German Order; 1347 (N) also German (Livonian) Order; 1558 Russia; 1583 (N) Sweden (Saaremaa) Denmark (S) Poland (duchy of Estonia); 1629 Sweden; 1721 Russia; 1919 independence (state); 1940 Germany (occupation); 1944 Soviet Union (state); 1991-09-06 independence (state) **6** Estonians / Eestlased (EST) / Esten! [Estlanders] (NDL) [! =eenvoudigst, strookt met bv. "Duitsland" > "Duits"] **7** Estonian / Eesti (EST) / Ests! [Estisch, Estlands] (NDL) [!=eenvoudigst, strookt met bv. "Rusland" > "Russisch"]: Finno-Ugric language group **8** °1881: designed by student association Vironia
20:1



20250127/A

Estonian Nationalists and Conservatives / *EESTI RAHVUSLASED JA KONSERVATIIVID* – ERK (EST) / *Estse Nationalisten en Conservatieven* (NDL)
a 2024 **b** (c) Silver Kuusik, (p) Jaak Madison, Ruuben Kaalep **c** split from *EKRE* **d** nationalism, conservatism, 'ethnofuturism', anti-immigration **f** (in 2025:) NP: 3; EP: 0 **h** <eerk.ee>



20250127/A

Conservative People's Party of Estland, *EESTI KONSERVATIIVNE RAHVAERAKOND – EKRE* (EST), *Conservatieve Volkspartij van Estland* [NDL]
a 2012 **b** (c) Martin Helme (p) Mart Helme **c** (2024) split to *ERK* **d** nationalist, rightwing conservative, identitarian, populism, Russophile **e** I*dentity and Democracy Party – ID* (party), *Identity and Democracy – ID* (group) > (2024) *European Conservatives and Reformists Group – ECR* (group) **f** NP: (2019) 19 (2023) 17 ; EP: (2019) 1 (2024) 1 > 0 **h:** <ekre.ee>
^

20260421/A

Russians in Estonia, RUSSKIE V ESTONII (RUS), EESTI VENALESED (EST) [(ENG), Russen in Estland (NDL)
1 people [minority] **2** Estonia [25,6%, mainly in Ida-Viru county] **8** Sillamäe, Narva, Kohtla-Järve, Maardu, Paldiski, Loksa, Narva-Jõesuu + Vaivara municipality
20:1 There is no party dedicated to the specific interests of the Russians in Estonia. The most popular party with Russians in Estonia is the *Eesti Keskerakond* (EST) {*Estonian Centre Party*] (up to 75% adherence in 2012).

20250813/A

Estremadura, ESTREMADURA (POR), Estremadura (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Portugal

20240719/A

Euboea
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20260714/A

Europe, EUROPE (FRA), EUROPA (DEU, NDL, NOR)
1 macro region **2** (b) // America(n) continent: the subterranean boundary is visible in Iceland, at the Thingsvellir National Park
20:0



20260406/A

Council of Europe - CoE, *Raad van Europa - RvE* (NDL)
f Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe >
Political groups
#
European Conservatives, Patriots & Affiliates-ECPA
a

20240719/A

European Union – EU, *Europese Unie – EU* (NDL)
f European Parliament:
°Political parties

European Free Alliance-EFA, *Europese Vrije Alliantie-EVA* (NDL) [Party] 20240719/A
a 1981 **b** Lorena Lopez de Lacalle **d** separatism, autonomism, regionalism, minority rights, progressive **e** (2020) *Ålands Framtid-AF, Autonomie Liberté Participation Ecologie-ALPE, Bayernpartei, Bloc Nacionalista Valencia, Bloque Nacionalista Galego -BNG, Democratic Party of Artsakh-DPA, Dostluk Esitlik Baris Partisi-DEB, Enotna Lista-EL, Erdelyi Magyar Neppart-EMN, Esquerre Republicana de Catalunya-ERC, Eusko Alkartasuna-EA, Femu a Corsica, Fryske Nasjonale Partij-FNP, Inseme per a Corsica, Kasszebsko Jednota -KJ, L'Altro Sud-AS, Latvijas Krievu Savieniba-LKS, Lausitzer Allianz- Luzicka Alianca, Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvedine-LSV, Liga Veneta Repubblica, Lista Za Rijeku, Magyar Kereszténydemokrata Szövetség, Mebyon Kernow-MK, Moravské Zemské Hnuti-MZH, Mouvement région Savoie-MRS, Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie-N-VA, Nueva Canarias, Oljka Party, Omo Ilinden Pirin-OMO, Partit Occitan-Poc ~~Partito Sardo d'Azione-Psd'Az~~), Partitu di a Nazione Corsa-PNC, Patrie Furlane, Plaid Cymru, Pro Lombardia Indipendenza, PMS-Entesa, Rainbow-Vinozhito, Ruch Autonomii Slaska-RAS, Schleswigsche Partie-SP, Scottish National Party-SNP, Slovenska Skupnost-SSK, Süd-Tiroler Freiheit, Südschleswigschen Wählerverbands-SSW, Union Démocratique Bretonne-UDB, Unitat Catalana-UC, Unser Land, Yorkshire* Party **f** EP (2019) 9: 4 in the *Greens-EFA Group*, 3 (from *N-VA)* in *European Conservatives and Reformists Group-ECR*, 1 (from *H Bildu*) in *Confederal Group of the European Left / Nordic Green Left-GUE/NGL*

Patriots.eu [Party] 20250126/A
a 2014 **b** (c) Santiago Abascal, Gerolf Annemans **c (**2014-2019) *Europe of Nations and Freedom - ENF / Europa van Naties en Vrijheid – ENV ;* (2019-2024*) Identity and Democracy Party - ID Party / Identiteit en Democratie - ID Partij* **d** nationalism, eurosceptic, radical-right, rightwing populism, identitarian **e** 2024 *Ano 2011 / Ano 2011, Danish People's Party / Danske Folkeparti-DF, Enough! / Chega!, Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Alliance / Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Szövetség, Flemish Interest / Vlaams Belang-VB, Freedom Party of Austria / Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs-FPÖ, Latvia First / Latvija pirmajā viet-LPV League for Salvini Premier / Lega per Salvini Premier–LSP, Motorists for Themselves / Motoristé sobé-AUTO* (CZE), *National Movement / Ruch Narodowy-RN, National Rally / Rassemblement National-RN, Oath / Přísaha, Party for Freedom / Partij voor de Vrijheid-PVV, Voice of Reason / Foní Logikís-FL, Pfisaha / Pfisaha občanské hnuit - Pfisaha, Vox / Vox 2019 Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond – EKRE, For Britain, Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs-FPÖ, Kongres Nowej Prawicy-KNP, Lega, Lega per Salvini Premier-LpSP, Nea Dexia (ND), Rassemblement National-RN, Slovenská Národná Strana -*

SNS, *Sme Rodina*, *Svoboda a Přímá Demokracie*-SPD, *Vlaams Belang-VB*, *Volya*; associated members: *Alternative für Deutschland-AfD, Dissidences Française*-DF, *Partij voor de Vrijheid-PVV, United Kingdom Independence Party-UKIP*; former members: *Občanská konzervativní strana*-*OKS* (-2016), *Die blaue Partei* (-2019), *Perussuomalaiset-PS* (-2023) group: *Identity and Democracy Group- ID* **f** EP: 57

20240719/A

Alliance for Peace and Freedom (APF) [Party]
a 2015 **b** Robert Fiore (cr:) Nick Griffin, Jean-Marie Le Pen **d** nationalism, radical right, eurosceptic **e** (2020) *Comités Jeanne-CJ, Democracia Nacional-DN, Dissidences Française-DF, Dělnická strana sociální spravedlnosti- DSSS, Forza Nuova-FN, Laike Ellenike Patriotike Enose-LEPEN, Kotlebovci – Ľudová strana Naše Slovensko-Ľ'SNS, Nation, Natsionalja Demokratitsjeska Partija*-*NDP, Noua Dreapta-ND, Parti Nationaliste Français-PNF, Partidul România Unită*-*PRU, Vlaanderen Identitair-VLI* [ex-leden: *Chrysi Avgy, Danskernes Parti, Svenskernas Parti]* **f** EP: (2019) 2
h *Europa Terra Nostra*

20240719/A

Alliance of European National Movements – AENM [Party]
a 2009 **b** Bela Kovacs **d** radical right, rightwing populism, nationalism, eurosceptic, anti-zionist **e** *British National Party-BNP, Destre Unite, Flamma Tricolore, Partido Nacional Renovador-PNR, Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka-SNS;* voormalige leden: *Front National-FN, Jobbik, Nationaldemokraterna-ND, Movimiento Social Republicano-MSR, Svoboda, Sinivalkoinen Rintama-VP* **f** EP: (2019) 0 **h** *European Identities and Traditions*

20240719/A

European Conservatives and Reformists – ECR [Party]
a 2009 **b** Jan Zahradil **c** 2009-2016: *Alliance of European Conservatives and Reformists-AECR;* 2016-2019: *Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe-ACRE* **d** conservative, eurosceptic **e** *Alliance for the Union of Romanians / Partidul Național Conservator Român-PNCR, Alternative Democratic Reform / Alternativ Demokratesch Reformpartei, Brothers of Italy / Fratelli d'Italia*–FdI, *Civic Democratic Party / Občanská demokratická strana-ODS* Croatian Sovereignists / Hrvatski suverenisti–HS, *Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania - Christian Families Alliance / Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga – LLRA–KŠS / Akcja Wyborcza Polaków na Litwie – Związek Chrześcijańskich Rodzin–AWPL-ZCHR, Freedom and Solidarity / Sloboda a Solidarita / Home and National Rally / Dom i nacionalno okupljanje–DOMiNO, Identity-Liberties / Identité-Libertés–IDL, Law and Justice / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość–PiS, Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union / Lietuvos valstiečių ir žaliųjų sąjunga-LVŽS,* National Alliance / *Nacionālā Apvienība–NA National People's Front / Ethniko Laiko Metopo–ELAM, Swedish Democrats / Sverigedemokraterna–SD, The Bridge / Most* (HRV), *There is such a people / Ima Takăv Narod, The Right Alternative / Alternativa Dreaptă, United List / Apvienotais*

saraksts–AS, VMRO-Bulgarian National Movement / VMRO–Bâlgarsko Nacionalno Dviženie, We Citizens / Wir Bürger

20241125/A

European Christian Political Movement - ECPM [Party]
a 2002 **e** [selection] *Latvia First!* **d** rightwing, christian-democratic, christian right, conservative **f** EP: (2024) 5 **h** (s) Amersfoort

Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN [Party] 20250822/A
a 2024 **e** *Alternative for Germany / Alternative für Deutschland–AfD, Forum for Democracy / Forum voor Democratie–FvD, Freedom and Direct Democracy / Svoboda a Přímá Demokracie–SPD, New Hope / Nowa Nadzieja–NN, Our Homeland Movement / Mi Hazánk Mozgalom–MNH, People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists) / Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai)-TTS, Reconquest / Reconquête–R!, Republican Movement / Hnutie Republika, Revival / Vazrazhdane* **f** EP 2024 27 (/720)

°Political groups

20250823/A

Patriots for Europe [Group]
a 2024 **b** (c) Jordan Bardella **d** rightwing populism, euroscepticism **e** *Ano 2011 / Ano 2011, Christian Democratic People's Party / Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt-KDNP*, Danish *People's Party / Danske Folkeparti-DF, Enough! / Chega!, Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Alliance / Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Szövetség*, Flemish *Interest / Vlaams Belang-VB, Freedom Party of Austria / Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs-FPÖ, Latvia First / Latvija pirmajā viet-LPV*, League / *Lega, Motorists for Themselves / Motoristé sobé-AUTO, National Movement / Ruch Narodowy-RN, National Rally / Rassemblement National-RN, Party for Freedom / Partij voor de Vrijheid-PVV, Oath / Přísaha, Voice of Reason / Foní Logikís-FL, Vox / Vox* **f** 2024 85 (/720)

20240719/A

European Conservatives and Reformists – ECR [Group]
a 2009 **b** Ryszard Antoni Legutko / Raffaele Fitto **e** 2024 *Alliance for the Union of Romanians, Partidul Național Conservator Român-PNCR, Brothers of Italy / Fratelli d'Italia–*FdI (ITA), Civic *Democratic Party / Občanská demokratická strana-ODS, Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania - Christian Families Alliance / Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga – LLRA–KŠS / Akcja Wyborcza Polaków na Litwie – Związek Chrześcijańskich Rodzin–AWPL-ZCHR, Estonian Centre Party / Eesti Keskerakond-KE, Finns Party / Perussuamalaiset-PS, Greek Solution / Elliniki Lysi, Home and National Rally / Dom i nacionalno okupljanje–DOMiNO, Identity-Liberties / Identité-Libertés–IDL, Law and Justice / Prawo i Sprawiedliwość–PiS*, National Alliance / *Nacionālā Apvienība–NA, National People's Front / Ethniko Laiko Metopo–ELAM* (ELL), *New Flemish Alliance / Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie-N-VA, Romanian National Conservative Party / Partidul Național*

Conservator Român–PNCR, *Swedish Democrats / Sverigedemokraterna–SD*,*There is such a people / Ima Takăv Narod*, *United List / Apvienotais saraksts–AS* + 2 independent Romanian and 2 independent Spanish members 2019 (selection) *Elliniki Lusy, Forum voor Democratie, Fratelli d'Italia, IMRO-BND, Lietuvos lenkų rinkimų akcija – Krikščioniškų šeimų sąjunga-LLRA–KŠS, Nacionālā apvienība, „Visu Latvijai!" – Tēvzemei un Brīvībai / LNKK, Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie-N-VA, Sverigedemokraterne-SD, Vox*; 2024 *Eesti Konservatiivne Rahvaerakond – EKRE*, [under construction] **f** 2024 79 (/720) 2019 69 (/705)

20250818/A

Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN [Group]
a 2024 **e** *Alternative for Germany / Alternative für Deutschland–AfD, Freedom and Direct Democracy / Svoboda a Přímá Demokracie–SPD, New Hope / Nowa Nadzieja–NN, Our Homeland Movement / Mi Hazánk Mozgalom–MNH, People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists) / Tautos ir teisingumo sąjunga (centristai, tautininkai)- TTS, Reconquest / Reconquête–R! , Republican Movement / Hnutie Republika, Revival / VAZRAZHDANE* **f** 2024 27 (/720)

20240719/A

European Free Alliance - EFA, *Europese Vrije Alliantie-EVA* [(part of) Group]
a 1999 **c** part of the *Greens–European Free Alliance Group* **e** 2024 *Republican Left of Catalonia / Esquerre Republicana de Catalunya-ERC, Galician Nationalist Bloc / Bloque Nacionalista Galego-BNG, More / Més* (VLC) 2019 *Republican Left of Catalonia / Esquerre Republicana de Catalunya-ERC, Latvijas Krievu Savieniba-LKS* + 1 Corsican individual member of *Régions et Peuples Solidaires* **f** 2019 4 2024 3

20240719/A

Identity and Democracy – ID [Group]
a 2019-2024 **b** Marco Zanni **e** (2020) members of AfD, DF, EKRE, FPÖ, Lega, PS, RN, SPD, VB +independents: Jean-Paul Garraud, Thierry Mariani **f** EP: (2019) 76

20240719/A

European Political Community - EPC, *Europese Politieke Gemeenschap* (NDL)
a °2022
20:1

20240719/A

Volt Europa
a 2017 **b** Andrea Venzon **c** before: *Vox Europe* **d** European federalism, social-liberal **f** EP: (2019) 1

20240719/A

European Federalist Party - EFP

a 2011 **b** Pietro de Matteis **d** European federalism, social-liberal **f** EP: (2019) 0

#

EuroNat 20240719/A

a 1997-200? **b** nationalism, radical right

20240719/A

European National Front–ENF

a 2004-2009 **d** European nationalism, neofascism

20:2

20250506/A

European Centre for Minority Issues

a °1996 **d** to provide actors with new knowledge and tool-kits that empower and equip them to mitigate differences and exchange views through constructive dialogue about how to build a peaceful and diverse Europe **f** academic research institute for minority issues, ethnopolitics and minority-majority relations **g** established by the governments of Denmark, Germany and Schleswig-Holstein **h** centre in Flensburg

→ *Minority Map and Timeline of Europe (MMTE)*

https://www.ecmi.de/research/cross-cluster/minority-map-and-timeline-of-europe-mmte

20240719/A

Federal Union of European Nationalities–FUEN

a °1949 (Paris) **d** with more than hundred member-organizations (no political parties) from thirty-five countries the biggest European interest group of autochthonous populations and national minorities **h** offices in Flensburg, Berlin and Brussels; website (<https://fuen.org>)

20240719/A

Minority Rights Group International–MRG

a °1969 (London) **d** NGO **h** website: <https://minorityrights.org>

World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous People

→ https://minorityrights.org/directory/ [accessed 20210418]

20240719/A

Multinatio.eu. Stateless nations and minority peoples

a °1999 **b** (p) Mikael Bodlore-Penlaez **c** previously called *Eurominority* **d** private, committed organization **g** after having been a few years off-line, this private initiative remerged in 2020 under its new name **h** edits a comprehensive website (eurominority.eu) and has published books and maps

→ *Multinatio.eu. Stateless nations and minority peoples*

http://multinatio.eu/index.php/en/ [accessed 20210418]

'Committed' website, with up-to-date information on (mainly) Europe's nations, minorities, regions and languages (albeit by far not all of them).

20240719/A

Coppieters Foundation - CMC
20:3
20240719/A
Indigenous Archives Collective
a °2018 (Australia) **c** preceded by the *Indigenous Archives Network* (°2011) **d** to generate worldwide exchange of information, cooperation and debate around the archives, libraries, galleries, museums etc. of autochthonous populations **h** so far without a database; see https://indigenousarchives.net/ [accessed 20210419]
20:5:1

20240719/A

Confederation of Independent Football Associations – CONIFA
a °07/06/2013 **d** global, non-profit football federation for all associations outside FIFA, supporting representatives of international football teams from nations, de-facto nations, regions, minority peoples and sports isolated territories. It organized its first World Football Cup in June 2014 in Östersund (Sweden)

20240719/A
Evrytania
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



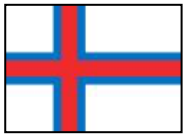
20240719/A

Extremadura, EXTREMADURA (SPA), Extremadura (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Mérida, Càceres, Badajoz, Plasencia, Trujillo, Don Benito, Almendralejo, Villanueva de la Serena, Navalmoral de la Mata, Zafra, Montijo **7** Extremaduran / Estremeñu (EXT) / Extremeño (SPA) / Extremeens (NDL)
^
20240812/A
Fala, FALA (FAX), FALA (SPA), FALA DA ESTREMADURA (POR), Fala / Fable (NDL)
1 linguistic **2** (s) Spain (g) Valle de Jálama / Val(le) de Xálima / Valle del río Elja **3** drie dorpen (van de Sierra de Gata): Valverde del Fresno, Eljas, San Martín de Trevejo

F

under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!
/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done



20240812/A

Faroe Islands / Faeroes, FØROYAR (FAO), Færøerne (DAN), Færöer (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Denmark **6** Faroe Islanders / Færöerders (NDL) **7** Faeroese, / Føroyskt (FAO) / Færøsk (DAN) / Færöers (NDL)

20250814/A

Farther Pomerania / Further Pomerania, HINTER–POMMERN (DEU), POMORZE ZACHODNIE (POL), Achter–Pommeren (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) [p] Pomerania; [h] Kashubia **3** Koszalin (POL) / Köslin (DEU), Słupsk (POL) / Stolp (DEU) / Stôłpsk (CSB), Stargard / Stargard (POL) / Stargard in Pommern (DEU) / Stôrgard (CSB), Kołobrzeg (POL) / Kolberg (DEU) / Kòlbrzég (CSB), Lębork (POL) / Lãbòrg (CSB) / Lauenburg in Pommern, Bytów (POL) / Bëtowò (CSB) / Bütow (DEU), Cammin, Belgard, Misdroy,

#[1] [2] 20250814/A

Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina – FB&H, FEDERACIJA BOSNA I HERCEGOVINA (BOS / HRV / SRP), Federatie van Bosnië en Herzegovina (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina **8** [1] °2007 [2] 1996-2007



20240812/A

Finland, SUOMI (FIN), FINLAND (SWE), Finland (NDL)
1 state **6** Finns **7** Finnish
20:1

20240812/A

Finns Party, *PERUSSUOMAILAISET-PS* (FIN), *SANNFINLÄNDARNA-SANNF* (SWE), *Partij van de Finnen* (NDL) / *Finnenpartij* (NDL)
a 1995 **b** Riikka Purra (p) Timo Soini **c** former 'unofficial' name: *True Finns, Ware Finnen* (NDL) **d** Finnish nationalism, anti-immigration, ethical rightwing, socio-economic leftwing, eurosceptic, populism **e** (2023) *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR*); (-2023)

Identity and Democracy [party] (associated), *Identity and Democracy* [group] **f** NP: (2019) 39 (2023) 46; EP: (2019) 2 (2024) 1



20240812/A

Blue-and-Black Movement, *SINIMUSTA LIIKE-SML* (FIN), *Blauw en Zwart Beweging* (NDL)
a 2021-2024 **b** Tuukka Kurru **c** split from the *Finns Party* **d** neo-fascism



20240812/A

Finnish People First, *Suomen Kansa Ensin-SKE* (FIN), *Het Finse volk eerst* (NDL)
a 2018-2023 **b** Marco De Wit, Riika Salmi **d** Finnish nationalism, eurosceptic, anti-immigration **f** NP: (2019) 0 (2023) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0
^



20260607/A

Swedish-speaking population of Finland, FINLANDSSVENSKAR (SWE), SUOMENRUOTSALAISET (FIN), Zweedstalige Finnen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Finland
20:1



20260607/A

Swedish People's Party of Finland, *SVENSKA FOLKPARTIET I FINNLAND-SFP* (SWE), *SUOMEN RUOTSALAINEN KANSANPUOLUE-RKP* (FIN), *Zweedse Volkspartij in Finland* (NDL)
a 1906 **b** Anna-Maja Henriksson **d** Swedish-speaking interests, pro-European, social liberalism **e** *Liberal International-LI,* [organization], *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe- ALDE* [party], *Renew Europe*-Renew [group] **f** EP (2024) 1/15 (2019) 1/13 NP (2023) 9/200 (2019) 9/200

20260607/A

Finland Proper / Southwest Finland, VARSINAIS SUOMI (FIN), EGENTLIGA FINLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland **3** Turku (FIN) / Åbo (SWE), Uusikaupunki (FIN) /Nystad (SWE)



20240812/A

Fiume, FIUME (ITA), Rijeka (HRV)
1 historical region **2** (s) Croatia
20:1



20240812/A

List for Rijeka / List for Fiume, *LISTA ZA RIJEKU / LISTA PER FIUME* (HRV/ITA), *Lijst voor Rijeka / Lijst voor Fiume* (NDL)
a °2006 **b** Danko Švorinić d autonomist, progressive **e** (-2023) *European Free Alliance (EFA) Party* **f** EP: (2024) 0; NP: (2020) 0 ; RP: (2021) 0



20250902/A

Flanders, VLAANDEREN (NDL), Flandres (FRA)
1 region [Flemish Region / Vlaamse Gewest (NDL)] **2** (s) Belgium **3** Antwerp / Antwerpen (NDL), Ghent / Gent (NDL), Mechelen, Bruges / Brugge (NDL), Ostend / Oostende (NDL), Kortrijk, Aalst, Sint-Niklaas, Hasselt, Genk, Leuven
20:1



20250902/A

New-Flemish Alliance, *NIEUW-VLAAMSE ALLIANTIE–N-VA* (NDL)
^

20250902/A

Dutch-speaking population in Flanders and Brussels
1 linguistic group **2** (s) Belgium (r) Flanders, Brussels
20:0



20250902/A

Flemish Community, VLAAMSE GEMEENSCHAP (NDL), Communauté Flamande (FRA)
(s) Belgium (r) Brussels, Flanders

20240826/A

Francophone Flemish, FRANCOPHONES DE FLANDRE (FRA), FRANSTALIGE VLAMINGEN (NDL)
1 linguistic minority **2** (s) Belgium (r) Flanders
20:1



20240826/A

Union of Francophones, *UNION DES FRANCOPHONES-UF* (FRA), UNIE VAN FRANSTALIGEN (NDL)
a 1994 **b** Christian van Eycken **c** (temporary) union of Francophone parties in Flanders **d** Francophone minority interests in Flemish-Brabant, especially in the Brussels Periphery **f** NP (2024) 0 (2019) 0 ; EP: (2024) 0 (2019) 0 ; RP: (2024) 0 (2019) 0

20240826/A

Flanders, VLAANDEREN (NDL), FLANDRES (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium, France, Netherlands



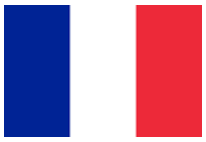
20240826/A

Flevoland, FLEVOLAND (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Netherlands **3** (c) Lelystad, Almere, Dronten, Noordoostpolder, Urk, Zeewolde



20250816/A

Forvik, Forvik (NDL)
1 micro-state [*Sovereign State of Forvik*] **2** (g) the island Forewick Holm, one of the Shetland Islands in Scotland (United Kingdom)



20240827/A

France, FRANCE (FRA), Frankrijk (NDL)
1 state [*French Republic / République française* (FRA) / *Franse Republiek* (NDL)]
20:1



20240827/A

National Rally, *RASSEMBLEMENT NATIONAL-RN* (FRA)
a 1972 **b** Marine Le Pen, Jean-Marie Le Pen **c** 1972-2018: *National Front / Front National-FN* **d** French nationalism, populist right, social-conservative **e** (-2024) *Identity and Democracy-ID) (Party), Identity and Democracy-ID (Group)* > (2024-) *Patriots.eu* (party) *Patriots for Europe* (group) **f** NP (2024) 142 (/577) EP (2024) 30 (/81) RP (2021) 252 (/1.926)



20250818/A

Identities-Liberties, *IDENTITÉS-LIBERTÉ–IDL* (FRA), *Identiteiten-Vrijheden* (NDL)
a 2013 **c** 2013-2020 *Common Sense / Sens Commun (FRA) / Gezond Verstand* (NDL) 2020-2024 *Conservative Movement / Mouvement Conservateur* (FRA) / *Conservatieve Beweging* (NDL) **d** radical-right **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists – ECR (Group)* **f** **NP** EP (2024) 1(/81) RP



20250817/A

Regions and Peoples in Solidarity, *RÉGIONS ET PEUPLES SOLIDAIRES–RPS (FRA),* *Solidaire Regio's en Volkeren* (NDL)
a 1994 **b** Gustave Alirol **c** federation of regionalist, federalist and autonomist parties: *AB, Congrès Mondial Amazigh (CMA), EA, EAJ-PNB, Esquerra, Inseme per a Corsica, MRS, Oui au Pays catalan, Le Parti des Mosellans, Partit Occitan, PNC, UDB, Unser Land* **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA (party)* **f** NP (2024) 3 (/577) EP (2024) 0 (/81)



20250817/A

Reconquest, *RECONQUÊTE* (FRA), *Herovering* (NDL)
a 2021 **b** Eric Zemmour **d** far-right, anti-immigration **e** 2024 *Europe of Sovereign Nations* [party]; *Europe of Sovereign Nations* [group] **f** NP (2024) 0 (/577) EP (2024) 1(/81) RP () 13 (/1.758)



20250817/A

The Patriots, *LES PATRIOTES-LP, (FRA), De Patriotten* (NDL)
a °2017 **b** Florian Philippot **d** French nationalism, Gaullism, rightwing populism, euroscepticism **f** (-) *Europe of Freedom and Direct Democracy–EFD* **f** NP (2022) 0 (/577) ; EP (2024) 0 (/81) RP (2021) 0 (/169)



France Arise!, *DEBOUT LA FRANCE!* (FRA), *Frankrijk Sta op!* (NDL) 20250816/A
a 2008 **b** Nicolas Dupont-Aignan **d** French nationalism, Gaullism, (rigth-wing populism, euroscepticism **f** NP (2024) 0 (/577) EP (2024) 0 (/81) RP (2021) 3 (/1758)



20250829/A

Franche-Comté, FRANCHE-COMTÉ (FRA), FRANCHE COMTÂT (FRP)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Besançon, Vesoul, Belfort, Lons-le-Saunier, Montbéliard, Dole, Pontarlier, Audincourt, Valentigney, Saint-Claude



20250830/A

Franconia, FRANKEN (DEU), Frankenland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** (c) Neurenberg / Nürnberg (DEU), Würzburg, Hof, Bayreuth, Fürth, Heilbronn, Ansbach, Weissenburg, Aschaffenburg, Schweinfurt, Bamberg, Coburg, Wunsiedel, Erlangen, Rothenburg

20250901/A

Franja de Ponent, FRANJA DE PONENT (CAT)
1 historical region **2** (s) Spain (g) E-Aragon, between the rivers Noguera-Ribagorgana and Cinca **3** Fraga, Tamarite de Litera, Valderrobres, Maella, Mequinenza

20250901/A

French Flanders, FLANDRE FRANÇAISE (FRA), FRANS–VLAANDEREN (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France

20250902/A

French Netherlands, FRANSE NEDERLANDEN (NDL), PAYS-BAS FRANÇAIS (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France (hr) part of the Netherlands



20250903/A

Frisia / Friesland, FRYSLÂN (FRI), FRIESLAND (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Netherlands (a) province Friesland (NDL) **3** (c) Leeuwarden, Heerenveen, Harlingen, Drachten, Sneek, Franeker, Dokkum, Joure, Wolvega, Lemmer, the islands Vlieland, Terschelling, Ameland, Schiermonnikoog
20:1

20250903/A

Frisian National Party-FNP, *Fryske Nasjonale Partij-FNP* (FRI), *Friese Nationale Partij-FNP* (NDL)
a °1962 **b** Sijbe Knol, Wouter Wouda **d** Frisian regionalism, federalism, autonomy, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA (Party)* **f** EP (2024) 0 (2019) 0 RP (2024) 4 (/43) (2019) 4 (/43)



20240826/A

Friuli, FRIÛL (FUR), FRIULI (ITA), FRIUL (VEC), FRIAUL (DEU), FIRLANIJA (SLV), Friulië / Friuli (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (a) part of: (1) the autonomous region Friuli-Venezia Guilia / Friûl Vignesie Julie (FUR) / Furlanija - Julijska krajina (SLV) / Friulië-Julisch Venetië (NDL): province of Udine (minus the Tarvisio district) and part of the province of Gorizia (on the left bank of the Isonzo-river) and (2) the Veneto region: the Portogruaro district and the Sappada district (within the province of Cadore) [historically not part of Friuli as it is constituted nowadays: Val Canale (ITA) / Kanaltal (DEU) and the area east of the Camposso ridge, which historically form part of Carinthia **3** (c) Udine, Pordenone, Aquilea, Cividale, Tolmezzo, Codroipo, Cervignano, Gorizia, Latisana, Sacile
20:1



20240826/A

Friulan Fatherland, *PATRIE FURLANE* (FUR), *PATRIA DEL FRIULI* (ITA), *FRIULISCHE HEIMAT* (DEU), *FURLANSKO DOMOVINO* (SLV), *Friulisch Vaderland* (NDL)
a 2015 **b** Alessandro Pian **d** Friulan, German and Slovenian minority interests, autonomy **e** (20xx-20xx) *European Free Alliance-EFA (Party)* **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2024) 0 (2019) 0 ; RP: (2018) 0
#

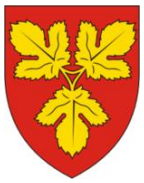
20250906/A

Friulian Front-FF, *FRONT FURLAN-FF* (FUR), *FRONTE FRIULANO-FF* (ITA), *Friulisch Front* (NDL)
a 2006 **b** Federico Simeoni



20250906/A

Friuli Movement-MF, *MOVIMENT FRIÛL-MF* (FUR), *MOVIMENTO FRIULI-MF* (ITA), *Friulische Beweging* (NDL)
a 1966
^



20250903/A

Funen, FYN (DAN), Fünen (DEU), Funen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark 3 (c) Odense, Ærøskøbing, Rudkøbing, Svendborg, Faborg, Egeskov, Nyborg, Kerteminde, Bogense, Assens, Middelfart

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under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!
/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done


1


2

20250427/B

Gagauzia, GAGAUZIYA (GAG), GĂGĂUZIA (RON), GAGAUZIJA (RUS), Gagaoezië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Moldova (r) Autonomous Territorial Unit of Gagauzia - ATUG **3** Comrat / Komrat (GAG) / Comrat (RON) / Komrat (RUS), Valkaneş (GAG) / Vulcănești (RON) / Vulkanešty (RUS), Çadır-Lunga (GAG) / Ceadîr-Lunga (RON), Cadyr-Lunga (RUS), Kipçak (GAG) / Copceac (RON) / Kopçak (RUS), Kirbaali (GAG), Carbalia (RON), Karbalija (RUS), Bucak (GAG) / Bugeac (RON) / Budžak (RUS) **4** mGagauzia **5** 1770-1812 migration of the Gagauz into southern Bessarabia (Budzjak) 1812 part of Russia 1856 part of Moldova 1878 part of Russia 1918 part of Romania 1940 part of Soviet Union (divided between the newly created Moldovan SSR and the Ukrainian SSR) 1941 part of Romania 1944 part of Soviet Union (divided between Moldovan SSR and Ukrainian SSR) 1989 (12/11) declaration of Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic within the Moldovan SSR 1990 (15/08) declaration of autonomous republic within the Soviet Union, separate from Moldova 1991 (26/12) (dissolution of the Soviet Union >) de facto (though not proclaimed) independent state: Gagauz Republic / Gagauz Respublikası (GAG), Republica Găgăuzia (RON) / Respublika Gagauzija (RUS) 1995 (14/01) reintegration in Moldova > Autonomous Territorial Unit of Gagauzia - ATUG **6** Gagauz / Gagauzlar (GAG) / Gagaoezen (NDL): Moldova, Ukraine **7** Gagauz / Gagauzça (GAG) / Gagaoezisch (NDL): Turkic language group **20** 1906 (6-12/1) peasant uprising leads to declaration of a Gagauzian Republic in the city of Comrat (Comrat Republic / Komrat Respublikası (GAG)) **8** 1 flag of the Gagauz Republic (1990-1995) 2 flag of the Autonomous Territorial Unit of Gagauzia - ATUG (°1995)

#

20250903/A

Galatia, GALATIA (LAT), Galatië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (g) central Anatolia **3** Ankara

#

20260726/A

Galicia, GALICJA (POL), GALITSINA (UKR), Galizien (DEU), Galitsye, Galitsie (YID), Galicië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Ukraine (b) (S) Beskid mountains, (NW) Wisla river, (N) a line between the river mouth of the San and the source of the Zbruch river (SE) the rivers Zbruch, Dniestr and Tsjeremos **3** Lviv / L'viv (UKR) / Lwów (POL) / Lemberg (DEU) / L'vov (RUS) / Lemberik (YID), [Krakow[1]], Rzeszów, Przemysl / Przemyśl (POL), Tarnów, Ternopil, Ivano-Frankivsk,

21 [1] Kraków historically belongs to Lesser Poland, but as a result of the partitions of Poland from the middle of the 19th century, it was included in Galicia, resulting in a dual identity



20250314/A

Galicia, GALIZA (GLG), GALICIA (SPA), Galicië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Santiago de Compostella, La Coruña, Lugo, Pontevedra, Orense, Vigo, El Ferro
20:1



20250314/A

Galician Nationalist Bloc, *BLOQUE NACIONALISTA GALEGO-BNG* (), *Galicisch Nationalistisch Blok* (NDL)
a °1982 **b** Ana Belén, Pontón Mondelo **d** Galician nationalism, leftist, feminism, republican, eurosceptic **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party) **f** NP: (2019) 1 ; EP: (2019) 0
g 1982 electoral coalition



20250903/A

Gascony, GASCONHA (GSC), GASCOGNE (FRA), GASCUÑA (SPA), Gascogne (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France, Spain **3** (c) Auch, Bagnères-de-Luchon, Bayonne, Bordeaux, Dax, Lourdes, Mont-de-Marsan, Tarbes, Pau, Orthez, Langon, Arcachon, Libourne

#

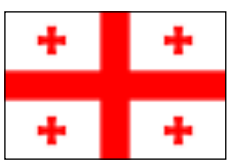
20250903/A

Gaume, GAUME (FRA), GUTLAND (LTZ), GÅME (WLN), Gaume (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium, Luxemburg (hr) Luxemburg **3** (c) Virton, Florenville, Muno, Rossignol, Habay-la-Neuve, Halanzy, Torgny, Saint-Leger, Orval, Tintigny, Etalle, Chiny

#

20250903/A

Gelderland / Guelders, GELDERLAND (NDL), GELDERLAND / GELDERN (DEU)
1 historical region **2** Netherlands, Germany **3** Arnhem, Nijmegen, Apeldoorn, Ede, Venlo, Roermond, Geldern, Emmerik



20250910/A

Georgia, SAK'ART'VELO (KAT) , Georgië (NDL)
1 state [Sak'art'velos Respublikis (KAT)]
20:1

20250910/A

Conservative Party of Georgia, *SAK'ART'VELOS KONSERVATIULI PARTIA-SKP* (KAT), *Conservatieve Partij van Georgië* (NDL)
a °2001 **b** (c) Zviad Dzidziguri **c** 2012-2019 part of *Georgian Dream* alliance **d** centre-right, conservative, Georgian nationalism **e** (2014-) *Europe of Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party) **f** NP (2024) 1 (/150)

20250911/A

Germany, DEUTSCHLAND (DEU), Duitsland (NDL)
1 state **3** (c) Berlin / Berlin (DEU) / Berlijn (NDL)
20:1

20250911/A

Alternative for Germany, *ALTERNATIVE FÜR DEUTSCHLAND-AFD* (DEU), *Alternatief voor Duitsland* (NDL)
a °2013 **b** Alice Weidel**,** Jörg Meuthen, Tino Chrupalla, Alexander Gauland **d** nationalism, rightwing populism, anti-immigration, euroscepticism, anti-islam, economic liberalism **e** 2014-2016 *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) 2016-2019 *Europe of Freedom and Direct Democracy-EFDD* (group) 2019-2024 *Identity and Democracy-ID* (group) ????**-**2024 associated member *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party) 2024- *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* (party) 2024- *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** NP (2025) 152 (/630) (2017) 89 ; EP (2024) 15 (/96) (2019) 11 RP

20250911/A

Sahra Wagenknecht Alliance – Reason and Justice*, BÜNDNIS SAHRA WAGENKNECHT - VERNUNFT UND GERECHTIGKEIT-BSW* (DEU), *Alliantie Sahra Wagenknecht – Rede en Gerechtigheid* (NDL)
a °2024 **b** Sahra Wagenknecht **c** split from *The Left / Die L.inke* (DEU) **d** leftwing nationalism, leftwing populism, socialism, cultural conservatism, euroscepticism

20250913/A

The Homefront, *DIE HEIMAT* (DEU)
a °2023 **c** successor for the *National Democratic Party of Germany / Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands-NPD* (DEU) */ Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL)

20250913/A

National Democratic Party of Germany, *NATIONALDEMOKRATISCHE PARTEI DEUTSCHLANDS-NPD (DEU), Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland (NDL)*

Aa °2023 **b** Lennart Schwarzbach **c** successor to the National Democratic Party of Germany / Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands-NPD (DEU) / *Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL) **d** radical right, neo-nazism, völkisch nationalism, antisemitism **f** NP (2025) 0 EP (2024) 0 RP 0

20250913/A

National Democratic Party of Germany, *NATIONALDEMOKRATISCHE PARTEI DEUTSCHLANDS-NPD* (DEU), *Nationaaldemokratische Partij van Duitsland* (NDL)
a 1964-2023 **b** Frank Franz e Alliance for Peace and Freedom-APF **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP

20250913/A

The Blue Party, *DIE BLAUE PARTEI* (DEU), *De Blauwe Partij* (NDL)
a 2017-2019 **b** Frauke Petry **c** split from *Alternative for Germany-AfD* **d** national-conservative, economic liberalism, eurosceptic **e** associated member *Identity and Democracy-ID* (party) **f** NP (2017) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

#

20250913/A

German Low Countries, DUITSE NEDERLANDEN (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany (hr) part of the Low Countries / Nederlanden (NDL) (a) [historically] former counties Bentheim, Lingen, Steinfurth and the Land of Kleef (NDL) / Kleve (DEU), the historical region East-Frisia, the manors Gronau, Gemmen, Werth, Anholt, the duchies of Gelre and Gullik, the county of Moers etc. [presently]



20250913/A

Gibraltar, GIBRALTAR (SPA), Jabal Tariq (ARA), Gibraltar (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom **6** Llanitos cf. 7 **7** Llanito / Yanito: form of Andalucian Spanish with many English words

#

20250914/A

Glamorgan, MORGANNWG (CYM), Glamorgan (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales



20250914/A

Gora, GORA (Gorani), GORË (ALN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Kosovo, Albania **6** Gorani: Kosovo, Albania, North Macedonia **7** Gorani
20:1
→ Kosovo



20250914/A

Gotland, Gotland (SWE), Gotland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (g) the Baltic Sea islands Gotland, Fårö, Karlsöarna, Gotska Sandön (hr) part of Götaland **3** (c) Visby, Burgsvik, Fårösund, Gothem, Havdhem, Hemse, Klintehamn, Lärbro, Ljugarn, När, Roma, Romakloster, Slite, Stånga, Tingstäde, Väskinde, Västerhejde, Vibble **7** Gutnish / Gutniska (SWE) / Gutnisch (NDL)

\# 20250917/A

Granada, GRANADA (SPA), Granada (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Spain (r) part of Andalucia **3 (c)** Granada, Malaga, Almeria



20250917/A

Graubünden / Grisons GRAUBÜNDEN (DEU), GRISCHUN (ROH), GRIGIONI (ITA), Graubünda / Bündnerland (GSW), Grisons (FRA), Graubünden / *Grauwbunderland (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Switzerland (hr) part of Raetia **3** (c) Chur, Davos, Igis, Domat/Ems, St. Moritz

\# 20250917/A

Great Britain, GRAET BREETAIN (SCO), PRYDAIN FAWR (CYM), AN BHREATAIN (GLA), BRETEN VEUR (COR), Groot–Brittannië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England, Scotland, Wales **3** London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Birmingham, Coventry, Derby, Liverpool, Leeds, Leicester, Manchester, Sheffield, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Plymouth, Nottingham, Aberdeen, Dundee, Glasgow, Inverness, Bangor, Newport, St. David's, Swansea, Truro

\# 20260727/A

Greater Poland, WIELKOPOLSKA (POL), Groot-Polen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland **3** (c) Poznan / Poznań (POL) / Posen (DEU), Kalisz, Konin, Pila / Piła (POL) / Schneidemühl (DEU)



20250917/A

Greece, 'ELLAS (ELL), Griekenland (NDL)
1 state **3** (c) Athens
20:1



20250919/A

Greek Solution, *ELLINIKI LYSI-EL* (ELL), *Griekse Oplossing* (NDL)

a °2016 **b** Kyriakos Velopoulos **c** break-away from *LAOS* **d** radical right, rightwing populism, Greek nationalism, euroscepticism **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **f** NP (2023) 12(/300) (2019) 10 EP (2024) 2 (/21) (2019) 1

20250919/A

Spartans, *SPARTIÁTES-S* (ELL), *Spartanen* (NDL)
a °2017 **b** Vasilis Stigkas **d** neo-fascism, ultranationalism **f** NP (2023) 12 (/300) EP (2024) 0 (/21)

20250919/A

Course of Freedom, *PLEFSI ELEFTHERIAS-PE* (ELL)
a °2016 **b** Zoe Konstantopoulou **d** leftwing nationalism, leftwing populism, euroscepticism, far-left **f** NP (2023) 6 (/300) EP (2024) 1 (/21)

20250919/A

Voice of Reason, *FONÍ LOGIKÍS-FL* (ELL)
a °2023 **b** Afroditi Latinopoulou **d** ultranationalism, euroscepticism **e** *Patriots* (party) *Patriots for Europe* (group) **f** NP (2023) 0 (/300) EP (2024) 1 (/21)

20250919/A

New Right, *NEA DEXIA-ND* (ELL) , *Nieuw Rechts* (NDL)
a °2016 **b** Failos Kranidiotis **c** break-away from *Nea Demokratia* **d** nationalism, anti-immigration, euroscepticism, rightwing populism, conservative-liberal **e** 2018-2023 *Identity and Democracy (ID*) (party) **f** NP (2023) 0 (/300) (2019) 0 EP (2024) 0 (/21) (2019) 0

20250919/A

Popular Orthodox Rally, *LAIKOS ORTHODOXOS SYNAGERMOS-LAOS* (ELL), *Orthodox Volksalarm* (NDL)
a °2000 **b** Georgios Karatzaferis **d** Greek nationalism, (radical-)right **f** NP (2023) 0 (/300) (2019) 0 EP (2024) 0 (/21) (2019) 0

20250919/A

Golden Dawn, *CHRYSI AVGI-XA* (ELL), *Gouden Dageraad* (NDL)
a °1985 / 1993 (party) - 2020 **b** Nikolaos Michaloliakos **c** 2020: banned **d** Greek nationalism, neonazism, anti-immigration **f** NP (2015) 18(/300), (2019) 0 EP (2019) 2(/21)
^
#
Arvanites, ARBËRORË (AAT), ARVANITES (ELL), Arvanieten (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Greece **7** Arvanitic / Arbërisht (AAT) / Arvanitisch (NDL)
#

20260108/A

Macedonians in Greece 20260108/A
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1



20260108/A

Rainbow, *VINOZHITO, Regenboog* (NDL)
a 1994 **d** Macedonian minority interests, regionalism **e** (-2023) *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** ~~NP (2019) 0~~ EP (2019) 0

20260215/A

Pomaks / Bulgarian Muslims, POMACI / BĂLGARI-MOHAMEDANI (BUL), Pomaken / Pomakken / Moslimbulgaren (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority) **7** Bulgarian (dialect) **13** Muslim



20250919/A

Greenland, KALAALLIT NUNAAT (KAL), GRØNLAND (DAN), Groenland (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Denmark **3** (c) Nuuk



20250919/A

Groningen, GRONINGEN (NDL), GRUNN (GOS)
1 region **2** (s) Netherlands **3** (c) Groningen

20250919/A

Gwent, GWENT (CYM), Gwent (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales **3** Newport, Pontypool

20250919/A

Gwynedd, Gwynedd (CYM), Gwynedd (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales **3** Bangor, Caernarvon, Anglesey, Holyhead



20250920/A

Guyenne, GUYENNE (FRA), GUIANA (OCI), Guyenne (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France

20250920/A



Gaestrikland / Gästrikland, Gästrikland (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Norrland (a) S-part of the province Gävleborgs län and the province Uppsala län **3** (c) Gävle, Sandviken, Hofors, Ockelbo

20250920/A
Götaland, Götaland (SWE)
1 historical region ('land') **2** (s) Sweden (hr) one of the three 'lands' of Sweden, consisting of the historical regions Skåne, Blekinge, Öland, Gotland, Halland, Småland, Västergötland, Östergötland, Bohuslän, Dalsland **3** Göteborg, Malmö, Helsingborg, Jönköping, Norrköping, Linköping

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under construction!

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20251003/A

Hainault, HAINAUT (FRA), HINNOT (WLN), Henegouwen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium, France **3** Valenciennes (FRA) / Valencijn* (NDL), Mons (FRA) / Bergen (NDL), Tournai (FRA) / Doornik (NDL), Charleroi, Bavai, Le Quesnoy (FRA) / Kiezenet* (NDL), Condé, Maubeuge



20251003/A

Halland, HALLAND (SWE), Halland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden **3** Halmstad, Kungsbacka, Falkenberg, Laholm, Varberg



20251004/A

Hamburg, HAMBURG (DEU), HAMBORG (NDS), Hamburg (NDL)
1 region **2** Germany

20251004/A

Hebrides (the**)**, INNSE GALL (GLA), Hebriden (de) (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland (hr) Great Britain (g) Isle of Lewis, Isle of Skye, Uist, Saint Kilda **3** (c) Stornoway

20251004/A

Herzegovina, HERCEGOVINA (HRV), Herzegovina (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina (r) Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (b) no clear boundaries **3** (c) Mostar, Neum, Stolac, Trebinje, Siroki Brijeg, Konjic, Capljina



20251004/A

Hessen, HESSEN (DEU), Hessen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** (c) Frankfurt / Frankfurt (DEU) / Frankfort* (NDL), Darmstadt, Kassel, Wiesbaden, Aschaffenburg

20251005/A

Highlands (the) / Scottish Highlands (the), A' GHÀIDHEALTACHD (GLA), HIELANDS (THE) (SCO), Schotse Hooglanden (de) (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland (hr) Great Britain (g) the Highlands, the Western Isles **3** (c) Inverness, Fort William, Dingwall **6** The Scottish Gaelic name literally means "the place of the Gaels"

20251005/A

Himmerland, HIMMERLAND (DAN), Himmerland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark (r) Jutland **3** Aalborg / Aalborg, Ålborg (DAN) / Aalborg (NDL)



20270729/A

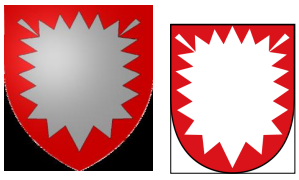
Hither Pomerania, VORPOMMERN (DEU), POMORZE PRZEDNIE (POL), PÒMÒRSKÔ (CSB)
1 historical region **2** Germany, Poland (hr) part of Pomerania **3** Stettin / Szczecin (POL) / Stettin (DEU), Świnoujście (POL) / Swinemünde (DEU) / Swienemünn (NDS) / Swina (CSB)

20251008/A

Hlucín Area, HLUCÍNSKO (CES), HULTSCHINER LÄNDCHEN (DEU)
1 historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic (hr) part of Silesia **3** (c) Hlucín (CES) / Hultschin (DEU)

20251008/A

Holland, HOLLAND (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands (the) (hr) West-Frisia (a) provinces South Holland and North Holland and a small part of the province North Brabant (= Hollands Brabant (NDL)) **3** Amsterdam, Rotterdam, The Hague / Den Haag (NDL), Haarlem, Delft, Alkmaar, Dordrecht, Leiden



20251009/A

Holstein, HOLSTEIN (DEU), HOLSTEEN (NDS), Holsten (DAN), Holstein (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany (b) (S) Elbe (N) Eider (a) southern part of the Land Schleswig-Holstein (hr) Dithmarschen, Wagria, Stormarn **3** (c) Kiel, Fehmarn, Glückstadt, Altona



20251009/A

Hungary, MAGYARORSZÁG (HUN), Hongarije (NDL)

1 state [Magyar Köztársaság (HUN)]
20:1

20251011/A

Fidesz - Hungarian Civic Alliance, *FIDESZ - MAGYAR POLGÁRI SZÖVETSÉG* (HUN)
a 1988 **b** Viktor Orbán **d** Hungarian national conservatism, rightwing populism, euroscepticism, anti-immigration **e** (20xx-2019) *European People's Party-EPP* (party) (20xx-2021) *European People's Party* (group) (2024) *Patriots for Europe* (group) *Patriots.eu* (party) **f** NP (2022) 117/199 (2018) 117/199 EP (2024) 10/21 (2019) 12/21

202510010/A

Jobbik - Movement for a Better Hungary, *JOBBIK MAGYARORSZÁGÉRT MOZGALOM – JOBBIK* (HUN), *Beweging voor een Beter Hongarije* (NDL)
a °2003 **b** Péter Jakab **d** radical right, populism, Hungarian nationalism, conservative, eurosceptic **e** (2009) *Alliance of European National Movements-AENM* (party) (2024) *European Christian Political Movement-ECPM* (party) **f** NP (2022) 10/199 (2018) 26/199 (2014) 23/199 EP (2024) 0/21 (2019) 1/21 (2014) 3/21 (2009) 3/22

202510010/A

Our Homeland Movement, *MI HAZÁNK MOZGALOM* (HUN), *Ons Thuisland Beweging* (NDL)
a 2018 **b** Laszlo Toroczkai **c** split from Jobbik **d** radical right, Hungarian nationalism, euroscepticism **e** (2024) *Europe of Sovereign Nations* [party]; *Europe of Sovereign Nations* [group] **f** NP (2022) 6/199 (2018) 0/199 EP (2024) 1/21 (2019) 0

202510010/A

Hungarian Justice and Life Party, *Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja-MIÉP, Hongaarse Rechtvaardigheid en Leven Partij* (NDL)
a 1993-2021 **b** Tibor Nagy **c** (2021) merge with *Our Homeland Movement* **d** Hungarian nationalism, eurosceptic, social conservative **en** *Euronat* **f** NP (2018) 0 EP (2019) 0
^

#

20251011/A

Germans in Hungary
1 ethnic group
20:1

20251011/A

National Self-Government of Germans in Hungary, *MAGYARORSZÁGI NÉMETEK ORSZÁGOS ÖNKORMÁNYZAT-MNOÖ* (HUN), *LANDESSELBSTVERWALTUNG DER UNGARNDEUTSCHEN-LDU* (DEU)
a 1995 **b** Ibolya Hock-Englender **d** German minority interests, centre-right **e** FUEN **f** NP (2022) 1/199 EP 0/21



20251011/A

Hälsingland, HÄLSINGLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) N part of Norrland (a) N part of Gävleborg province (except Orsa tingmark) and E part of Jämtland province **3** Söderhamn, Hudiksvall, Bollnäs, Ljusdal **7** Hälsingemål or Hälsingska (SWE): local dialect (not officially acknowledged)



20251011/A

Härjedalen, HÄRJEDALEN (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Norrland (a) ± S part of Jämtland province (except for the E part) **3** Sveg, Funasdalen, Hede, Vemdalen, Lillhärdal, Ytterhogdal

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#

20251013/A

Iberia / Iberian Peninsula, Iberië / Iberisch schiereiland (NDL)
1 macro-region
20:4:0

20251013/A

OEI ***Organization of Ibero-American States for Education, Science and Culture,*** *ORGANIZACIÓN DE ESTADOS IBEROAMERICANOS - OEI* (SPA), *ORGANIZAÇÃO DE ESTADOS IBEROAMERICANOS - OEI* (POR), *ORGANITZACIÓ D'ESTATS IBEROAMERICANS - OEI* (CAT), *Organisatie van Iberisch-Amerikaanse staten voor Onderwijs, Wetenschap en Cultuur* (NDL)



20251013/A

Iceland, ÍSLAND (ISL), IJsland
1 state [/ Lydveldid Ísland (ISL) / Republiek IJsland (NLD)] **3** (c) Reykjavik / Reykjavík (ISL) / Reykjavik (NDL), Akureyri, Keflavik, Húsavik, Raufarhöfn, Seydhisfjördhur, Hafnarfjördhur, Vik, Höfn, Straumsvik, Isafjördhur
20:0



20251014/A

Centre Party, *MIÐFLOKKURINN* (ISL), *Centrumpartij* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Sigmundur Davíð Gunnlaugsson **d** rightwing populism, agrarian interests, Euroscepticism, Icelandic nationalism **e** [CoE] *European Conservatives, Patriots & Affiliates-ECPA* **f** NP (2024) 8/63 (2021) 3 (2017) 7



20251013/A

Icelandic National Front, *ÍSLENSKA ÞJÓÐFYLKINGIN* (ISL), *IJslands Nationaal Front* (NDL)
a 2016-2023 **b** Guðmundur Þorleifsson **d** Icelandic nationalism, populism, rightwing **f** NP (2016) 0/63



20251013/A

Nationalist Party, *FLOKKUR ÞJÓÐERNISSINNA* (ISL), *Nationalistische Partij* (NDL)
a 1934-1944 **d** fascism



20251030/A

Île-de-France, ÎLE-DE-FRANCE (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Paris / Paris (FRA) / Parijs (NDL), Versailles, Pontoise, Meaux, Créteil, Bobigny, Saint-Denis, Rambouillet, Evry, Etampes, Fontainebleau, Melun



20251030/A

Ingria
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) in Saint Petersburg oblast



20251030/A

Ingushetia
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation

\# 20251030/A

Ionian Islands
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20251030/A

Insubria
1 macro-region **2** (s) Italy, Switzerland (a) (in ITA) in the region of Lombardia: the provinces Varese and Como; in the region of Piemonte: the province Verbano-Cusio-Ossola (in CH) Ticino canton **3** Varese



20251030/A

Ireland, EIRE (GLE), Ierland (NDL)
1 state [Republic of Ireland / Poblacht na hÉireann (GLE) / Republiek Ierland (NDL)] **3** (c) Dublin (ENG) / Baile Atha Cliath (GLE) / Dublin (NDL)
20:1

Sinn Féin 20251030/A

Sinn Féin, *SINN FÉIN (GLE), Wijzelf* (NDL)

a °1905/1970 **b** Mary Lou McDonald **d** Irish nationalism, Irish republicanism, democratic socialism **e** *Unified European Left* (party), *The Left* (group) **f** NP (2024) 39/174 (2020) 37/160) EP (2019) 1/13 (2024) 2/14

20251030/A

Unitiy, *AONTÚ* (GLE), *Eenheid* (NDL)
a °2019 **b** Peadar Tóibín **d** Irish republicanism, conservative, anti-abortion, populism, euroscepticism **f** NP (2024) 2/174 (2020) 1/160 EP (2024) 0/14 (2019) 0/14

20251031/A

Republican Sinn Féin-RSF, *SINN FÉIN POBLACHTACH* (GLE), *Republikeins Wijzelf* (NDL)
a °1986 **b** Seosamh Ó Mhaoileoi **c** split from *Sinn Fein* **d** Irish nationalism, Irish republicanism, Éire Nua (federal united Ireland), socialism, euroscepticism, secularism **f** NP (2024) 0/174 (2020) 0/160 EP (2024), 0/14 (2019) 0/14

20251031/A

National Party-NP, *AN PÁIRTÍ NÁISIÚNTA (GLE)*, *Nationale Party* (NDL)
a 2016 **b** Patrick Quinlan **d** Irish nationalism, social conservative, anti-abortion, anti-immlgration, euroscepticism **f** NP (2024) 0/174 (2020) 0/160 EP (2024), 0/14 (2019) 0/14



20251031/A

Istanbul, ISTANBUL (TUR), Istanboel (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Turkey



20251031/A

Istria, ISTRA (HRV/SLV), ISTRIA (ITA)**,** Istrië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Slovenia, Croatia, Italy **7** Istriot, Istrian / Eîstriota (IST) / Istriotisch (NDL): spoken in and around the Croatian places Rovinj (HRV) / Rovigno (ITA) and Vodnjan (HRV) / Dignano (ITA)
20:1
[Croatia]



20251112/A

Istrian Democratic Assembly, *ISTARSKI DEMOKRATSKI SABOR-IDS* (HRV), *DIETA DEMOCRATICA ISTRIANA-DDI* (ITA), *Istrisch Democratisch Parlement* (NDL)
a °1990 **b** Boris Miletić, Ivan Pauletta **d** Istrian regionalism, social liberalism, centrum left, pro European **e** *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe-ALDE* (party), (2019-2024)

Renew Europe (group) **f** NP (2024) 2/151 2020) 3 (2016) 3 EP (2024) 0/12 (2019) 1/12 RP (2017) 17
^

20251112/A

Slovenes in Istria
1 ethnic group
20:1



20251112/A

Olive Tree - Party of Slovenian Istria, *OLJKA – STRANKA SLOVENSKE ISTRE* (SLV),*Olijfboom–Partij van de Slovenen in Istrië* (NDL)
a °2006 **d** regionalism **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA)* (party) **f** NP (2018) 0 EP (2019) 0
^

20251112/A

Istro-Romanians, Istro-Roemenen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Croatia **7** Istro-Romanian / Rumâreşte (RUO) / Vlăşeşte (RUO) / Istro-Roemeens (NDL)
^

20251116/A

Italian Switzerland, SVIZZERA ITALIANA (ITA), Svizra taliana (ROH), Suisse italienne (FRA), Italienische Schweiz (DEU), Italiaans Zwitserland (NDL)
1 linguistic area **2** (s) Switzerland (a) canton Ticino and S parts of Grisons (=hr: Italian Grisons, Lombard Grisons / Grigionitaliano, Grigioni italiano, Grison lombard, lumbard (ITA) / Italienischbünden (DEU) / Grischun talian, Grischun lumbard (ROH) / Grisons italiens (FRA))



20251116/A

Italy, ITALIA (ITA), Italië (NDL)
1 state [Repubblica Italiana (ITA)]
20:1



20251116/A

Brothers of Italy, *FRATELLI D'ITALIA-FDI* (ITA)**,** *Broeders van Italië* (NDL)
a 2012 **b** Georgia Meloni **d** Italian nationalism, conservative, rightwing populism, eurosceptic, post-fascism **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (party), (2012-2014, 2019-) *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **f** NP (2022) 119/400 (2018) 32/630 EP (2024) 24/76 (2019) 6/76



20251119/A

League (for Salvini Premier), LEGA (PER SALVINI PREMIER-LSP/LPSP) (ITA), Liga (voor Salvini Premier) (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Matteo Salvini **c** from *Northern League / Lega Nord-LN* (ITA) and *Us with Salvini / Noi con Salvini-NcS* (ITA) **d** rightwing populism, Italian nationalism, regionalism, federalism **e** *Patriots.eu* (party), (2024) *Patriots for Europe-PIE* (group) (2019-2024) *Identity and Democracy-ID* (group) **f** NP (2022) 66/400 (2018) 124/630 EP (2024) 8/76 (2019) 29/76



20251118/A

South calls North, *SUD CHIAME NORD. PER LE AUTONOMIE-ScN* (ITA), *Zuid roept Noord* (NDL)
a 2022 **b** Cateno De Luca **d** regionalism, populism **f** NP (2022) 1/400 EP (2024) 0/76 RP [Sicily] (2022) 8/70



20251118/A

Social Movement-Tricolour Flame, *MOVIMENTO SOCIALE – FIAMMA TRICOLORE–MS-FT* (ITA)**,** *Sociale Beweging- Driekleurige Vlam* (NDL)
a 1995 **b** Attilio Carelli **d** neo-fascism, Italian nationalism **e** (2009-2019) *Alliance of European National Movements- AENM* (party) **f** NP (2024) 0/630 (2018) 0 EP (2019) 0



20251118/A

United Right (Movement for) / New United Italy, *DESTRE UNITE (MOVIMENTO PER LE) / NUOVA ITALIA UNITA* (ITA), *Verenigd Rechts (Beweging voor) / Nieuw Verenigd Italië* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** Massimiliano Panero **d** Italian nationalism, rightwing populism **e** *Alliance of European National Movements-AENM* (party) **f** NP (2018) 0 EP (2019) 0/72



20251119/A

House of Pound, *CASAPOUND ITALIA-CPI* (ITA) *Huis van Pound* (NDL)
a 2003 **b** Gianlucca Ianone **d** neofascism, Italian nationalism, euroscepticism, anti-immigration **f** NP (2018) 0 EP (2019) 0
^



20251226/A

Ladins, Ladini (LLD), Ladijnen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Italy (g) central Sella massif in the Dolomites (a) provinces Bolzano (ITA) / Bozen (DEU), Trento (ITA) / Trentin (DEU) and Belluno (ITA) (r) Trentino-Alto-Adige **7** Ladin / Ladin (LDD) / Ladinisch (NDL)
#

20260530/A

Slovenes in Italy
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Italy (r) Friuli-Venezia Giulia (hr) Julian March, Friuli, Venetian Slovenia

20:1

20260530/A

Slovene Union, *SLOVENSKA SKUPNOST-SSK* (SLV), *UNIONE SLOVENA* (ITA), *Sloveense Unie* (NDL)

a 1963 **b** Peter Močnik **d** Slovenian minority interests (in (r)), regionalism, autonomy, Christian-democracy **f** EP (2024) (2019) 0 NP (2018) 0 RP (2018) 1

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\# 2025008/A

Jan Mayen, JAN MAYEN (NNO/NOB), Jan Mayen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Norway (a) island in the Arctic Sea, between Greenland and North Norway **3** Olonkinbyen **7** no permanent inhabitants (only temporarily meteorologists and personnel of the Norwegian Armed Forces)

\# 20251126/A

Julian March, VENEZIA GIULIA (ITA), VIGNESIE JULIE (FUR), JULIJSKA KRAJINA (), Julisch Venetien (DEU), Julisch Venetië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy, Slovenia, Croatia
^

Slovenes in Julian March → Italy 20260530/A

\# 20251126/A

Jura, JURA (FRA), GIURA (ROH), JURA (DEU), Jura (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, France (r) [CHE] Jura **3** Délemont, Moutier, Porrentruy, Franches Montagnes, La Neuville, Courtelay

\# 20251126/A

Jutland, JYLLAND (DAN), Jütland (DEU), Jutland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark, Germany (r) [DEU] (S of) state of Schleswig-Holstein **3** Aarhus **/** Århus (DAN), Aalborg / Ålborg (DAN), Vejle, Kolding, Randers, Hjørning, Ribe, Aabenraa / Åbenrå (DAN) / Apenrade (DEU), Esbjerg, Flensburg (DEU) / Flensborg (DAN), Horsens **7** Jutlandic, Jutish / Jysk (DAN)



20251129/A

Jämtland
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Norrland (a) N half of Jämtlands province and in W small part of Västernorrlands province **3** (c) Östersund, Åre, Bräcke, Hammarstrand, Järpen, Krokom, Strömsund, Svenstavik
20:2
20251129/A

Jämtland Liberation Movement, *Jämtlandska Befrielserörelsen* (SWE)
c (until 2022) *Jämtlands Republikanska Armé-JRA*

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20251130/A

Kabardia, K'EBERDEJ (KBD), KABARDA (RUS), Kabardië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) (part of the republic of) Kabardino-Balkaria



20251130/A

Kainuu, KAINUU (FIN), KAJANALAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland (hr) part of Pohjanmaa **3** Kuusamo, Hyrynsalmi, Kuhmo, Puolanka, Suomussalmi, Paltamo, Ristijärvi, Sotkamo, Vaala, Vuolijoki



20251130/A

Kaliningrad, KALININGRAD (RUS), *KÖNIGSBERG (DEU), *Królewiec (POL), Kaliningrad / *Koningsbergen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) = oblast Kaliningrad (hr) part of East Prussia



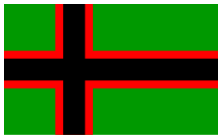
20251201/A

Kalmykia, XXXXXXXXXX (XAL), KALMYKIJA (RUS), Kalmukkië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) republic

#

20251204/A

Karachay, Karatsjaj (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation



20250808/B

Karelia, KARJALA (KRL, FIN), KARELIJA (RUS), Karelië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland, Russian Federation (b) (SW) river Kymi (S) river Sestra (a) regions North Karelia / Pohjois Karjala (FIN), South Karelia / Etelä Karjala (FIN), (eastern part of region) Kymenlaakso, Republic of Karelia / Karel'ja (RUS), (SW of) Murmansk oblast (district Kandalaksh / Kandalakša (RUS) / Kantalahti (FIN) / Kandalasja (NDL)) (hr) West

Karelia = Finnish Karelia / Suomalainen Karjala (FIN),  East Karelia / Idä-Karjala (KRL) / Karel'ja (RUS) / Oost–Karelië (NDL) (sub-hr) White Karelia / Viena(n Karjala) (KRL, FIN), Ladoga Karelia / Laatokan Karjala (FIN) / Ladožskaja Karelija (RUS), Olonets Karelia / Olonetskaja Karelija (RUS) / Anu(k)s(en) Karjala (KRL) / Aunu(k)s(en) Karjala (FIN) **3** Petroskoi (KRL, FIN) / Petrozavodsk (RUS), Joensuu, Viipuri (FIN) / Vyborg (RUS), Kannanlahti, Kemi, Sortavala **4** see mKarelia **16** Karelian Institute **17** [primary] Stenberg (H.), *The Greater Finland*, Helsingfors, 1919; Homén (Th.), *East Carelia and Kola lappmark*, Helsingfors, 1920 (*Fennia*, 1921); Homén (Th.), *Le droit de la Carélie*, Helsinki, 1922; *East Carelia. A Survey*, Helsinki, 1934; Jaakkola (J.), *Finlands Östproblem*, Helsingfors, 1941; Auer-Jutikkala (?.) *Finnlands Lebensraum*, Berlin, 1941 [secondary]



20260731/A

Kashubia, KASZËBË (CSB), KASZUBY (POL), Kaschubien / Kaschubei (DEU), Kasjoebië (NDL) **1** historical region (ethnocultural) **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of Pomerania **3** (c) Gdansk / Gduńsk (CSB) / Gdańsk (POL) / Danzig (DEU)/ Dantzig* (NDL), Gdynia / Gdiniô (CSB) / Gdynia (POL) / Gdingen (DEU) / Gdynia (NDL), Pùck (CSB) / Puck (POL) / Putzig (DEU), Wejrowò (CSB) / Wejherowo (POL) / Neustadt in Westpreußen (DEU), Kartuzë (CSB) / Kartuzy (POL) / *Karthaus (DEU), Kòscérzëna (CSB) / Kościerzyna (POL) / *Berent (DEU), Bytow / Bëtowò (CSB) / Bytów (POL) / Bütow (DEU), Lãbòrg (CSB) / Lębork (POL) / Lauenburg (DEU)
20:1



20251205/A

Kashubian Association *KASZËBSKÔ JEDNOTA-KJ* (), WSPÓLNOTA KASZUBSKA (POL), *Kasjoebische Eenheid* (NDL)
a 2011 **b** Karól Róda / Karol Rhode **d** Kashubian minority interests, regionalism, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2019) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (20XX) 0
^

\# 20260215/A

Slovincians / Łeba Kashubians, SLƟVJĨNSTVƟ (Slovincian), SŁOWIŃCË (CSB), SŁOWIŃCY (POL), SLOWINZEN (DEU)
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of Pomerania > part of Kashubia **5** (nearly?) extinct (germanized) **6** sub-group of the Kashubians

20251205/A

Kefalonia / Cephalonia, KEFALLINÍA (ELL), Kefalonia (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece



20251205/A

Komi, Komi (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

#

20251205/A

Komi-Permyak, Komi-Permjakië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (a) part of Perm kraj **5** 1925-2005 autonomous okrug within Perm oblast (with majority Komi-Permyak population) 2005 merged, as okrug, with Perm oblast into Perm kraj
8 1996-2005  flag of autonomous okrug 2007  flag of okrug



20251205/A

Kosovo, KOSOVA (ALN), KOSOVO (SRP), Kosovo (NDL)
1 state **2** (hr) Kosovo, Metohija
20:1 all parties vow to Albanian nationalism, except the parties from ethnic minorities
^

Ashkali in Kosovo

20251206/A

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20251206/A

Ashkali Party for Integration, *PARTIA E ASHKALINJËVE PËR INTEGRIM-PAI* (ALN), *Ashkali Partij voor Integratie* (NDL)
a 2010 **b** Etem Arifi **d** Ashkali minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120

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20251206/A

Democratic Ashkali Party of Kosovo, *PARTIA DEMOKRATIKE E ASHKALIVE TË KOSOVËS-PDAK* (ALN), *Democratische Ashkali Partij van Kosovo* (NDL)
b Danush Adem **d** Ashkali minority interests

#

20251209/A

(Balkan) Egyptians in Kosovo
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20251209/A

New Democratic Initiative for Kosovo, *Iniciativa e Re Demokratike e Kosovës-IRDK* (ALN), *Nieuw Democratisch Initiatief voor Kosovo* (NDL)
a 2001 **b** Elbert Krasniqi **d** (Balkan) Egyptian minority interests, social-democracy **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2021) 1/120 (2019) 1/120

20251209/A

Egyptian Liberal Party, *Partija Liberale Egjiptianë* (ALN)**,** *Liberale Egyptische Partij* (NDL)
d (Balkan) Egyptian minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2019) 0/120
#

Bosniaks in Kosovo 20251206/A
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20251206/A

Vakat Coalition, *Koalicija Vakat* (BOS), Koalicioni Vakat (ALN), *Vakat Coalitie* (NDL)
a 2004 **b** Rasim Demiri **c** 2004 electoral coalition of three parties: *Democratic Party of Bosniaks-DSB*, *Democratic Party Vatan-DSV, Bosniak Party of Kosovo-BSK* **d** Bosnian minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2021) 1/120 (2019) 2/120

20251209/A

New Democratic Party, *Nova Demokratska Stranka-NDS* (BOS) / *Partia e Re Demokratike* (ALN)**,** *Nieuwe Democratische Partij* (NDL)
a 2009 **b** Emilija Redžepi / Redxhepi (ALN) **d** Bosniak minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2021) 1/120 (2019) 1/120

20251209/A

Social Democratic Union, *Socijaldemokratska Unija* (BOS), *Unioni Social Demokrat* (ALN), *Sociaal-Democratische Unie* (NDL)
a 2020 Duda Balje **d** Bosniak minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120
20251209/A

Bosniak Party for Democratic Action in Kosovo, *Bošnjačka Stranka Demokratske Akcije Kosova* (BOS), *Bosniaakse Partij voor Democratische Actie in Kosovo* (NDL)
d Bosniak minority interests
20251209/A

Gorani in Kosovo
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20251209/A

Unique Gorani Party, *Jedinstvena Goranska Partija* (Gorani), *Partia Unike Gorane* (ALN), *Enige Gorani Partij* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** Adem Hodža **d** Gorani minority interests **f** NP (2025) 1/120 (2019) 1/120

20251209/A

Civic Initiative of Gora, *Gradanski Inicijativa Gore-GIG* (Gorani), *Burgerinitiatief van de Gorani* (NDL)
a 2002 **b** Murselj Haljilji **d** Serb / Gorani minority interests **f** NP (2021) 0/120 (2019) 0/120
20251210/A

Roma in Kosovo

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20251210/A

United Roma Party of Kosovo, *Partia Romani Yekhipeski pi Kosova-PRYK* (ROM), *Partia Rome e Bashkuar e Kosovës* (ALN), *Verenigde Roma Partij van Kosovo* (NDL)
a 2000 **b** Albert Kinoli **d** Romani minority interests **f** (2019) 1/120
20260412/A

Kosovaki Nevi Romani Partija-KNRP (ROM), *Kosovaarse Nieuwe Romani Partij*
b Joldži Šalja **d** Romani minority interests **f** (2019) 0/120
20251210/A

Serbs in Kosovo
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20260527/A

Serb List, *Srpska Lista-SL* (SRP)**,** *Lista Serbe* (ALN), *Servische Lijst* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** Aleksandar Jablanović **d** Serb minority interests, rightwing, conservative **f** NP (2025)/12) 9/120 [9/10[1]] (2025/2) 9/120 [9/10[1]] (2021) 10/120 [10/10[1]] (2019) 10/120 [10/10[1]]

20251210/A

For Freedom, Justice and Survival, *Za slobodu, pravdu i opstanak-ZSPO* (Gorani), *Për liri, drejtësi dhe mbijetesë* (ALN), *Voor Vrijheid, Rechtvaardigheid en Overleving* (NDL)
a 2021/2024 **b** Nenad Rašić **d** Serbian minority interests **f** (2025) 1/120 [1/10[1]] (2021) 0/120 [0/10[1]]
21
[1] Serb seats
20251210/A

Turks in Kosovo
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Kosovo
20:1

20260623/A

Turkish Democratic Party of Kosovo, *Kosova Demokratik Türk Partisi* (TUR), *Partia Demokratike Turke e Kosovë* (ALN), *Turkse Democratische Partij van Kosovo* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Fikrim Damka, Mahir Yağcılar **d** Turkish minority interests **f** (2025) 2/120 (2021) 2/120 (2019) 2/120

20260623/A

Turkish Justice Party of Kosovo, *KOSOVA TÜRK ADALET PARTISI* (TUR),*Turkse Rechtvaardigheid Partij van Kosovo* (NDL)
d Turkish minority interests **f** NP (2019) 0/120

20260623/A

Kosovo Turkish Union, *KOSOVA TÜRK BIRLIĞI* (TUR), *Kosovaars-Turks Verbond* (NDL)
d Turkish minority interests **f** NP (2019) 0/120

20251206/A

Kosovo
1 region **2** (s) Serbia

20251206/A

Kosovo
1 historical region

20260503/A

Kumykia, Qumuq (KUM)**,** K"umuk" (RUS), Koemukkië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation



20251210/A

Kurdistan, KURDISTAN (KUR), KÜRDISTAN (TUR), Koerdistan (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey, Iraq, Syria, Iran
20:1 The history of Kurdish political parties (certainly in Turkey) is one of many mergers and successor-parties, mainly as a result of measures taken against them by the Turkish government. No Kurdish parties are allowed in Iran.



20251213/A

Peoples' Equality and Democracy Party-DEM Party, *PARTIYA WEKHEVÎ Û DEMOKRASIYA GELAN* (KUR), *HALKLARIN EŞITLIK VE DEMOKRASI PARTISI* (TUR)
a 2023 **b** Tülay Hatimoğulları, Tuncer Bakırhan **c** merged from the *Party of the Greens and the Left Future/Green Left Party-YSGP/YSP* and the *Peoples' Democratic Party / Halkların Demokratik Partisi-HDP* (KUR) */ Partiya Demokratîk a Gelan* (TUR) */ Democratische Partij van de Volkeren* (NDL) **d** Kurdish minority interests (in Turkey), Kurdish nationalism, left **e** *Party of European Socialists-PES, Progressive Alliance* **f** NP (2023) 57/600 **h** Turkey



20251213/A

Kurdistan Democratic Party-KDP, *PARTIYA DEMOKRAT A KURDISTANÊ-PDK* (KUR), *Koerdische Democratische Partij-KDP* (NDL)
a 1946 **b** Masoud Barzani **d** Kurdish nationalism, right-wing **f** NP (2025) 26/329 RP (2024) 39/100 **h** Iraq





20251213/A

Patriotic Union of Kurdistan-PUK, *YEKÊTÎY NÎŞTIMANÎY KURDISTAN* (KUR)
a 1975 **b** Bafei Talabani **d** Kurdish nationalism, social-democracy **e** *Party of European Socialists-PES, Socialist International* **f** NP (2025) 15/329 RP (2024) 23/100 **h** Iraq

20251214/A

Democratic Union Party, *PARTIYA YEKÎTIYA DEMOKRAT-PYD* (KUR)**,** *ḤIZB AL-ITTIḤAD AL-DIMUQRAṬIY* (ARA)
a 2003 **d** Kurdish nationalism, left-wing **e** *Socialist International* **f** NP () 3/43 **h** Syria (Rojava)

20251214/A

Kurdish National Alliance in Syria, *HEVBENDIYA NIŞTIMANÎ A KURDÎ LI SÛRIYÊ-HNKS* (KUR), *AT-TAḤĀLUF AL-WAṬANĪ AL-KURDI FI SŪRIYĀ* (ARA)
a 2016 **c** alliance of five Kurdish parties in Amuda (Syria) **d** Kurdish nationalism, federalism **f** NP () 3/43 **h** Syria (Amuda)

20251214/A

Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan, *HIZBI DÊMUKRATI KURDISTANI ÊRAN-HDKA* (KUR), *ḤEZB-E DEMOKRĀT-E KORDESTĀN-E ĪRĀN* (FAS)
a 1945 **d** Kurdish nationalism, separatism, social democracy **e** *Socialist International*, *UNPO* **h** Iraq

20251214/A

National Stance Movement, *REWTÎ HELWÊSTÎ NÎŞTIMANÎ-HALWEST* (KUR)**,** *AL-MAWQIF* (ARA)
a 2024 **b** Ali Hama Saleh **d** focusses on civil servants' salaries in the Kurdistan Region **f** NP (2025) 5/329 **h** Iraq

20251214/A

Gorran Movement, *BIZÛTINEWEY* (KUR)
a 2009 **h** Iraq

20251213/A

Rights and Freedoms Party, *Partiya Maf û Azadiyan* (KUR), *Hak ve Özgürlükler Partisi-HAK-PAR* (TUR), *Rechten en Vrijheden Partij* (NDL)
a 2002 **b** Refik Karakoç **d** Kurdish nationalism, left, federalism **f** NP (2023) 0/600 (2018) 0 **h** Turkey



20251213/A

Kurdish Workers' Party, *Partiya Karkerên Kurdistanê-PKK* (KUR), *Koerdische Arbeiderspartij* (NDL)
a 1978-2025 **b** Abdullah Öcalan, Cemîl Bayik, Besê Hozat **d** Kurdish nationalism, confederalism, leftist



20251213/A

Peoples' Democratic Party, *Halklarin Demokratik Partisi-HDP* (KUR), *Partiya Demokratîk a Gelan* (TUR), *Democratische Partij van de Volkeren* (NDL)
a 2012-2023 **b** Pervin Buldan, Mithat Sancar **c** 2023: dissolved into the DEM party **d** Kurdish minority interests, (in Turkey), leftist, socialism **e** *Party of European Socialists-PES, Socialist International* **f** NP (2018) 67 **h** Turkey

#
20251213/A

Kurdistani Coalition / Kurdistan Alliance Party, *Hevpeymanîya Kurdistanî* (KUR), Koerdische Coalitie (NDL)
a 2019-???? **b** Abdul Rahman Mustafa **d** electoral coalition of Kurdish parties in 2020 for the areas disputed between Iraq and the Kurdistan Region **f** NP (2020)17/329 **h** Iraq

#
20260731/A

Kujavia, Kujawy (POL), Koejavië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland **3** (c) Bydgoszcz (POL) / Bromberg (DEU), Włocławek (POL), Inowrocław (POL), Toruń (POL) / Thorn (DEU)

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under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!
/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done

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20251226/A

Laberia, LABËRIA (SQI)
1 historical region **2** Albania

20251226/A

Laconia, LAKONIA (ELL), Laconië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Greece **3** (c) Sparta, Asopos, Oost-Mani, Elos, Faris, Geronthres, Githion, Krokees, Molaoi, Monemvasia, Mystras, Niata, Oinountas, Oitylo, Pellana, Skala, Smynos, Therapnes, Voies, Zarakas, Elafonisos, Karyes

 20251226/A

Lakia
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation (r) Dagestan (a) the Laksky / Lakral (LBE) / Lakskij (RUS) and the Kulinksky / Kkullal (LBE) / Kulinskij (RUS) district / kianu (LBE) / rajon (RUS) **6** Laks / Lak (LBE) **7** Lak / Lakku maz (LBE) **8** unofficial flag of the Lak (movement)

 20251226/A

La Marche (County of), MARCHE (FRA), LA MARCHA (LNC)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Guéret, Bellac, Charroux, Dorat, Confolens

 20251226/A

Languedoc, LANGUEDOC (FRA) LENGUADOC (OCI), Languedoc (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France (a) departments Aude, Gard, Hérault, Lozère **3** (c) Toulouse / Tolosa (LNC) / Toulouse (FRA), Montpellier, Nîmes, Béziers, Narbonne, Carcassonne, Albi, le Puy, Foix, Uzès, Alès, Rieux, Castres, Limoux, Mirepoix

 20241126/B

Latgalia, Latgallia, Latgale, LATGOLA (LTG), LATGALE (LAV), LATGAVIJA (RUS), Letgallen (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Latvia, Russian Federation [cross-border areas] (b) (W) Daugava river (N) Aiviekste river **3** Daugavpils (LAV) [/ Dünaburg (DEU)], Jēkabpils (LAV) [/ Jakobstadt (DEU)], Rēzekne (LAV) / Rēzne (LTG) / *Rositten (DEU), Krāslava (LAV), Ludza (LAV) **4** → mLatvia **5** historical and cultural region **6** Latgalians / Latgalīši (LTG) / Latgalieši (LAV) / Letgalen (NDL) **7** Latgallian / Latgalīšu volūda (LTG) / Latgaliešu valoda (LAV) / Latgal'skij (RUS) / Letgaals (NDL): regiolect (8,8% of Latvian state population; more than 1000 speakers in Russia in 2010), officially "historical variant of Latvian", or also considered to be "East-Latvian" **8** official flag °19/04/2023 – after years of discussion whether an unofficial flag from 2010 (by Māris Rumaks) with the same colors but including a red panel with a silver gryf (an icon from the time of Polish rule) could be allowed **11** Mark Rothko **13** The Latgalian identity, separate from the Latvian, is linked with the regional Latgalian language and attributed to them by being historically under Polish and Russian rule (while the rest of Latvia was under German and Swedish rule) **17** S. Lazdiņa & H.F. Marten, Latgalian in Latvia: a continuous struggle for political recognition, in: *Journal on Ethnopolitics and Minority Issues in Europe*, 11, 2012, 1, 66–87



Latvia/20240615/B

Latvia, LATVIJĀ (LAV), Latvija (RUS), Letland (NDL)
1 state **2** (m) → Baltic countries (r) → Courland, → Latgallia, → Semigallia, → Vidzeme (hr) → [Livonia], → Livonian Coast, → Selonia **3a** (c) Riga (LAV), Daugavpils (LAV) / Dünaburg* (DEU), Liepāja (LAV) / Libau* (DEU), Jelgava (LAV) / Mitau* (DEU), Jūrmala (LAV) / Riga-Strand* (DEU), Ventspils (LAV) / Windau* (DEU) **3b** (r) four constitutionally recognized "historical and cultural regions of Latvia": Courland, Latgallia, Semigallia, Vidzeme) (h) two historical regions: Selonia, (virtual Livonia i.e.) the culturally protected region Livonian Coast **4** → mLatvia **5** 04-05-1990: declaration of independence; 06-09-1991: official independence **6** Latvians **7** Latvian **8** the colors stem from a 13th c. rhymed chronicle **10** *Freedom Monument / Brīvības piemineklis* (LAV) in Riga **11** Isaiah Berlin, Mark Rothko, Sergei Eisenstein **18** U. Krešliņš, *Aktīvas Naciõnalisms Latvijā, 1922-1934*, Riga, 2005 (91-177: Organisations)
20:1

20241124/A

Latvia First, *LATVIJA PIRMAJĀ VIETĀ* (LAV), *Letland Eerst! (NED)*
a 2021 **b** Ainārs Šlesers **e** *European Christian Political Movement-ECPM* (party), *Patriots for Europe-PfE* (group) **d** rightwing populism **e f** NP: (2022) 8 ; EP: (2024) 1

20241124/A

United List, *APVIENOTAIS SARAKSTS-AS* (LAV), *Verenigde Lijst* (NDL)
a 2022 **c** *Latvian Association of Regions, Latvian Green Party, Liepāja Party* **e** *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* (group) **d** regionalism, centre-right, green conservatism **f** NP (2022) 15/100 EP (2024) 1/9 **g** association of parties formed for the 2022 election

20241124/A

For a Humane Latvia, *PAR CILVĒCĪGU LATVIJU - PCL* (LAV), *Voor een Menselijk Letland* (NDL)
a 2016 **c** 2022: renamed from *To whom belongs the state? / Kam pieder valsts? – KPV (LAV) / Aan wie behoort de staat?* (NDL) **d** rightwing populist, conservative **f** NP: (2018) 16 (2022) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 (2024) 0

Latvia/20240615/BA

National Alliance "All for Latvia"! For Fatherland and Freedom / *NACIONĀLĀ APVIENĪBA „VISU LATVIJAI!" – „TĒVZEMEI UN BRĪVĪBAI" – LNNK* (LAV) / *Nationale Alliantie "Alles voor Letland!" – Voor Vaderland en Vrijheid / LNNK* (NDL)
a 2010/2011 **b** Raivis Dzintars **d** Latvian nationalist, rightwing populist, conservative, eurosceptic **e** *Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe* - ACRE (party); *European Conservatives and Reformists – ECR* (group) **f** NP: (2018) 13 (2022) 13 EP (2019) 2 (2024) 2 **h** https://www.nacionalaapvieniba.lv/l/en/

20241125/A

People's Servants for Latvia / *TAUTAS KALPI LATVIJAI-TKL* (LAV) / *Dienaars van het volk voor Letland* (NDL)
a 2004 **c** renamed from (2004) *Motherland* (2009) *For the Motherland* (2018) *For Alternative* (2019) *New Harmony* **f** NP: (2022) 0 ; EP: (2024) 0
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Latvia/20240120/A

Russians in Latvia, RUSSKIE V LATVII (RUS), KRIEVI LATVIJĀ (LAV), Russen in Letland (NDL) **1** ethnic group [minority] **2** (s) Latvia eastern (r) Latgale. **3** Rēzekne (LAV) / Rēzne (LTG), Dagauvpils, Riga **5** 25,6% of Latvian population**11** Mikhail Baryshnikov, Sergei Eisenstein **20:1**

Latvia/20241209/A

For Stability! / *?????????? (RUS) / STABILITĀTEI! - ST! (LAV)*
d Russian minority interests, eurosceptic, centrism **f** NP: (2022) 11 ; EP: (2024) 0

Latvia/20240120/B

Latvian Russian Union - LRU / *RUSSKIJ SOJOEZ LATVII - RSL* (RUS) / *LATVIJAS KRIEVU SAVIENIBA - LKS* (LAV) / *Lets Russische Unie – LRU* (NDL)
a °1998/2007 **b** Miroslav Mitrofanov, Yuriy Petrpavlovsky, Tatjana Ždanoka **d** Russian minority interests, centre-left **e** member *European Free Alliance – EFA Party;* member

Greens-European Free Alliance – Greens/EFA Group **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 1 **h** https://rusojuz.lv>

Latvia/20240120/B

Social Democratic Party "Concord" (*"Harmony"*) / *SOCIAL-DEMOKRATIČESKAJA PARTIJA "SOGLASIE"* (RUS) / *SOCIĀLDEMOKRĀTISKĀ PARTIJA "SASKAŅA" – SDPS* (LAV) / *Sociaaldemocratische partij "Harmonie" (NDL)*
a °2010 **b** Jānis Urbanovičs **d** Russian minority interests, social-democratic **e** *Party of European Socialists (PES)*; *Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats (S&D) Group* **f** NP: (2018) 23 / (2022) 0 ; EP: (2019) 2

\# Latvia/20240120/A

Belarussians in Latvia, BELARUSY Ŭ LATVII (BEL), LATVIJAS BALTKRIEVI (LAV), Witrussen in Letland (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** Latvia (3,3%)
20:1

САЮЗ БЕЛАРУСАЎ ЛАТВІІ

Latvia/20240120/A

Union of Belarussians of Latvia, *SAJUZ BELARUSA Ŭ LATVII* (BEL), LATVIJAS BALTKRIEVU SAVIENĪBA (LAV), *Unie van Wit-Russen van Letland* (NDL)
h www.belorus.lv ; *Pramen* (newspaper °1994)

Latvia/20240120/A

Ukrainians in Latvia, UKRAÌNCI LATVIÌ (UKR), xxxxxx (LAV), Oekraïners in Letland (NDL)
1 people (minority) **2** Latvia (2,3%) **10** [tbc]

Latvia/20240615/A

Germans in Latvia, DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND (DEU), VĀCU VALODA LATVIJĀ (LAV), Duitsers in Letland (NDL)
1 people [minority] **2** Latvia

20240120

Germans in Latvia / DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND (DEU) / VĀCIEŠI LATVIJĀ (LAV) / Duitsers in Letland (NDL)
20:1

20240120

Association of Germans in Latvia / *VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND – VDL* (DEU) / *LATVIJAS VĀCU SAVIENĪBA – LVS* (LAV) /*Vereniging van Duitsers in Letland* (NDL)
e member of the *Federal Union of European Nationalities – FUEN* (2009-) **f** umbrella organisation of the German minority organisations in Latvia; wants to preserve their identity by fostering German culture and tradition in Latvia **h** <verband.lv>
20:2



Latvia/20240615/A

Association of Germans in Latvia, *VERBAND DER DEUTSCHEN IN LETTLAND – VDL* (DEU), *LATVIJAS VĀCU SAVIENĪBA – LVS* (LAV), *Vereniging van Duitsers in Letland* (NDL)
d umbrella organisation of the German minority organizations in Latvia; wants to preserve their identity by fostering German culture and tradition in Latvia **e** member of *Federal Union of European Nationalities – FUEN* (2009-) **h** <verband.lv>



20251226/A

Lazio, LAZIO (ITA), *Latium (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy, Vatican City **3** (c) Rome / Roma (ITA) / Rome (NLD), Rieti, Viterbo, Latina, Cassino



20251226/A

Lazistan, *LAZONA (LZZ), *LAZISTĀN (TUR)**,*** *LAZETI / *CHANETI (KAT), *Lazistan (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey, Georgia **6** Laz / Lazlar (TUR) **7** Laz / Lazuri nena (LZZ) **8** flag of the Laz people



20251226/A

Leinster, LAIGHEAN / LAIGHIN / LAIGIN (GLE), Leinster (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ireland (a) counties Louth, Dublin, Kildare, Carlow, Kilkenny, Laoighis, Leix (Queen's County), Offaly (King's County), Meath, Westmeath, Wicklow, Wexford, Longford **3** (c) Dublin (ENG) / Baile Atha Cliath (GLE) / Dublin (NDL), Drogheda, Wexford, Portlaoise, Longford, Tullamore, Mullingar, Carlow, Kilkenny, Dundalk, Trim, Navan, Swords, Bray, Naas, Celbridge, Athlone, Newbridge



20251226/A

Lemko (Region), LEMKOVINA (RUE), *ŁEMKOWSZCZYZNA* (POL), LEMKIVSCHYNA (UKR)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Slovakia, Ukraine (hr) Galicia, Transcarpathia **6** Lemkos: linked with (sub-group of?) Ruthenians **8** flag of the (Polish) Lemkos



20251228/A

León, LEÓN (SPA), Leon (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Spain (a) Castile and León **3** Salamanca, Zamora, Ponferrada



20260726/A

Lesser Poland, MAŁOPOLSKA (POL), Klein–Polen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) Podhale **3** (c) Krakow[1], Cracow* / Kraków (POL) / Krakau (NDL), Lublin, Kielce, Radom
21 [1] Kraków historically belongs to Lesser Poland, but as a result of the partitions of Poland from the middle of the 19th century, it was included in Galicia, resulting in a dual identity



20251228/A

Liechtenstein, Liechtenstein (DEU), Liechtenstein (NDL)
1 state [Principality of Liechtenstein, Fürstentum Liechtenstein (DEU) / Vorstendom Liechtenstein (NDL)] **3** (c) Vaduz, Balzers, Eschen, Gamprin, Mauren, Planken, Ruggell, Schaan, Schellenberg, Triesen, Triesenberg
20:1



20251228/A

The Independents, *DIE UNABHÄNGIGEN* (DEU)**,** *De Onafhankelijken* (NDL)
a 2013 **b** Harry Quaderer **d** rightwing populism, euroscepticism **f** NP (2021) 0/25 (2017) 5/25

#

20251229/A

Liège, LIÈGE (FRA), Luik (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium (hr) Wallonia, Wallonia Proper **3** Liège / Liège (FRA) / Luik (NDL), Huy (FRA) / Hoei (NDL), Stavelot



20251229/A

Liguria, LIGURIA (ITA), Ligurië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy, France **3** (c) Genoa / Genoa (ITA) / Zêna (LIJ) / Genua (NDL), Nice / Nice (FRA) / Nizza (ITA) / Niça, Nissa (OCI)

#

20251229/A

Limburg, LIMBURG (NDL), Limbourg (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium, Netherlands (a) (in Belgium) Flanders (region) and province Limburg and (in Netherlands) province Limburg (except for Voerstreek (NDL) /

Fourons (FRA) (= part of (hr) Liège] and including Ternaaien [= part of (a) province of Liège]) **7** Limbörgs (LIM) / Limburgs (NDL): officially recognised in the Netherlands as regional language **3** Maastricht, Hasselt, Tongeren, Venlo, Roermond

#

20251229/A

Limousin, LIMOUSIN (FRA), LEMOSIN (OCI), Limousin (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France (a) departments Corrèze, Creuse, Haute-Vienne **3** (c) Limoges



20241223/A

Lithuania / LIETUVA (LIT) / Litouwen (NDL)
1 state [LIETUVOS RESPUBLIKA (LIT)] **2** (m) → Baltic countries (hr) → Aukštaitija, → Dzūkija, → Lithuania Minor, → Samogitia, → Selonia, → Semigalllia, → Sudovia **3a** (c) Vilnius, Kaunas, Klaipeda **3b** there are five ethnographical regions: Upper Lithuania? (with sub-ethnographical regions Selonia and Semigalia), Samogitia, Džukija, Sūduva and Lithuania Minor; there is a drive towards reviving the historical and cultural regions by replacing the current system of counties into žemeš (lands) **4** →mLithuania **5** 06-09-1991: independent **6** Lithuanians / Lietuviai (LIT) / Litouwers (NDL) **7** Lithuanian / Lietuviu Kalba (LIT) / Litouws (NDL) **8** °1924 – heraldic committee
20:1



20241231/A

Political Party "Dawn of Nemunas" / *POLITINĖ PARTIJA "NEMUNO AUŠRA"– PPNA* (LIT) / ? Politieke Partij "Dageraad van de Memel" ? (NDL)
a °2023 **b** Remigijus Žemaitaitis **c** split from the *Freedom and Justice* party **d** populism, Lithuanian nationalism, euroscepticism **f** NP: (2024) 20 ; EP: (2024) 0



20241231/A

National Alliance / *NACIONALINIS SUSIVIENIJIMAS – NS* (LIT) / ? *Nationaal Verbond* ? (NDL)
a °2020 **b** Vytautas Radžvilas **d** radical right, Lithuanian nationalism **f** NP (2020) 0 (2024): 1 EP: (2024) 0



20250821/A

People and Justice Union (Centrists, Nationalists), *TAUTOS IR TEISINGUMO SĄJUNGA (CENTRISTAI, TAUTININKAI) - TTS* (LIT), *Volk en Recht Unie (Centristen, Nationalisten)* (NDL)
a 2003 **b** **d** radical right, rigthwing populism **e** (2024) *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party]; *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party] **f** NP () 0 (/141) EP (2024) 1 (/11)

Lithuania/20241231/A

Lithuania – For Everyone (Emigrant Party) / *LIETUVA – VISŲ* (LIT) (EMIGRANTŲ PARTIJA) / ? *Litouwen - Voor Iedereen (Emigranten-partij)* ? (NDL)
°**a** °2012 **b** **d** Lithuanian diaspora interests **f** NP: (2020) 0



Lithuania/20241231/A

Young Lithuania, *JAUNOJI LIETUVA* (LIT), *Jong Litouwen* (NDL))
a 2009 **b** Stanislovas Buškevičius **d** Lithuanian nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism **f** NP (2016): 0 ; EP (2019): 0



Lithuania/20230712/A

Law and Order (Party), *(PARTIJA) TVARKA IR TEISINGUMAS – PTT* (LIT), *(Partij voor) Orde en Recht* (NDL)
a 2002-2020 **b** Remigijus Žemaitaitis **c** **d** Lithuanian nationalism, conservatism, rightwing populism **e** **f** NP: (2016) 5 ; EP: (2019) 0



Lithuania/20230712/A

Lithuanian Nationalist and Republican Union / LIETUVIŲ TAUTININKŲ IR RESPUBLIKONŲ SĄJUNGA – LTS (LIT) / *Litouwse Nationalistische en Republikeinse Unie* (NDL) [aka:***The Nationalists,*** *TAUTININKAI* (LIT), *de Nationalisten* (NDL)]
a 1990-2021 **b** Sakalas Gorodeckis **c** purported being the continuation of *Lithuanian Nationalist Union*, the ruling party **1**924-1940 **d** Lithuanian nationalism, conservatism, rightwing, eurosceptic **f** NP: (2016) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

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Lithuania/20241231/A

Polish in Lithuania
20:1



Lithuania/20241231/A

Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania - Christian Families Alliance, *LIETUVOS LENKŲ RINKIMŲ AKCIJA – KRIKŠČIONIŠKŲ ŠEIMŲ SĄJUNGA – LLRA–KŠS* (LIT), *AKCJA WYBORCZA POLAKÓW NA LITWIE – ZWIĄZEK CHRZEŚCIJAŃSKICH RODZIN – AWPL–ZCHR* (POL), *Kiesactie voor Polen – Christelijke Familiale Actie* (NDL)
a °1994 **b** *Waldemar Tomaszewski* **d** Polish minority interests, christian democrat, pro-Russian **e** *Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe-ACRE (Party), European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR (Group)* **f** NP: (2016) 8 (2024) 3 ; EP: (2019) 1 (2024) 1

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Lithuania/20241231/A

Russians in Lithuania



Lithuania Minor / Prussian Lithuania, MAŽOJI LIETUVA (LIT) / PRŪSŲ LIETUVA (LIT), LITWA MNIEJSZA (POL) /LITWA PRUSKA (POL), MALAJA LITVÁ (RUS), KLEINLITAUEN / PREUSSISCH LITAUEN (DEU), Klein-Litouwen / Pruisisch Litouwen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Lithuania, Russia [part of East-Prussia], Poland **3** Klaipéda (LIT) / Klaipeida (SGS) / *Memel (DEU) / Kłajpeda (POL) / Klajpeda (RUS), Šiluté (LIT) / *Heydekrug (DEU) / Szyłokarczma (POL) **4** →mLithuania Minor → mLithuania →mRussian Federation →mPoland **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania

20220601/B

Livonia / LĪVÕMÕ (LIV) / LIVONIJA (LAV) / LIIVIMAA (EST) / Lijfland (NDL)
1 virtual historical region **2** (s) Latvia, Estonia (b) Gulf of Riga, Gulf of Finland, Lake Peipus, Daugava river **5** the only Livonian territorial unit today is the Latvian ('cultural') region of → Livonian Coast, in the historical region of Courland **6** Livonians / Līvõd (plagā) (LIV) / Līvu (karogs) (LAV) / Lijven, Lijflanders (NDL) **7** Livonian (‚Liv) / Līvõ (kēļ) (LIV) / Lībiešu valoda (LAV) / Lijfs (, Lijflands) (NDL): Finno-Ugric language group, nearly extinct [15-20 speakers in 1995 (last native speaker died in 2013), in Livonian Coast (eight coastal villages westward from Kuoštrõg (LIV) / Košrags (LAV)), Riga and dispersed] **8** °1923, with the colors green (for the forests), white (for the beaches) and blue (for the sea), and a division similar to the Latvian flag (e.g. three horizontal bars with the middle one half as wide as the outer ones); first used by the Livonian Society **9** "*My Fatherland, Land of my Birth*"/ "*Min izāmõ, min sindimõ*" (LIV) / "*Mijn Vaderland, Mijn Geboorteland*" (NDL) **17** <http://virtuallivonia.info/>
20:2



20220601/A

Livonian Society / *LĪVÕD ĪT* (LIV)

20220804/B
Livonian Coast / LĪVÕD RĀNDA (LIV) / LĪBIEŠU KRASTS (LAV) / Lijfse Kust (NDL)
1 region **2** Latvia (in (hr) Courland) **3** twelve coastal villages on the Domesnas peninsula: (cultural capital) Irē (LIV) / Piški Īra (LIV) / Mazirbe (LAV) / Klein-Irben (DEU), Lūž / Lūžkilā (LIV) / Lūžņa (LAV), Pizā (LIV) / Miķeļtornis (LAV), Īra (LIV) / Lielirbe (LAV), Ūžkilā (LIV) / Jaunciems (LAV), Sīkrõg (LIV) / Sīkrags (LAV), Kuoštrõg (LIV) / Košrags (LAV), Pitrõg (LIV) / Pitrags (LAV), Sā̆nag (LIV) / Saunags (LAV), Vaid (LIV) / Vaide (LAV), Kūolka (LIV) / Kolka (LAV), Mustānum (LIV) / Melnsils (LAV) **4** → mLatvia, → mLivonian Coast **5** 1991: 'cultural region', protecting Livonian culture **6** Livonians **7** Livonian



20251229/A

Lombardy, LOMBARDIA (ITA), Lombardije (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy, Switzerland (hr) Ticino **3** Milan / Milano (ITA), Bergamo, Como, Cremona, Mantova, Lugano, Locarno, Bellinzona **7** Lombard / Lombard (LMO) / Lombardo (ITA) / Lombardisch (NDL)
20:1



20251229/A

Pro Lombard Independence, *PRO LOMBARDIA INDIPENDENZA* (ITA), *Voor Onafhankelijk Lombardije* (NDL)
a 2011- **b** Alfredo Gatta **d** Lombard regional interests, independency, separatism, direct democracy **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA)* (party) **f** NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0 ; RP (2018) 0



20251229/A

Lorraine, LORRAINE (FRA), Lothringen (DEU), Lotharingen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France, Luxemburg, Belgium (hr) Gutland, Gaume (b) W river L'Escaut (FRA) E rivers Meuse (FRA), Moiselle (FRA) and Saar (DEU) 3 Metz, Nancy, Epinal, Virton, Florenville, Luxemburg
20:1

20251229/A



LE PARTI DES MOSELLANS – PARTEI DES MOSELLOTHRINGER (FRA-DEU), *Partij van de Moezel-Lotharingers* (NDL)
a 2015 **b** Philippe Moureau **d** Lorrain (Germanophone) minority interests, regionalism e *Régions et peuples solidaires (R&PS)* **f** NP (2017) EP: (2019) 0;RP: (2015) 0

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20251229/A

Lothian, LOWDEN (SCO), LODAINN (GLA)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland **3** Edinburgh

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20251229/A

Low Countries, NEDERLANDEN / LAGE LANDEN (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxemburg **3** Amsterdam, Brussels, Rotterdam, Antwerp, The Hague, Lille, Liège, Namur, Luxemburg, Ghent, Malines



20251229/A

Lower Austria, NIEDERÖSTERREICH (DEU), Neder–Oostenrijk (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Austria **3** (c) Sankt-Pölten**,** Krems, Wiener Neustadt, Baden, Thulin, Waidhofen an der Ybbs



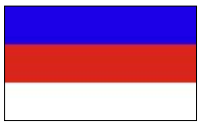
20251229/A

Lower Saxony, NIEDERSACHSEN (DEU), NEDDERSASSEN (NDS), Nedersaksen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Germany **3** (c) Hannover, Braunschweig, Göttingen, Oldenburg, Delmenhorst, Emden, Osnabrück, Salzgitter, Wilhelmshaven, Wolfsburg **5** 1180-1946 no territorial unit **7** Low German / Niederdeutsch (DEU) / Plattdüütsch (NDS), Nederduits (NDL)

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20251229/A

Lucania, LUCANIA (ITA)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (hr) (S part of) Campania, (larger part of) Basilicata **3** (c) Potenza, Policoro, Capaccio, Ascea



20260729/A

Lusatia, ŁUŻYCA (DSB), ŁUŽICA (HSB), LAUSITZ (DEU), ŁUŻYCE (POL), LUŽICE (CZE), Lausitz / Sorbenland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany, Poland, Czech Republic (r) Länder Sachsen (E part) and Brandenburg (S part) (b) W rivers Schwarzen, Elster, Dahme N river Spree E rivers Oder, Bober, Queis **3** (c) Bautzen, (c) Cottbus, Luckau, Lübben, Görlitz (DEU) / Zgorzelec (POL) / Zhorjelc (HSB) / Zgórjelc (DSB), Zittau, Cottbus, Hoyerswerda, Spremberg, Senftenberg, Kamenz, Weisswasser, Lübbenau, Guben, Sorau, Crossen, Löbau, Luban / Lubań (POL) / Lubań Šlešćina (HSB) / Lauban (DEU), Bischofswerda, Bad Muskau, Finsterwalde, Senftenberg, Zary / Żary (POL) / Žarow (DSB) / Sorau (DEU), Eisenhüttenstadt, Zgorzelec, Forst, Friedland, Vetschau **6** Sorbs, Sorben / Wenden* (DEU) **7** Lower Sorbian **/** Niedersorbisch (DEU), Upper Sorbian / Obersorbisch (DEU) **8** official flag of the Sorbs **20:1**



20251230/A

Lusatian Alliance, *ŁUŽYCKA ALIANCA* (DSB), *ŁUŽICKA ALIANCA* (HSB), *LAUSITZER ALLIANZ* (DEU)
a 2005 **b** Hannes Wilhelm Kell **d** Sorbian minority interests, federalism **e** *European Free Alliance (EFA)* (party) **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP () 0

#

20251230/A

Luxembourg, LUXEMBOURG (FRA), LUXEMBURG (DEU), LËTZEBUERG (LTZ), Luxemburg (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Luxemburg, Belgium, France, Germany

20251230/A

Luxembourg, LUXEMBOURG (FRA), LUXEMBURG (DEU), LËTZEBUERG (LTZ), Luxemburg (NDL)

1 state [Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (FRA) / Großherzogtum Luxemburg (DEU) / Groussherzogtum Lëtzebuerg (LTZ)] **3** (c) Luxembourg / Luxembourg (FRA) / Luxemburg (DEU) / Lëtzebuerg (LTZ) / Luxemburg (NDL), Diekirch, Vianden, Grevenmacher, Rumelingen (DEU) / Rumelange (FRA), Dudelingen (DEU) / Dudelange (FRA) , Esch, Wilt
20:1

20251230/A

Alternative Democratic Reform Party, *ALTERNATIV DEMOKRATESCH REFORMPARTEI-ADR* (LTZ), *PARTI RÉFORMISTE D'ALTERNATIVE DÉMOCRATIQUE / PARTI ALTERNATIF ET DÉMOCRATIQUE DE RÉFORMES* (FRA), *ALTERNATIVE DEMOKRATISCHE REFORMPARTEI* (DEU), *Alternatieve Democratische Reformistische Partij* (NDL)
a 1986 **b** Jean Schoos **d** conservatism, centre-right, populism, eurosceptic, Luxembourgish linguistic interests **e** (2002-2009) *Alliance for Europe of the Nations-AEN* [party] (2010-) *(Alliance of) Conservatives and Reformists (in Europe)-ACRE/ERC* [party]; (2024-2025) *Conservatives and Reformists–ERC* [group] (2025-) – **f** NP (2023) 5/60 (2028) 4/60 EP (2024) 1/6 (2019) 0/6

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20251230/A

Citizens' List, *BIERGERLËSCHT* (LTZ), *LISTE DES CITOYENS* (FRA), *BÜRGERLISTE* (DEU), *Burgerlijst* (NDL)
a 2009-201? **b** Aly Jaerling **c** a.o. successor of the *Free Luxembourg Party / Fräi Partei Lëtzebuerg* (LTZ) **d** eursceptic

20251230/A

Free Party of Luxembourg, *FRÄI PARTEI LËTZEBUERG-FPL* (LTZ)
a 2003- 20?? **d** nationalism, rightwing

#

20251230/A

Lycaonia, LIKAONYA (TUR), Lykaonia (ELL), Lycaonië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (hr) part of Anatolia (g) N of Taurus mountain **3** (c) Konya, Lystra

#

20251230/A

Lycia, LIKYA (TUR), Lycië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (hr) part of Anatolia (g) between Fethiye and Antalya **3** Gelemis, Demre, Kemer

20251230/A

Lydia, Lidya (TUR), Lydië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (hr) part of Anatolia (a) provinces Izmir and Manisa **3** (c) Izmir (TUR) / Smyrna (ELL), Sart



-20251230/A

Lyonnais, LYONNAIS (FRA), LIYONÊS (FRP), Lyonnais (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France (a) Rhône department **3** Lyon, Saint-Etienne

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under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!
/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done

#

20260107/A

Macedonia, MAKEDONIJA (MKD), MAKHEDONIA (ELL), Macedonië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) North Macedonia, Greece, Bulgaria, Serbia, Albania **3** Skopje, Thessaloniki, Blagoevgrad, Veles, Ohrid, Kastor, Drama, Petric, Serres



202600215/A

Madeira, MADEIRA (POR), Madeira (NDL)
1 region [Autonomous Region of Madeira / Região Autónoma da Madeira (POR)] **2** (s) Portugal **3** (c) Funchal, Calheta, Câmara de Lobos, Machico, Ponta do Sol, Porto Moniz, Porto Santo, Ribeira Brava, Santa Cruz, Santana, São Vicente
20:1



202600215/A

Together for the People, *JUNTOS PELO POVO-JPP* (POR), *Samen voor het Volk* (NDL)
a (2008) 2015 **b** Felipe Sousa **d** Madeira regional interests, social democracy, social liberalism **f** NP (2025) 1/230 (2024) 0/230 (2022) 0/230 (2019) 0/230 RP Madeira (2025) 11/47 (2024) 11/47 (2023) 5/47 (2019) 3/47 (2015) 5/47



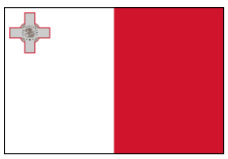
20260108/A

Maine, Maine (FRA), Maine (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Le Mans, Laval, Mayence

#

20260108/A

Mainz, MAINZ (DEU), Mainz (NDL)
1 historical region **2** Germany **3** (c) Mainz, Worms



20260108/A

Malta, MALTA (MLT), Malta (NDL)
1 state [Republic of Malta / Repubblika ta' Malta (MLT)]

20:1

20260109/A

Maltese Patriots Movement, MOVIMENT *PATRIJOTTI MALTIN-MPM* (MLT), *Maltese Patriottische Beweging* (NDL)
a 2016 **b** Simon Borg, Henry Battistino **d** Maltese nationalism, radical right, anti-immigration **f** NP (2017): 0/67 ; EP (2019): 0/6

20260109/A

Imperium Europa
a 2000 **b** Norman Lowell **d** European nationalism, radical right, anti immigration, white racism **f** NP (2017) 0/67 EP (2024) 0/6 (2019) 0/6



20260109/A

(Isle of) Man, ELLAN VANNIN (GLV), (Eiland) Man (NDL)
1 region **3** (c) Douglas / Doolish (GLV), Ramsey, Peel, Castletown **7** Manx (Gaelic) / Gaelg, Gailck (GLV)

#

20260109/A

Maramureș, MARAMAREŠ (RON), MÁRAMAROS (HON), MARAMOROŠ (RUE), MARMAROSCHYNA (UKR)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania, Ukraine (hr) (in UKR) Transcarpathia **3** (c) Sighet (RON), Szatmar-Németi (HON) / Satu Mare (RON), Nagybanya (HON) / Baia Mare (RON)



20260109/A

March, MARCHE (ITA), Marken (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy **3** Pesaro, Ancona, Ascoli Picene, Macerata



20260109/A

Mari El, MARIJ ÈL (CHM), MARIJ EL (RUS), Mari El / Tsjeremissië* (NDL)

1 region [republic] **2** (s) Russian Federation **8** °2011 (2006-2011: 1992-2006:)



20260110/A

Masovia, MAZOWSZE (POL), Mazovië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland **3** (c) Warsaw / Warszawa (POL) / Warschau (NDL), Radom, Plock, Ostroleka

20260110/A

Masuria, MAZURY (POL), MASUREN* (DEU), Mazurië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of East Prussia **3** Elk (POL) / Lyck* (DEU), Ilawa (POL) / Eylau* (DEU), Ketrzyn (POL) / Rastenburg* (DEU), Mragowo (POL) / Sensburg* (DEU), Ostróda (POL) / Osterode* (DEU), Szczytno (POL) / Ortelsburg* (DEU)



20260110/A

Mecklenburg, MECKLENBURG (DEU), Mecklenburg (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** Schwerin, Strelitz, Rostock, Stralsund, Güstow, Wismar, Neubrandenburg



20260110/A

Medelpad, MEDELPAD (SWE), Medelpad (NL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Norrland **3** (c) Sundsvall, Timrå, Ånge

20260110/A

Medimurje, MEĐIMURJE (HRV), MURAKÖZ (HUN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Croatia **3** (c) Čakovec (HRV) / Csáktornya (HUN)

20260111/A

Meskhetia, MESHKETI (AZE), Mesketië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Georgia

20260111/A

Mesopotamia, al-Gazara (ARA), Mesopotamië / Tweestromenland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (g) between rivers Euphrates and Tigris **3** (c) Urfa

20260111/A

Messinia, MESSINIA (ELL), Messinië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece **3** (c) Kalamata

20260111/A

Metohija, DUKAGJIN (SQI)
1 historical region **2** (s) Kosovo

20260111/A
Midlands, Midlands (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England (a) more or less the counties Lincolnshire, Northamptonshire, Nottinghamshire, Leicestershire, Derbyshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, West-Midlands, Shropshire (Salop), Herefordshire, Worcestershire, Gloucestershire, Rutland **3** (c) Birmingham

20260110/A
Mingrelia
1 historical region **2** (s) Georgia

20260110/A
Moglena, ALMOPIA (ELL), MEGLEN (MKD), Meglen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece, North Macedonia (a) (GRC) 7 villages in the Pella and Kilkis districts (MKD) one village (Huma) **6** Megleno-Romanians, Meglenites **/** Miglinits (RUQ) / Megleno-Roemenen, Meglenieten (NDL) **7** Megleno-Romanian / Vlăheşte (RUQ) / Megleno-Roemeens (NDL): belongs to the Vlach language group

20260111/A
Moldova, MOLDOVA (RON), Moldavija (RUS), Moldavië (NDL)
1 historical region



20260111/A
Moldova, Moldova (RON), Moldavija (RUS), Moldavië (NDL)
1 state



20260111/A
Molise, MOLISE (ITA), Molise (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy **3** (c) Campobasso, Termoli, Isernia, Venafro, Bojano, Riccia, Ururi, Larino, Trivento, Agnone, Frosolone
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20260111/A
Molise Croats, MOLIŠKOHRVATSKI GOVORI (SVM), MOLIŠKI HRVATI (HRV), SLAVO- MOLISANI, SLAVI DEL MOLISE (ITA)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Italy (hr) Molise **7** Molise Croatian, Molise Slavic / ???? (SVM) / Moliški hrvatski (HRV) / Croato Molisano, SlavomolisanO (ITA)



20260112/A

Monaco, MONACO (FRA), MÙNEGU (LIJ), Monaco (NDL)
1 state [Principality of Monaco / Principauté de Monaco (FRA) / Principatu de Mùnegu (LIJ)] **3** (c) Monaco, Monte Carlo / Monte-Carlo (FRA) **7** Monegasque / Monégasque (FRA) / Munegascu (LIJ) / Monegaskisch (NDL): Ligurian dialect **13** "'I was born in Monaco', *I said.* 'That is almost the same as being a citizen of nowhere'": Graham Greene, *The Comedians* (1966) (Penguin Books 1981 edition, 234)
20:1



20260112/A

Monegasque Union, *Union Monégasque-UM* (FRA)**,** *Monegaskisch Verbond* (NDL)
a °2003 **b** Jean-François Robillon **d** nationalism, monarchism, eurosceptic **f** NP (2023) 3/24 (2018) 1/24



20260112/A

Montenegro, CRNA GORA (CNR), Montenegro (NDL)
1 state **3** (c) Podgorica, Bar, Budva, Cetinje, Herceg Novi, Kotor, Niksic, Tivat, Ulcinj
^

20260527/A

Serbs in Montenegro
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Montenegro
20:1



20260527/A

New Serb Democracy, *NOVA SRPSKA DEMOKRATIJA-NSD /-NOVA* (SRP), *Nieuwe Servische Democratie* (NDL)
a 2009 **b** Andrija Mandić **d** Serbian nationalism, unionism (Serbia-Montenegro), Russophile, conservative **f** NP (2023) 9/81 (2020) 9/81 (2016) 8/81



20260527/A

Democratic People's Party, *DEMOKRATSKA NARODNA PARTIJA-DNP* (SRP), *Democratische Volkspartij* (NDL)
a 2015 **b** Milan Knežević **d** Serbian nationalism, unionism (Serbia-Montenegro), Russophile, social-democracy **f** NP (2023) 4/81 (2020) 5/81 (2016) 4/81



20260527/A

United Montenegro, *UJEDINJENA CRNA GORA-UCG* (SRP), *Verenigd Montenegro* (NDL)

a 2017 **b** Goran Danilović **d** Serbian nationalism, conservative **f** NP (2023) 1/81 (2020) 1/81

20260112/A

Albanians in Montenegro

1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Montenegro

20:1

20260112/A

New Democratic Force, *FORCA E RE DEMOKRATIKE* (SQI), *NOVA DEMOKRATSKA SNAGA* (CNR), *Nieuwe Democratische Kracht* (NDL)

a 2005 **b** Nazif Cungu **d** Albanese minority interests **f** NP (2023) 1/81 (2020) 1/81 (2016) 1/81

#

Bosniaks in Montenegro 20260112/A

1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Montenegro

20:1

20260112/A

Bosniak Party, *BOŠNJAČKA STRANKA-BS* (BOS), *BOŠNJAČKA STRANKA-BS* (CNR)**,** *Bosnjaakse Partij* (NDL)

a 2006 **b** Rafet Husović **d** Bosniak minority interests, conservative **e** European People's Party [party] **f** NP 2023) 6/81 (2020) 3/81 (2016) 2/81

#

Croats in Montenegro 20260112/A

1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Montenegro

20:1

20260112/A

Croatian Civic Initiative, *HRVATSKA GRAĐANSKA INICIJATIVA-HGI* (HRV)**,** *HRVATSKA GRAĐANSKA INICIJATIVA-HGI* (CNR), *Kroatisch Burgerinitiatief* (NDL)

a 2002 **b** Adrian Vuksanović **d** Croatian minority interests, conservative, pro-European **f** NP (2023) 1/81 (2020) 0/81 (2016) 1



20260113/A

Moravia, MORAVA (CES), Mähren (DEU), Moravië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic (b) [with Silesia] Jesenik river **3** (c) Brno (CES) / Brunn (DEU), Gottwaldov, Zlin, Olomouc, Jihla (CES) / Iglau (DEU), Ostrava

20:1



20260113/A

Moravians, *MORAVANÉ* (CES), *Moraviërs* (NDL)

a 1994 **d** Moravian regional interests, autonomist, federalism, Eurosceptic **e** (-2018) *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2024) 0/21



20260113/A

Moravian Land Movement, *MORAVSKÉ ZEMSKÉ HNUTI-MZH* (CES), *Moravische Nationale Beweging* (NDL)
a 2018 **b** Ondřej Hýsek **c** split from *Moravané* **d** Moravian regional interests, autonomist, pro European **f** NP (2025) 0/200 (2021) 0/200 EP (2019) 0/21



20260113/A

Mordovia
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation



20250127/A

Mulgimaa, MULGIMAA (MUL**?**, EST), Mulgimaa (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Estonia (g) southern part of of Viljandi county and northwestern part of Valga county: (parts of) Abja, Halliste, Tarvastu, Karksi, Helme, Põdrala, Hummuli and Viljandi municipalities and Tõrva and Mõisaküla towns **4** → mEstonia **5** cultural-historical region **6** Mulks / Mulgid (EST) / Mulken**?** (NDL) **7** Mulgi / Mulgi kiil (MUL?) / Mulgi keel (EST) / Mulgi**?** (NDL): (South)Estonian regiolect **8** °2013 (Tõnno Habicht) **16** *Mulgi Kultuuri Instituut* (Viljandi) **17** <www.mulgimaa.ee/en>



20260113/A

Munster, AN MHUMHAIN / CÚIGE MUMHAN (GLE), Munster (NL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ireland (a) counties Cork, Kerry, Clare, Limerick, Tipperary, Waterford **3** (c) Cork / Corcaigh (GLE), Waterford / Port Laírghe (GLE), Limerick / Luimneach (GLE), Tipperary / Toibraid (GLE), Aran, Arann (GLE), Clare / An Clár (GLE), Tralee / Trá Lí (GLE), Ennis, Killarney, Clonmel, Carrigaline, Cobh, Mallow, Midleton, Shannon / Clenagh (GLE), Dungarvan, Nenagh, Thurles, Tramore, Youghal, Newcastle West

#

20260113/A

Muntenia / Greater Wallachia, MUNTENIA (RON), Muntenië / Groot-Walachije (NDL)
1 historical region 2 (s) Romania



20260113/A

Murcia, MURCIA (SPA), Murcia (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Spain **3** (c) Murcia, Cartagena, Albacete, Lorca

#

20260113/A

Mysia, MISYA (TUR)**,** Mysië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey **3** Çanakkale (TUR)



under construction!

In the current first stage of production, an 'abecedarian' list is being drawn up – with only occasionally an entry promoted to the 'basic' stage; also the help pages (maps, search, guide) are momentarily only available in a skeleton version. So, none of the content on this website is already fit for purpose...!

/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done

\# 20260116/A

Nagorno-Karabakh, LERNAYIN ARC'AX (HYE), DAĞLIQ QARABAĞ (AZE), Nagorniyj Karabah (RUS), Nagorno–Karabach (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) (from 2024 de facto) Azerbaijan (see 5) **5** 2024 (01/01) dissolution of Republic of Artsakh (after offensive by Azerbaijan in September 2023 and following exodus of Armenian population) 1991 de facto independence for most part of Nagorno Karabakh (from 1994 formally) as  Republic of Artsakh, Nagorno-Karabakh Republic-NKR **/** Arc'axi Hanrapetowt'yown (HYE) / Republiek Artsach, Republiek Nagorno-Karabach (NDL) (the rest of the territory remained in Azerbaijan).

\# 20260116/A

Nakhchivan, NAXÇIVAN (AZE), Nachitsjevan (NDL)
1 region [Nakhchivan Autonomous Republic / Naxçıvan Muxtar Respublikası (AZE)] **2** (s) Azerbaijan (a) exclave **3** (c) Nakhchivan

\# 20260116/A

Namur, NAMUR (FRA), NAMEUR (WLN), Namen (NDL)
`**1** historical region **2** (s) Belgium (a) province Namur (r) Wallonia (hr) Wallonia proper, Champagne

\# 20260116/A

Navarre, NAVARRA (SPA), NAFARROA (EUS), Navarra (NL)
`**1** region **2** (s) Spain **3** Pamplona (SPA) / Iruna (EUS)





20260116/A

Netherlands, NEDERLAND (NDL)
1 state [Kingdom of the Netherlands / Koninkrijk der Nederlanden (NDL)] **2** (hr) part of The Low Countries **3** (c) Amsterdam
20:1



20260116/A

Party for Freedom, *PARTIJ VOOR DE VRIJHEID-PVV* (NDL)
a 2005 **b** Geert Wilders **d** Dutch nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism, eurosceptic **e** *Patriots eu* [party], 2024 *Patriots for Europe* [group] **f** NP (2025) 26/150

(2023) 37/150 (2021) 17/150 (2017) 20/150 (2012) 15/150 (2010) 24/150 (2006) 9/150 EP (2019) 0/26 >1/29 (2024) 6/31



20260116/A

Forum for Democracy, *FORUM VOOR DEMOCRATIE-FVD* (NDL)
a (2015) 2016 **b** Thierry Baudet, Lidewij De Vos **d** rightwing populism, conservative, radical right, nationalism, eurosceptic **e** (2024-) *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* (2019-2020) *European Conservatives and Reformist-ECR* [party] ; (2022-2024) *Non-attached members* (2022) *Identity and Democracy-ID* (2019-2020) *European Conservatives and Reformist-ECR* [group] **f** NP (2025) 7/150 (2023) 3/150 (2021) 8/150 (2017) 2/150 EP (2024) 0/31 (2019) 3/26 > 4/29



20260116/A

Think, *DENK* (NDL)
a 2015 **b** Farid Azarkan **d** migrants' interests, centre-left, social democracy, anti-racism **f** NP (2025) 3/150 (2023) 3/150 (2021) 3/150 (2017) 3/150 EP (2019) 0



20260116/A

Independent Politics Netherlands, *ONAFHANKELIJKE POLITIEK NEDERLAND-OPNL* (NDL)
a (1995) 1999 **b** Auke Van der Goot, Gerben Gerbrandy **c** federation of regional and local political parties (name: 1995-1999 *Platform van Onafhankelijke Groeperingen-De Groenen* 1999-2021: *Onafhankelijke Senaatsfractie-OSF*) **d** local and regional interests, regionalism **f** NP (only Senate) (2023) 1/75 (2019) 1/75 (2015) 1/75 (2011) 1/75 (2007) 1/75 (2003) 1/75 (1999) 1/75 (1995) 1/75





20260116/A

Dutch People's Union, *Nederlandse Volks-Unie-NVU*
a 1971 **b** vz: Constant Kusters ; cr: Joop Glimmerveen **d** Dutch nationalism, radical right, neo-nazism, Greater Netherlands **e** *Alliance for Peace and Freedom-APF*



20260119/A

Nenetsia, ????? (YKR), NENECIJA (RUS), Nenetsië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

20260119/A

New Castile, CASTILLA LA NUEVA (SPA), Nieuw–Castilië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Spain (r) Castile

20260119/A

New March / East Brandenburg, NEUMARK / OSTBRANDENBURG (DEU), NOWA MARCHIA

(POL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of Brandenburg **3** Gorzow / Gorzów (Wielkopolski) (POL) / Landsberg an der Warthe (DEU)

20260729/A
Nice (County of), NIÇOIS (PAYS) / NICE (PAYS DE) (FRA), PAESE NIZZARDO / (PAESE DI) NIZZA (ITA), PAIS NISSART / PAÍS NIÇARD (Nizzardo), (Graafschap) Nice (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **17** Gonnet (P.), L'identité niçoise : la prise de conscience à travers les options politiques (1792-1889), in: *Cahiers de la Méditerranée*, 43, ????, 1, 33-51.

20260120/A
Nivernais, NIVERNAIS (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France



20260120/A
Normandy, NORMANDIE (FRA), Normandië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France



20260120/A
Norrland, NORRLAND (SWE) Noord-Zweden (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Zweden (hr) consists of Gästrikland, Hälsingland, Medelpad, Härjedalen, Jämtland, Ångermanland, Västerbotten, North Bothnia, Jämtland and Lapland; part of North Calotte, Samiland, Barents region **5** one of the three traditional regions
20:1



20260120/A
NORRLANDSPARTIET (SWE), *Noord-Zweden Partij* (NDL)
d autonomist f NP: (2018) 0 ; EP: (2019) 0

20260124/A
(the) North [s.l.] / Northern England / North of England, (het) Noorden [s.l.] / Noord-Engeland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) part of England (b) N Scottish border E North Sea S southern border of Cheshire and Yorkshire, northeastern point of Derbyshire (i.e. the High Peak District, incl. Glossop and Buxton) and (perhaps) the north of Lincolnshire

(south Humberside) W Irish Sea (a) counties Cumbria, Westmorland, Northumberland, Durham, Yorkshire, Lancashire, Chester **3** Manchester, Liverpool, Newcastle, Leeds, Sheffield, Hull, Blackpool, Middlesborough, York, Carlisle, Chester, Sunderland, Bradford, Huddersfield, Blackburn, Crewe, Bolton, Darlington

20260124/A
(the) North [s.s.] / Northern England / North of England, (het) Noorden [s.s.] / Noord-Engeland (NDL) s.s.
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (hr) part of the North s.l. (a) the counties Cumbria, Westmorland, Northumberland and Durham plus NW of the county of Lancashire

20260120/A
North Bothnia, NORRBOTTEN (SWE),
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Norrland (a) = east of North Bothnia province **3** Luleå, Boden, Haparanda (SWE) / Haaparanta (FIN)
^

20260708/A

Tornedalians

20260120/A
North Calotte, NORDKALOTTEN (SWE, NNO, NOB), POHJOISKALOTTI (FIN), NUOR'TA KALOT'TA / DAVVIKALOHTA (SAM)
1 historical region **2** (s) Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russian Federation

20260206/A
Northeastern region, NORÐURLAND (ISL)
1 region **2** (s) Iceland **3** (c) Akureyri, Sauðárkrókur

20260127/A
Northern Catalonia / Roussillon, CATALUNYA (DEL) NORD / ROSSELLÓ (CAT), Noord-Catalonië / Roussillon (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France
20:1

20260127/A
Catalan Unity, *UNITAT CATALANA-UC* (CAT), *UNITÉ CATALANE* (FRA),, *Catalaanse Eenheid* (NDL)
a 1986 **b** Jaume Roure **d** Catalan minority interests, regionalism, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party], *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (2015) 0

20260127/A

Yes to a Catalan region, *Sí al País Català* (CAT), *Oui au Pays Catalan* (FRA), *Ja aan een Catalaanse regio* (NDL)
a 2016 **d** Catalan minority interests, regionalism **e** *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (2015) 0

20260127/A

Republican Left of the North, *Esquerra Republicana del Nord (CAT), Republikeins Links van het Noorden* (NDL)
c division of *ERC* **e** *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (2015) 0



20260124/A

Northern Cyprus, Kuzey Kibris (TUR), Noord–Cyprus (NDL)
1 state [Turkish republic of Northern Cyprus / Kuzey Kibris Türk Cumhuriyeti (TUR) / Turkse Republiek Noord-Cyprus - TRNC (NDL)]
20:1



20260127/A

National Unity Party, *Ulusal Birlik Partisi-UBP* (TUR), *Partij van Nationale Eenheid* (NDL)
a 1975 **b** Rauf Raif Denktaş, Ünal Üstel **d** Turkish-Cypriot nationalism, rightwing, liberal-conservative **e** (2017-2022) *ECR* [party] **f** NP (2022) 24/50 (2018) 21/50



20260127/A

Republican Turkish Party, *Cumhuriyetçi Türk Partisi-CTP* (TUR), *Republikeinse Turkse Partij* (NDL)
a 1970 **d** Cypriot nationalism, unitarist, social-democracy **f** NP (2022) 18/50 (2018) 12/50



20260127/A

Democratic Party, *Demokrat Party-DP* (TUR), *Democratische Partij* (NDL)
a 1992 **d** Turkish-Cypriot nationalism, two states, conservative **f** NP (2022) 3/50 (2018) 3/50



20260124/A

Rebirth Party / New Dawn Party, *Yeniden Doğuş Partisi-YDP* (TUR), *Wedergeboorte Partij / Nieuwe Dageraad Partij* (NDL)
a 2016 **b** Erhan Arikli **d** Turkish settlers interests, Turkish-Cypriot nationalism, conservative, **f** NP (2022) 2/50 (2018) 2/50

20260127/A

Northern Epirus
1 historical region **2** (s) Albania



20260127/A

Northern Europe, NORDEN (SWE / DAN / NNO), Noord-Europa (NDL)
1 macro-region
20:2



20260607/A

Nordic Resistance Movement



20260128/A

Northern Friesland / North Frisia, NORDFRASCHLÖNJ / NORDFRIISLON (FRR), NORDFRIESLAND (DEU), NORDFRISLAND (DAN), Noard-Fryslân (FRI), Noord-Friesland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany, Denmark



20260129/A

Northern Ireland, TUAISCEART ÉIREANN (GLE), Noord–Ierland (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (hr) part of Ulster (a) counties Londonderry / Derry, Antrim, Tyrone, Armagh, Fermanagh, Down **3** Belfast / Beal Feirste (GLE), Londonderry / Derry / Doire (GLE), Newtownards, Armagh, Ballymena, Enniskillen, Omagh, Newry, Larne, Portadown, Bangor, Newtownabbey, Coleraine
20:1



20260129/A

SINN FÉIN-SF (GLE), *Wijzelf* (NDL)
a 1905 / 1970 **b** Arthur Griffith **/** Mary Lou McDonald **d** Irish nationalism, republican, left, socialist **e** *The Left in the European Parliament – GUE/NGL–The Left – GUE/NGL* [group] **f** NP (2024) 7/18 (2019) 7/18 RP (2022) 27/90 (2017) 27/90



20260129/A

Democratic Unionist Party-DUP, *Democratische Unionistische Partij* (NDL)
a 1971 **b** Ian Paisley,Gavin Robinson, Arlene Foster **d** British nationalism, protestant-unionist, conservative, eurosceptic **f** NP (2024) 5/18 (2019) 8/18 RP (2022) 25/90 (2017) 28/90



20260129/A

Ulster Unionist Party-UUP, *Unionistische Partij van Ulster* (NDL)
a 1905 **b** Steve Aiken, John Burrows **d** British nationalism, protestant-unionism, conservative **e** (2005-2025) *Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe-ACRE* [party] **f** NP (2024) 1/18 (2019) 0/18 RP (2022) 9/90 (2017) 10/90

20260129/A

Social Democratic and Labour Party-*SDLP, Sociaal-Democratische en Arbeiders Partij* (NDL)
a 1970 **b** John Hume, Colum Eastwood **d** social-democracy, Irish nationalism, pro-Europe **e** *Party of European Socialists-PES* [party], *Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats–S&D* [group}, *Socialist International-SI* **f** NP (2024) 2/18 (2019) 2/18 RP (2022) 8/90 (2017) 12/90

20260129/A

Traditional Unionist Voice-TUV*, Traditionele Unionistische Stem* (NDL)
a 2007 **b** Jim Allister **d** British nationalism, protestant-unionism, rightwing, conservative, eurosceptic **f** NP (2024) 1/18 (2019) 0/18 RP (2022) 1/90 (2017) 0/90

20260130/A

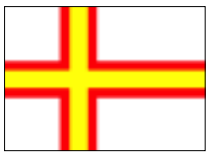
People Before Profit-PBP, *POBAL SEACHAS BRABÚS* (GLE)
a 2005 **d** Irish reunification, Trotskyism, radical left, anti-capitalism **f** NP ((2024) 0/18 (2019) 0/18 RP (2022) 1/90 (2017) 1/90

20260130/A

Progressive Unionist Party-PUP
a 1979 **d** British nationalism, Ulster loyalism, social democracy **f** NP ((2024) 0/18 (2019) 0/18 RP (2022) 0/90 (2017) 0/90

20260201/A

Aontú *((GLE), Verenig* (NDL)
a 2019 **b** Peadar Tóibín **d** Irish nationalism, republican, conservative, anti-abortion **f** NP (2019) 0 (2024) 0/18 RP (2022) 0/90



20250408/A

Northern Norway, NORD-NORGE (NNO), Noord-Noorwegen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Norway (a) counties Nordland, Troms, Finnmark / Finmarken (NDL) (part of hr) Samiland, Nordkalotten **3** Tromsø, Bodø, Vadsø, Hammerfest, Harstad, Kirkenes, Kautokeino, Svolvær, Narvik, Alta, Mo i Rana **4** → mNorway **8** [uc]
20:1

20260524/A

North Calotte People*, NORDKALOTTFOLKET-NKF* (NOB)
a 2005 **b** (c) Torild Bakken Kåven, Arne Kristian Vestre **c** 2005-2009 *Finnmark List / Finnmarksliste* (NOB) **d** (Troms and Finnmark provinces) regionalism, populism, multiculturalism **f** RP [Sami parliament] (2025) 15/39 (2021) 9 (2017) 3



20250408/A

***Northern Parliament*, *NORDTING* (NNO), *Noordelijk Parlement* (NDL)**
a 2014 **b** (c)Åmund Sjølie Sveen **d** (Arctic) separatism **f** NP: 0 ; RP: 0
#

20250408/A

***Finnmarks Future*, *FRAMTID FOR FINNMARK* (NNO), *Toekomst voor Finnmark* (NDL)**
a 1989-1994* **b** Anders Aune **d** regionalism
^



20260201/A

Kvens, KVEENI (FKV) KVÆNER / KVENER (NNO / NOB), KVEENI (FIN), Kvenen (NDL)
1 people **2** (s) Norway, Finland



20260203/A

Northern Schleswig, NORDSLESVIG (DAN), NORDSCHLESWIG, Noord-Sleeswijk (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark (g) from the Danish-German border to the cities of Kolding and Ripen, with the island Røme (DAN) / Röm (DEU) (hr) N part of Southern Jutland **3** Aabenraa (DAN) / Apenrade (DEU), Tønder (DAN) / Töndern (DEU), Sønderborg (DAN) / Sonderburg (DEU), Haderslev (DAN) / Hadersleben (DEU)
20:1



20260203/A

***Schleswig Party,* *SCHLESWIGSCHE PARTEI-SP* (DEU), *SLESVIGSK PARTI-SP* (DAN)**
a 1920 **d** German minority interests, regionalism, social-liberal **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party]



20260205/A

North Macedonia, SEVERNA MAKEDONIJA (MKD), MAQEDONISË SE VÉRUT (SQI), Noord-Macedonië (NDL)
1 state [Respublika Severna Makedonija (MKD)]
20:1



20260205/A

***Your Macedonia,* *TVOJA MAKEDONIJA* (MKD), *Jouw Macedonië* (NDL)**
a 1998 / 2024 **b** Hristijan Mickovski **c** (2024) electoral alliance of *VMRO-DPMNE, Socialist Party of Macedonia-SPM, DPSM* + (with no seats) [under construction] **f** NP (2024) 58/120



20260205/A

Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization – Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity, *VNATREŠNA MAKEDONSKA REVOLUCIONERNA ORGANIZACIJA – DEMOKRATSKA PARTIJA ZA MAKEDONSKO NACIONALNO EDINSTVO–VMRO-DPMNE* (MKD), *Interne Macedonische Revolutionaire Organisatie - Democratische partij voor Macedonische Nationale Eenheid* (NDL)
a (1893) 1990 **b** Hristijan Mickovski **d** Macedonian nationalism, conservative, christian-democracy **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party], *International Democratic Union-IDU* **f** NP (2024) 55/120 (2020) 44/120 (2016) 51/120



20260206/A

The Left, *LEVICA* (MKD), *Links* (NDL)
a 2015 **b** Dimitar Apasiev **d** Macedonian nationalism, radical left, euroscepticism, anti-NATO **f** NP (2024) 6/120 (2020) 2/120 (2016) 0/120



20260206/A

For Our Macedonia, *ZA NAŠA MAKDONIJA-ZNAM* (MKD), *Voor Ons Macedonië* (NDL)
a 2023 **b** Maksim Dimitrievski **d** Macedonian nationalism, centre left **f** (2024) 6/120
^

20260205/A

Albanians in North Macedonia, Albanezen in Noord-Macedonia (NDL)
1 ethnic [minority] **2** (s) North Macedonia
20:1



20260206/A

European Front, *FRONTI EUROPIAN* (SQI), *EVROPSKI FRONT* (MKD), *Avrupa Cephesi* (TUR), *Europees Front* (NDL)
a 2024 **c** electoral alliance of DUI, LP, THDH **d** (Albanian) minority interests, pro-European **f** NP (2024) 12/120



20260206/A

Vlen Coalition, *KOALICIONI VLEN* (SQI), *Vlen Coalitie* (NDL)
a 2024 **c** electoral coalition of *Besa Movement*, *Alternative*, *Democratic Movement*, *Vetëvendosje*, *Alliance for Albanians-Fetaj*, *Arbëria Movement* **d** Albanian minority interests, centre-right **f** (2024) 11/120



20260206/A

Democratic Union for Integration-DUI, *Bashkimi Demokratik për Integrim–BDI* (SQI), *Demokratska unija za integracija–DUI* (MKD), *Democratische Unie voor Integratie-DUI (NLD)*

a 2001 **b** Ali Ahmeti **d** Albanian minority interests, pro-European, conservative **f** NP (2024) 10/120 (2020) 15/120 (2016) 10/120



20260206/A

Besa Movement, *Lëvizja Besa* (SQI), *Dviženje Besa* (MKD), *Besa Beweging* (NDL)

a 2014 **b** Bilal Kasami **c** Albanian minority interests, centre right **f** NP (2024) 3/120 (2020) ?/120 (2016) 5/120



? 20260206/A

Alliance for the Albanians-Taravari, *Aleanca për Shqiptarët–ASH* (SQI), *Alijansa za Albancite–AA (MKD), Alliantie van Albanezen* (NDL)

a 2015 **b** Ziadin Sela **d** Albanian minority interests, pro-European, conservative **f** NP (2024) 5/120 (2020) 8/120 (2016) 3/120



? 20260206/A

Alliance for the Albanians-Fetaj *Aleanca për Shqiptarët–ASH* (SQI), *Alijansa za Albancite–AA (MKD), Alliantie van Albanezen* (NDL)

f NP (2024) 3/120



20260206/A

National Democratic Revival, *Rilindja Demokratike Kombëtare – RDK* (SQI), *Nacionalna Demokratska Prerodba – NDP* (MKD), *Nationaal Democratische Heropleving* (NDL)

a 2011 **b** Vesel Memedi **c d** Albanian minority interests, conservative **f** NP (2016) 1/120



20260206/A

Democratic Party of Albanians-DPA, *Partia Demokratike e Shqiptarëve–PDSH* (SQI), *Demokratska Partija na Albancite–DPA* (MKD), *Democratische Partij van Albanezen-DPA* (NDL)

a 1997 **b** Menduh Thaçi **d** Albanian minority interests, centre right **e** EPP [group], IDU **f** NP (2024) 1/120 (2020) 1/120 (2016) 2/120

20260527/A

Serbs in North Macedonia

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



20260527/A

Democratic Party of the Serbs in Macedonia, Demokratska stranka Srba u Makedoniji (SRP), *Demokratska Partija na Srbite vo Makedonija-DPSM* (MKD), *Democratische Partij van Serviërs in Macedonië* (NDL)

a 1992 **b** Ivan Stoilkovic **d** Serbian minority interests, liberal, centre-right **f** NP (2024) 1 (2016) 1



20260528/A

Serbian Party of Macedonia, *SRPSKA STRANKA VO MAKEDONIJA-SSM* (SRP), *Servische Partij van Macedonië* (NDL)

a 2014 **b** Miroslav Jovanovic **d** Serbian minority interests **f** NP (2016) 1

\# 20260626/A

Turks in North Macedonia

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



20260626/A

Democratic Party of Turks of Macedonia, *TÜRK DEMOKRATIK PARTISI* (TUR), *DEMOKRATSKA PARTIJA NA TURCITE* (MKD), *Turkse Democratische Partij* (NDL)

a 1990/1992 **b** Beycan Ilyas **c** part of the coalition *European Front* **d** Turkish minority interests, Turkish nationalism **f** NP (2024) 1/120 (2016) 1



20260626/A

Macedonian Turkish Movement Party, *Turk Hareket Partisi-THP* (TUR), *Partija za Dvizhenje na Turcite-PDT* (MKD), *Partia e Lëvizjessë Turqve-PLT* (SQI), *Partij van de Beweging van Turken in Macedonië* (NDL)

a 1999 **b** Enes Ibrahim **c** part of the coalition *European Front* **d** Turkish minority interests, left **f** NP (2024) 1/120

\# 20260206/A

Bosniaks in North Macedonia

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



20260206/A

Democratic League of Bosnians-DLB, *BOŠNJAČKI DEMOKRATSKI SAVEZ* (BOS), *DEMOKRATSKA LIGA NA BOŠNJACITE* (MKD), *Democratische Liga van Bosniakken* (NDL)

a 2018 **b** Munir Kolašinac **d** Bosnian minority interests

20260412/A

Roma in North Macedonia

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



20260413/A

Union of Roma in Macedonia, *LIDHJA E ROMËVE* (ROM), *SOJUZ NA ROMITE NA MAKEDONIJA* (MKD), *Verbond van Roma in Macedonië* (NDL)

a 1996 **b** Amdi Bajram **d** Roma minority interests **f** NP (2024) xx/120 (2020) xx/120 (2016) 1/120



20260420/A

Party for the Full Emancipation of the Roma in Macedonia, *Partia për Emancipimim të Plotë të Romëve-PCERM* (ROM), *Partija za Celosna Emancipacija na Romite od Makedonija, Partij voor de Volledige Emancipatie van de Roma in Macedonië* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Samka Ibramiovski **d** Roma minority interests **f** NP (2024) xx/120 (2020) xx/120 (2016) 1

\# 20260206/A

North Netherlands, Noord-Nederland (NDL)
20:1



20260206/A

Party for the North, *Partij voor het Noorden – PvhN* (NDL)
° **a** 2003 **b** Mariska Sloot **d** North Netherlands interests, regionalism **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (2019) 2

\# 20260206/A

North Ossetia
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

\# 20260206/A

Northumbria, Northumberland (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England (b) Ribble of Mersey, Humber, river Ayrshire county, Firth of Forth **3** Morpeth



20250403/A

Norway, Norge (NNO), Noreg (NOB), Norja (SAM), Noorwegen (NDL)
1 state [Kingdom of Norway / Kongeriket Norge (NNO), Kongeriket Noreg (NOB) / Koninkrijk Noorwegen (NDL)] **2** (hr) Eastern Norway, Southern Norway, Western Norway, Trøndelag, Northern Norway (r) Svalbard, Jan Mayen (part of hr) Samiland (mr) Northern Europe, Scandinavia, Nordkalotten, Barents region **3** (c) Oslo, Trondheim, Bergen, Stavanger, Tromsø, Kristiansand **4** → mNorway **5** 9th c. united by Harald Hårfagre in one independent kingdom 1319 personal union with Sweden (Oslo Treaty) 1380 personal union with Denmark 1397 personal union with Sweden and Denmark (Kalmar Union) 1450 personal union with Denmark 1536 part of Denmark 1814 ceded to Sweden (14-01, Kiel Peace) 1814 (17-05) declaration of independence (Eidsvoll assembly) 1814 (04-11) personal union with Sweden (*Rigsakt*) 1905 independent state **6** Norwegians / Nordmenn (NNO, NOB) / Noren (NDL) **7** Norwegian / Norsk (NNO, NOB) / Noors (NDL): North-

Germanic (Scandinavian) language, closely related to Danish and Swedish; two official schrijftalen: Bokmål and Nynorsk.

20:1

Fremskrittspartiet

20250406/A

Progress Party, *FREMSKRITTSPARTIET-FRP* (NNO), *Vooruitgangspartij* (NDL)
a 1973 **b** (c) Sylvi Listhaug (p) Carl I Hagen, Siv Jensen (f) Anders Lange **d** rightwing populism, libertarianism, anti-immigration **f** NP: (2017) 26 (2024) 21

Demokratene

20250406/A

Norway Democrats, *NORGESDEMOKRATENE-ND* (NNO), *NOREGSDEMOKRATANE-ND* (NOB), Noorwegens *Demokraten* (NDL)
A a 2002 (van **b** (c) Geir Harald Ugland Jacobsen (p) Makvan Kasheikal (f) Vidar Kleppe **c** 2010-2018: *Democrats in* Norway / Demokratene *i Norge–DiN* (NNO) / *Democraten in Noorwegen* (NDL) **d** Norwegian nationalism, rightwing populism, conservative, anti-immigration **f** NP: (2017) 0 (2021) 0

ALLIANSEN

20250406/A

The Alliance - Alternative for Norway, *ALLIANSEN - ALTERNATIV FOR NORGE* (NNO), *De Alliantie - Alternatief voor Noorwegen* (NDL)
a 2016 **b** (c, f) Hans Jørgen Lysglimt Johansen **d** alt-right, Norwegian nationalism, anti-European, anti-EFTA **f** NP: (2017) 0 (2021) 0

20250406/A

Norgespartiet *(Partij voor Noorwegen)*
°200*
vz: Lars Rønbeck
Noors-nationalistisch, direkt-democratisch, (antisemitisch?)
NP: (2017) 0

20260206/A

NÄRKE (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Svealand (a) SE part of Örebro län **3** (c) Örebro, Askersund, Kumla, Hallsberg, Laxå

under construction!

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/A='abecedarian' /B=basic /C='curated' /D=done



20260108/A

Occitania, OCCITÀNIA (OCI), OCCITANIE (FRA), Occitanië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France, Monaco, Italy, Spain
20:1



20260108/A

Occitan Party, *PARTIT OCCITAN-POC* (OCI), PARTI OCCITAN (FRA), *Occitaanse Partij* (NDL)
a 1987 **b** David Grosclaude **d** Occitan minority interests, autonomist, left, ecology **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party]; *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP (2017) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (2015) 1

20260108/A

Old Castile, CASTILLA LA VIEJA (SPA), Oud–Castilië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Spain

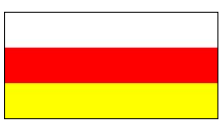
20260108/A

Oltenia / Lesser Wallachia, OLTENIA (RON), Oltenië / Klein-Walachije (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania **3 (c)** Craiova, Târgu Jiu, Râmnicu Vâlcea, Drobeta-Turnu Severin, Caracal, Calafat



20260108/A

Orkney / Orkney Islands / *Orkneys, ORKNEY (SCO), Àrcaibh (GLA), Orkneyeilanden / *Orkaden (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland **3** (c) Kirkwall



20260109/A

Ossetia, IRYSTON (OSS), OSETIJA (RUS), ??? (KAT), Ossetië (NDL)
1 ethnolinguistic region **2** (s) Russian Federation, Georgia (r) [RUS] North Ossetia [GEO] South Ossetia

20260109/A

Ostrobothnia, POHJANMAA (FIN), ÖSTERBOTTEN (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland, Russian Federation **3** (c) Oulu (FIN), Uleaborg (SWE)



20260109/A

Overijssel, OVERIJSSEL (NDL), OAVERIESSEL (NDS)
1 region **2** (s) Netherlands

P

under construction!

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20260210/A

Padania, PADANIA (ITA), Padanië / Noord–Italië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy
20:1



20260211/A

League / League for Salvini Premier, *LEGA / LEGA PER SALVINI PREMIER-L(P)SP* (ITA)**,** *Liga / Liga voor Salvini Premier* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Matteo Salvini **c** related to the League for Central and Southern Italy **e** *Identity and Democracy-ID* [party] **f** NP (2022) 66/400 EP (2024) 8/76



20260210/A

League / Northern League [for the Independence of Padania], *LEGA / LEGA NORD [PER L'INDIPENDENZA DELLA PADANIA]-LN* (ITA), Liga / *Liga Noord [voor de onafhankelijkheid van Padanië]* (NDL)
a (1989) 1991-(2020) **b** Umberto Bossi, Matteo Salvini **d** regionalism, federalism, eurosceptic, rigth-wing populism, anti-immigration **e** (2014) *Identity and Democracy Party-ID > Patriots for Europe* [party] **f** NP (2018) 124/630 EP (2019) 29/76



20260211/A

Great North, *GRANDE NORD-GN* (ITA), *Grote Noorden* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Roberto Bernadelli **d** regionalism, federalism, liberalism **f** NP (2018) 0/630 EP (2024) 0/76 (2019) 0

#

20260211/A

Palatinate, PFALZ (DEU), Palts (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany **3** Kaiserslautern, Ludwigshafen, Mannheim, Heidelberg, Pirmasens, Speyer

#

20260211/A

Pamphylia, Pamphylia (TUR), Pamfylië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (g) Anatolia **3** Antalya

20260211/A

Paphlagonia, Paphlagonia (TUR), Paflagonië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey (g) Anatolia **3** İnebolu

20260623/A

Peloponnese / Peloponnesus, Pelopónnisos (ELL), Peloponnesos (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece (r) Peloponnese and small part of Attica and of Western Greece

20260211/A

Phokis
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

20260211/A

Phrygia
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey

20260211/A

Phthiotis
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

20260211/A

Picardie, PICARDIE (FRA), Picardië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France, Belgium (a) [BEL] W part of the province Hainaut **3** Amiens, Tournai (FRA) / Doornik (NDL), Mons (FRA) / Bergen (NDL), Abbeville (FRA) / Abbegem (NDL), Saint Quentin (FRA) / Sint–Kwintens (NDL)



20260211/A

Piedmont, PIEMONTE (ITA)
1 region **2** (s) Italy

20260211/A

Pisidia
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey

20260211/A

Podhale, PODHALE (POL), PODHOLE (Gorali)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland (hr) part of Lesser Poland **3** (c) Nowy Targ (POL) / Nowy Torg (Gorali) / Neumarkt (DEU) **6** Gorals / Górale (POL) / Gorali (SLK) **7** Gorali: Polish etnolect

20260725/A

Podlachia, PODLASIE (POL),
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland **3** (c/h) Drohiczyn (POL), Bialystok / Białystok (POL)

20260211/A

Podolia, PODOLLIA (UKR), PODOLIA (RON), PODOL'E (RUS), Podolië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine, Moldova [Transnistria] (g) between the Dnjestr and the Southern Bug rivers (a) UKR: Khmel'nytskyi oblast (UKR), parts of xxxxxxx oblasts MDA: small part in NE **3** Kam"ianetts'-Podils'kyi (UKR) / Kamieniec Podolski (POL), Vinnytsia (UKR) **13** political region

20260211/A

Poitou
1 historical region **2** (s) France



20260211/A

Poland, POLSKA (POL), Polen (NDL)
1 state
20:1



20260214/A

New Hope, *NOWA NADZIEJA-NN* (POL), *Nieuwe Hoop* (NDL)
a 2015 **c** split from *Kongres Nowej Prawky - KNP;* together with *National Movement*:: *Confederation (Liberty and Independence) / Konfederacja (Wolność i Niepodległość)–KWiN* (POL) **d** radical right, libertarianism, rightwing populism, euroscepticsm **e** (2024) *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party] *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** NP (2023) 8/460 EP (2024) 3/53



20260214/A

National Movement, *RUCH NARODOWY-RN* (POL), *Nationale Beweging* (NDL)
a 2012 **b** Robert Winnicki **c** together with *New Hope*: *Confederation (Liberty and Independence) / Konfederacja (Wolność i Niepodległość)–KWiN* (POL) **d** ultranationalism, radical right, rightwing populism, Christian fundamentalism ('Polish Jobbik') **e** *Patriots.eu* [party] (2024) *Patriots for Europe* [group] **f** NP (2023) 7/460 (2019) 5/460 EP (2024) 2/53 (2019) 0/52



20260215/A

Confederation of the Polish Crown / The Crown, KONFEDERACJA KORONY POLSKIEJ–KKP / KORONA (POL)
a 2019 **b** Grzegorz Michał Braun **d** ultranationalism, traditional catholicism, eurosceptic **f** NP (2023) 3/460 (2019) 1/460 EP (2024) 1/53 (2019) 0/52

20260214/A

Kukiz'15-K'15, *KUKIZ'15-K'15* (POL)
°**a** 2015 **b** Paweł Kukiz **c** (2023) part of electoral coalition *Direct Democracy* **d** rightwing populism, direct democracy **f** NP (2024) 3/460 (2019) 6/460 EP (2024) 0/53 (2019) 0/52

20260212/A

Congress of the New Right, *Kongres Nowej Prawky-KNP* (POL) *Congres van Nieuw Rechts* (NDL)
a 2011 **b** Stanisława Żółtka **d** right-wing populism, conservative, euroscepticism **e** *dentity and Democracy-ID* [party] **f** NP (2024) 0/460 (2019) 0/460 EP (2024) 0/53 (2019) 0/52
^

20260215/A

Germans in Poland
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1

German Minority Electoral Committee, *WAHLKOMITEE DER DEUTSCHEN MINDERHEIT* (DEU), *KOMITET WYBORCZY MNIEJSZOŚĆ NIEMIECKA* (POL), *Kiescomité van de Duitse minderheid* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Ryszard Galla **c** not a party, but a political organization **d** German minority interests, regionalism **f** NP (2023) 0/460 (2019) 1/460 EP (2019) 0/52
^

20250914/A

Gorals, GÓRALE (POL), Goralen (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority)

20260215/A

Polesia, PALESSE (BEL), POLISSIA (UKR), POLES'E (RUS), POLESIE (POL), Polesië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belarus, Ukraine, Russian Federation, Poland **13** natural landscape

20260719/A

Pomerania, POMMERN (DEU), POMORZE (POL), PÒMÒRSKÔ (CSB), Pommeren (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Germany (hr) [h] Hither Pomerania, Farther Pomerania, Kashubia **3** Stettin / Szczecin (POL) / Stettin (DEU), Świnoujście (POL) / Swinemünde (DEU) / Swienemünn (NDS) / Swina (CSB)

20260215/A

Pomerelia, POMERELIA / POMORZE WSCHODNIE / POMORZE NADWIŚLAŃSKIE / POMORZE GDAŃSKIE (POL), POMMERELLEN / OSTPOMMERN / WEICHSELPOMMERN / DANZIGER POMMERN (DEU), Pommerellen / Klein-Pommeren / Oost-Pommeren / Pommeren-Danzig (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland **3** (c) Gdansk / Gdańsk (POL) / Danzig (DEU) / Gduńsk (CSB / Dantzig* (NDL), Gdynia / Gdynia (POL) / Gdiniô (CSB) / Gdingen (DEU) / Gdynia

(NDL), Sopot / Sopot (POL) / Zoppot (DEU) / Sopòt, Sopòtë (CSB), Starogard Gdański (POL) / Preussisch Stargard (DEU), Malbork

#

20260216/A

Pontus

1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey



20260216/A

Portugal, PORTUGAL (POR), Portugal (NDL)

1 state

20:1



20260216/A

Enough, *CHEGA* (POR), *Genoeg* (NDL)

a 2019 **b** Andre Ventura **d** Portuguese nationalism, rightwing populism, conservative, eurosceptic **e** *Patriots.eu* [party] *Patriots for Europe* [group] **f** NP (2025) 60/230 (2024) 50/230 (2022) 12/230 (2019) 1/230 EP (2024) 2/21 (2019) 0/21



20260216/A

National Democratic Alternative, *ALTERNATIVA DEMOCRÁTICA NACIONAL–ADN* (POR)

a 2021 **b** Bruno Fialho **d** Portuguese nationalism, radical right, climate denial **f** (2025) 0/230 (2024) 0/230 (2022) 0/230 EP (2024) 0/21



20260216/A

Rise Up, *ERGUE-TE–E* (POR)

a 2000-2025 **b** José Pinto Coelho **c** previously *Party for National Renewal / Partido Nacional Renovador–PNR* (POR) / *Partij voor Nationale Hernieuwing* (NDL) **d** Portuguese nationalism, rigthwing populism, euroscepticism **e** *AENM* **f** NP (2025) 0/230 (2024) 0/230 (2022) 0/230 (2019) 0/230 EP (2024) 0/21 (2019) 0/21



20260216/A

Independent Movement of the National Reconstruction / Party of the Portuguese Right, *O MOVIMENTO INDEPENDENTE PARA A RECONSTRUÇÃO NACIONAL / PARTIDO DA DIREITA PORTUGUESA-MIRN/PDP* (POR), *Onafhankelijke Beweging voor Nationale Reconstructie / Partij van Portugees Rechts* (NDL)

a 1979-1997 **b** Kaúlza de Arriaga **d** Portuguese nationalism, radical right, euroscepticism

#

20260216/A

Powys, POWYS (CYM)

1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Wales **3** Llandrindod Wells



20260216/A

Provence, PROVENCE (FRA), PROVENÇA (OCI), PROUVÈNÇO (Provençal), Provence (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France

R

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#

20260420/A

Raetia

1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland, Italy, Germany (a) canton Grischun (ROH) / Graubünden (DEU) / Grigione (ITA**),** regions Vorarlberg, (the largest part of) Tirol and (parts of) Lombardia, (the south of) Bavaria and (Upper) Swabia



20260419/A

Republika Srpska / Serb Republic / Republic of Srpska, REPUBLIKA SRPSKA (SRB), Servische Republiek / Republika Srpska (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina

20:1

[13] PARTIJEN: Koalitsia Sloga ('Eendracht) [=coalitie tussen de Srpski Narodni Savez ('Servische Volksunie') (Biljana Plavsic) + Socijalistièka Partija RS (Zivko Radisic) + Sociaal–Democraten (Milorad Dodik)] / ('Servische Democratische Partij') (SDS) (Momcilo Krajisnik)



20260419/A

Alliance of Independent Social Democrats, *SAVEZ NEZAVISNIH SOCIJALDEMOKRATA*-SNSD (SRB), *Alliantie van Onafhankelijke Sociaal-Democraten* (NDL)

a 1996 **b** Milorad Dodik **d** Serb nationalism, social-democracy **f** NP (2022) 6/42 RP (2022) 29/83



20260419/A

Serb Democratic Party, *SRPSKA DEMOKRATSKA STRANKA-SDS* (SRB), *Servische Demokratische Partij* (NDL)

a 1990 **b** Mirko Šarović, Radovan Karadzic **d** Serb nationalism, separatism, radical right, conservative, anti-Islam **f** NP (2022) 2/42 RP (2022) 13/83



20260429/A

Democratic Union, *DEMOKRATSKI SAVEZ-DEMOS* (SRB), *Democratische Unie* (NDL)

a 2018 **b** Nedeljko Čubrilović **d** Serb nationalism, conservatism **f** NP (2022) 1/42 RP (2022) 5/83



20260429/A

United Srpska, *UJEDINJENA SRPSKA-US SRB), Verenigd Srpska* (NDL)
a 2015 **b** Nenad Stevandić **d** Serb nationalism, conservatism, Eurosceptic **f** NP (2022) 1/42 RP (2022) 4/83

20260429/A

Democratic National Alliance / Democratic People's Alliance, *DEMOKRATSKI NARODNI SAVEZ-DNS (*SRB), *Democratische Nationale Alliantie / Democratische Volksalliantie* (NDL)
a 2000 **b** Nenad Nešić **d** Serb nationalism, centre-right, conservatism, Euroscepticism **f** NP (2022) 0/42 RP (2022) 4/83

#

20260226/A

Rhineland, RHEINLAND (DEU), Rijnland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany, Belgium (g) area on either side of the middle- and lower-Rhine river and (a) the lands Nordrhein-Westfalen and Rheinland-Pfalz **3** Cologne / Köln (DEU) / Keulen (NDL), Düsseldorf, Bonn, Duisburg, Essen, Koblenz, Trier, Wuppertal, Aachen (DEU) / Aken (NDL), Eupen, Sankt-Vith



20260228/A

Romagna, ROMAGNA (ITA), RUMÂGNA (RGN), Romagna (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (r) Emilia-Romagna **3** Cesena, Rimini, Ravenna, Forli, Imola **7** Romagnol **8** proposed flag **18** early 20th century: the autonomy of Romagna was advocated by Aldo Spallicci, Giuseppe Fuschini, Emilio Lussu and others 1990s: a movement proposing separation from Emilia was created
20:2

M.A.R.

20260228/A

Movement for the Autonomy of Romagna, *MOVIMENTO PER L'AUTONOMIA DELLA ROMAGNA-M.A.R.* (ITA), *Beweging voor de Autonomie van Romagna* (NDL)

#

20260306/A

Romandy, ROMANDIE (FRA) / SUISSE ROMANDE (FRA), Welschland / Welschschweiz / Westschweiz (DEU), Svizzera Romanda (ITA), Romandië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Switzerland



20260313/A

Romania, ROMÂNIA (RON), Roemenië (NDL)
1 state
20:1

AUR

20260315/A

Alliance for the Union of Romanians, *ALIANȚA PENTRU UNIREA ROMÂNILOR–AUR* (RON), *Alliantie voor de Unie van Roemenen* (NDL)
a °2019 **b** George Simion, Claudiu Tarziu **d** radical right, Rumanian nationalism, anti-Hungarian **e** (2024) ERC (party+group) **f** NP (2024) 63/331 (2020) 33/330 EP (2024) 5/33

20260321/A

SOS Romania, *SOS ROMÂNIA* (RON), *SOS Roemenië* (NDL)
a 2021 **b** Diana Iovanovici Șoșoacă **d** Romanian nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism, irrendentism, Euroscepticism **f** NP (2024) 28/331 EP (2024) 2/33

20260406/A

Party of Young People, *Partidul Oamenilor Tineri-POT* (RON)
a 2023 **b** Anamaria Gavrilă **c** split from *Alliance for the Union of Romanians* **d** Romanian nationalism, rightwing populism, Eurosceptic **e** (Council of Europe) *European Conservatives, Patriots & Affiliates-ECPA* **f** NP (2024) 5/331 EP (2024) 0/33

20260408

People's Movement Party, *Partidul Mișcarea Populară-PMP* (RON)
a 2013 **d** Romanian-Moldovian unionism **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party], *European People's Party-EPP* [group] **f** NP (2024) 0/330 (2020) 0/330 (2016) 18/329 (EP) (2024) 1/33 (2019) 2/32 (2014) 2/32

20260408/A

***Peace – Romania First* / Independent Parliamentary Group**, *Pace – Întâi România– Pace / Grupul Parlamentar Independent* (RON)
a 2025 **b** Dorin Silviu Petrea **c** parliamentary group formed by senators / deputies formerly members of *SOS-Romania* and *Party of Young People* independent MP's and the *National Union for Innovation and Tradition* **d** sovereigntism and pro-European **f** NP (-) [10-19/331: tbc]

20260313/A

Greater Romania Party, *PARTIDUL ROMÂNIA MARE-PMR* (RON), *Groot-Roemenië Partij* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Victor Iovici, Corneliu Vadim Tudor **d** Romanian nationalism, irredentist, rightwing populism, radical right **f** NP (2024) - (2020) 0/330 (2016) 0/329 (2012) 0/412

(2008) 0/334 (2004) 48/332 (2000) 84/345 (1996) 19/343 (1992) 16/341 EP (2024) 0/32 (2019) - (2014) 0/32 (2009) 2/33 (2007) 0/32

20260313/A

United Romania Party, *PARTIDUL ROMÂNIA UNITĂ-PRU* (RON), *Verenigd Roemenië Partij* (NDL)
a 2015-2022 **b** Robert Bugă **c** split from the social-democratic party and the *Greater Romania Party* **d** Romanian nationalism, rightwing populism, radical right, protectionism **e** *Alliance for Peace and Freedom-AFP* **f** NP (2016) 0/329 EP (2019) 0/32
^

#

20260318/A

Hungarians in Romania
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Romania (hr) Transylvania, Székely Land
20:1

20260321/A

Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania-DUHR / Democratic Alliance of Hungarians in Romania-DAHR, *ROMÁNIAI MAGYAR DEMOKRATA SZÖVETSÉG-RMDSZ* (HUN), *UNIUNEA DEMOCRATĂ MAGHIARĂ DIN ROMÂNIA-UDMR* (RON), *Democratische Unie van Hongaren in Roemenië* (NDL)
a 1989 **b** Hunor Kelemen **d** Hungarian minority interests, christian-democracy, pro-European **e** *European people's Party-EPP* [party] *European people's Party-EPP* [group] **f** EP (2024) 2/32 (2019) 2/32 (2014) 2/32 (2009) 3/33 (2007) 2/35 NP (2024) 22/331 (2020) 21/330 (2016) 21/329 (2012) 18/412 (2008) 22/334 (2004) 22/332 (2000) 27/345 (1996) 25/343 (1992) 27/341 (1990) 29/395

20260608/A

Hungarian Alliance of Transylvania, *ERDÉLYI MAGYAR SZÖVETSÉG-EMSZ* (HUN), *ALIANȚA MAGHIARĂ DIN TRANSILVANIA* (RON), *Hongaarse Alliantie van Transsylvanië* (NDL)
a (2020) 2022 **b** Zoltán Zakariás **c** merger of *Hungarian People's Party of Transilvania* and *Hungarian Civic Party* **d** Hungarian minority interests, Székely autonomy, regionalism, conservative **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2024) 0/32 NP (2024) 1/331

20260608/A

Hungarian Civic Party, *MAGYAR POLGÁRI PÁRT* (HUN), *PARTIDUL CIVIC MAGHIAR* (RON), *Hongaarse Burgerlijke Partij* (NDL)
a 2008-2022 **b** Zsolt Biro **c** merged with *Hungarian People's Party of Transylvania* into *Hungarian Alliance of Transylvania* **d** Szekely Land regionalism (for areas with Hungarian majority) **f** EP (2019) 0 NP (2016) 2

20220320/A

Hungarian People's Party of Transilvania, ERDÉLYI *MAGYAR NÉPPÁRT-EMNP* (HUN), *PARTIDUL POPULAR MAGHIAR DIN TRANSILVANIA-PPMT* (RON), *Hongaarse Volkspartij voor Transsylvanië* (NDL)
a 2011-2022 **b** Szilágyi Zsolt **c** merged with *Hungarian Civic Party* into *Hungarian Alliance of Transylvania* **d** Hungarian minority interests, christian-democracy, pro European, rightwing **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2019) 0 NP (2016) - (2012) 0/176
^
#

Germans in Romania > Transilvania
#
20250413/A

Roma in Romania
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1



20260413/A

Party of the Roma, *PARTIDA LE ROMENGE* (ROM), *PARTIDA ROMILOR-PRPE„PRO EUROPA"* (RON), *Partij van de Roma* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Nicolae Påen **d** Roma minority interests, social-democracy **f** NP 1R
#
20250914/A

Gorals in Romania
1 ethnic group (minority)
#
20260420/A

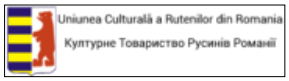
Ukrainians in Romania
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1



20260420/A

Union of the Ukrainians of Romania, *SOYUZ UKRAYINTSIV RUMUNIYI-SUR* (UKR), *UNIUNEA UCRAINIENILOR DIN ROMANIA-UUR* (RON) *Unie van de Oekraïners van Roemenië* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Nicolae Miroslav Petretchi **d** Ukrainian minority interests **f** NP (2020) 1 (2016) 1
#
20260503/A

Ruthenians in Romania
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Romania
20:1
20260503/A



20260503/A

Cultural Union of Ruthenians of Romania, *KULTULRNE TOVARYSTVO RUSYNIV ROMANIJI* (???), *UNIUNEA CULTURALĂ A RUTENILOR DIN ROMÂNIA-UCRR* (RON), *Culturele Unie van Ruthenen in Roemenië* (NDL)
a 2000 **b** Gheorghe Firczak **d** Ruthenian minority interests **f** NP (2020) 1 (2016) 1
#
20260420/A

Bulgarians in Romania > Banat

#

20260420/A

Serbs in Romania

1 ethnic group (minority)

20:1



Union of Serbs of Romania, *SAVEZ SRBA Y RUMUNIJI-SSR* (SRB), *UNIUNEA SÂRBILOR DIN ROMÂNIA-USR* (RON), *Unie van Serviërs van Roemenië* (NDL)

A a 1989 **b** Slavomir Gvozdenovic **d** Serb minority interests **f** NP (2016): 1

#

20260421/A

Roussillon, ROUSSILLON (FRA), ROSSELLÓ (CAT), Roussillon (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) France (hr) Catalonia (s.l.) (a) department Pyrénées Orientales **3** (c) Perpignan

#

Rumelia

#

20260421/A

Russia, ROSSIJA (RUS), Rusland (NDL)

1 historical region



20260421/A

Russian Federation, ROSSIJSKAJA FEDERACIJA (RUS), Russische Federatie (NDL)

1 state

20:1



20260421/A

United Russia, *EDINAJA ROSSIJA* (RUS), *Verenigd Rusland* (NDL)

a 2001 **b** Dmitry Medvedev **d** Russian state nationalism ('the party of state'), conservative **f** NP (2021) 325/450 (2016) 339/450



20260421/A

Communist Party of the Russian Federation, *KOMMUNISTIČESKAJA PARTIJA ROSSIJSKOJ FEDERATSII* (RUS), *Communistische Partij van de Russische Federatie* (NDL)

a 1993 **b** Gennadij Zjuganov **d** communism, conservatism, Russian nationalism **f** NP (2021) 57/450 (2016) 42/450



20260421/A

A Just Russia, *SPRAVEDLIVAJA ROSSIJA-SR* (RUS), *Rechtvaardig Rusland* (NDL)
a 2006 **b** Sergej Mironov **d** social-democracy, Russian nationalism [centre-left] **f** NP (2021) 27/450 (2016) 23/450

20260421/A

Liberal Democratic Party of Russia, *LIBERAL'NO-DEMOKRATIČESKAJA PARTIJA ROSSII-LDPR* (RUS), *Liberaal Democratische Partij van Rusland* (NDL)
a 1992 **b** Leonid Slutskij, Vladimir Zhirinovsky **d** Russian nationalism, radical right, populism, panslavism **f** NP (2021) 21/450 (2016) 40/450

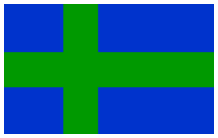
20260421/A

Rodina, "RODINA" - *VSEROCCIJSKAJA POLITIČESKAJA PARTIJA* (RUS), *Moederland* (NDL)
a 2004-2006, 2012 **b** Aleksej Aleksandrovič Žuravlëv **d** Russian nationalism, radical right, populism, conservative **f** NP (2021) 1/450 (2016) 1/450
^



20260701/A

Veps / Vepsians
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation


alternative:


20260702/A

Votes, VADJALAIZÕT (VOT)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Russian Federation



20260503/A

Ruthenia
1 historical region

S`


1

2

3

20260503/A

Saarland, SAARLAND (DEU), SARRE (FRA), Saarland (NDL)
1 region **2** Germany **3** (c Saarbrücken **5** 1920 (formed out of parts of the Prussian Rhenish Trier region and the Bavarian district of the Palatinate) Territory of the Saar Bassin, Saarbeckengebiet / Saarterritorium (DEU), Territoire du bassin de la Sarre (FRA): League of Nations [France, United Kingdom (administration)] > 1935 (after plebiscite) Germany [part of 1935 (NSDAP) Gau PfalzSaar > 1936 Gau Saarpfalz > 1940 Gau Westmark] > 1947 Saarland (DEU), Sarre (FRA) [Saar Protectorate, Saarprotektorat (DEU), Protectorat de la Sarre (FRA)]: Germany (disputed territory), France (control) > 1957: Germany (federal state) **8** 1 °1957 2 1947-1956 3 1920-1935



20260504/A

Saintonge, SAINTONGE (FRA), SAINTONGHE (LNC), Saintonge (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) France

\# 20251120/A

Salentine Greece, SALANTINI ELLADA (Griko) (Griko), GRECIA SALENTINA (ITA)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy (r) Apulia (a) the municipalities Calimera, Castrignano dei Greci, Corigliano d'Otranto, Martano, Martignano, Melpignano, Soleto, Sternatia, Zolino **6** Griko, Grico / Kato Italias (Griko) / Grecanico (ITA) **7** Griko, Grico / Kato Italiótika (Griko) / Grecanico (ITA), i.e. the Salentine version

\# 20260504/A

Salzburg, SALZBURG (DEU), SÅIZBURG / LÅND SÅIZBURG (BAR), Salzburg (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Austria



20260504/A

Sápmi / Lapland*(a), SÁPMI (SME), SÄÄMI (SMN), SÁBMIE / SAAPMIE (SJU), SAEMIE (SMA), SÁMEEDNAM / SAPMÉ (SMJ), SÄÄ'M (SMS), SOAME (SJD), Sameland (NOB, NNO, SWE), Saamenmaa (FIN), Samenland / Lapland*(a) (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Norway, Sweden, Finland, Russian Federation
20:1

20260523/A

Norwegian Sámi Association, *NORGGA SÁMIID RIIKASEARVI-NSR* (SME), *NORSKE SAMERS RIKSFORBUND-NSR* (NOB), *Verbond van de Noorse Samen* (NDL)
a 1968 **b** Runar Myrnes Balto, Ole Henrik Magga **d** Sami minority interests (in Norway) **f** RP (2025) 18/39 (2021) 17 (2017) 17



20260522/A

Sámi People's Party, *SÁMEÁLBMOT BELLODAT-SÁB* (SME), *SAMEFOLKETS PARTI-SfP* (NOB), *Partij van de Samen* (NDL)
a 1999 **b** Birger Randulf Nymo **d** Sami minority interests (in Norway) **f** NP (2025) 0/169 RP (2025) 1/39 (2021) 1 (2017) 2
#

20260524/A

ÁVJOVÁRI JOHTTISÁPMELAČČAID LISTU-ÁJSL () , *FLYTTSAMELISTA-FSL* (NOB), *Lijst van de Migrerende Samen* (NDL)
c *Johttisápmelaččaid listu/Flyttsameliste* **d** Sami minority interests, more specifically the reindeer holders from the Kautokeino area (Norway) **f** RP (2025) 1/39 (2021) 1 (2017) 1



20260525/A

People's Federation of the Sami, *SÁMIID ÁLBMOTLIHTTU-SÁL* (SME), *SAMENES FOLKEFORBUND-SFF* (NOB), *Samische Volksunie* (NDL)
a 1993 **b** Liv Olaug Slettli, Stein Are Olsen **d** Sami minority interests, more specifically the coastal Sami (in Norway) **f** RP (2025) 0 (2017) [*Samepolitisk Enhet-SPE]* 0



20260525/A

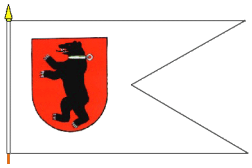
Commitment, *ÁRJA* (SME), *INSATTSVILJE* (NOB), *Engagement* (NDL)
a 2008 **b** Laila Susanne Vars, Trond-Einar Karlsen **d** Sami minority interests (in Norway), traditionalism **f** RP (2021) 0/39 (2017) 1/39 (2013) 4/39 (2009) 3/39
#

20260525/A

GUOVDAGEAIDNU DÁLONIID LISTU (), *KAUTOKEINO FASTBOENDES LISTE* (NOB)
d Sami minority interests (in Norway), more specifically the sedentary Sami **f** RP (2017) 1
#

Southern Sami Voices, *ÅARJEL-SAEMIEJ GÏELH-AASG* (SMA), *SØRSAMISKE RØSTER* (NOB), *Zuid-Samische Stemmen* (NDL)
Sami minority interests (in Norway), more specifically the Southern Sami **f** RP (2017) 1

21 [a] 'Lapland' (as well as the ethnonym 'Lap') was used with negative connotations by the colonising countries / Het door de Nederlandse Taalunie gebruikte 'Lapland' wordt (net zoals het ethnoniem 'Lap') door de Samen als negatief ervaren want eertijds gebruikt door de kolonisatoren



20241228/A

Samogitia, ŽEMAITIJA (LIT), Samogitië / Neder-Litouwen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Lithuania (west) (b) [W] Baltic Sea [S] Nemunas river [E] Neve river [N] Courland **3** (c) Telšiai, Šiauliai, Mažeikiai, Taurage, Plunge, Kretinga **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania **7** Samogitian / Žemaitiu (kalba) (SGS) / Žemaičių (tarmė) (LIT) / Samogitisch (NDL)
20:1



20241231/A

Samogitian party, *ŽEMAIČIŲ PARTIJA* (LIT), *ŽEMAITIU PARTĖJĖ* (SGS), *Samogitische Partij* (NDL)
a 2009 **d** Samogitian regionalism, autonomist **f** NP (2024) 0 EP (2024) 0

#

20260525/A

Sandžak, SANDŽAK (SRP)
1 historical region **2** (s) Serbia, Montenegro
20:1



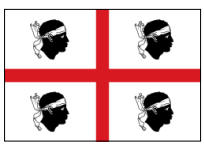
20260419/A

Party of Democratic Action of Sandžak, *STRANKA DEMOKRATSKE AKCIJE SANDŽAKA-SDA-SANDŽAKA* (), *Partij voor Democratische Actie in de Sandzjak*
a 1990 **b** Sulejman Ugljanin **d** Bosniak minority interests, Bosniak nationalism, separatism, pro-European, atlanticism, sunni-islamist **f** NP (2023) 2/250 (2016) 2



20260525/A

San Marino, SAN MARINO (ITA), San Marino (NDL)
1 state



20260525/A

Sardinia, SARDEGNA (ITA), Sardinië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy
20:1



20260525/A

Sardinian Action Party, *PARTIDU SARDU - PARTITO SARDO D'AZIONE–PSD'AZ* ()
a 1921 **b** Antonio Moro, Christian Solinas **d** Sardinian nationalism, autonomist, regionalism, social liberalism **e** (1984-2020) *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party) **f** EP (2024) 0/76 (2019) 0/76 NP ((2022) 0/400 (2018) 0/630 RP (2024) 3/60 (2019) 8/60
^

20260618/A

Tabarchino / Tabarkino, Tabarchin (Tabarchino), Tabarchino (ITA)
1 linguistic group (minority) **2** (s) Italy (r) Sardinia (a) San Pietro Island / Uiza de San Pé (Tabarchino) / Isula 'e Sàntu Pèdru (SRD) / Isola di San Pietro (ITA), Santu Antiogu (SRD) Sant'Antioco (ITA) **3** U Pàize (Tabarchino) / Carlufòrti (SRD) / Carloforte (ITA), Câdesédda (Tabarchino) / Cala Seda (SRD) / Calasetta (ITA) **5** 1739 Ligurian refugees from the Tunesian island of Tabarka / Tabarqah (ARA) / Tabarca (ITA) come to Sardinia (and the Spanish eiland Tabarca) **7** Ligurian (Genoese) dialect

20260525/A

Satakunta
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland



20260525/A

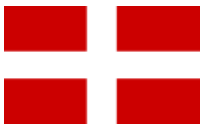
Saterland, SEELTERLOUND (FRS), SEALTERLÂN (FRI), SATERLAND (DEU), Saterland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany

20260525/A

Saumurois, SAUMUROIS (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France

20260525/A

Savonia, SAVO (FIN), SAVOLAX (SWE),
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland



20260525/A

Savoy, SAVOUÈ (FRP), SAVOIE (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France, Switzerland
20:1



20260525/A

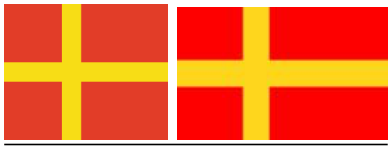
Savoy Region Movement-Sabaudia, *MOUVAMENT RÈGION SAVOUÉ-SABAUDIA–MRS* (FRP), *MOUVEMENT RÉGION SAVOIE-SABAUDIA–MRS* (FRA), *Beweging Regio Savoie-Sabaudia* (NDL)
a 1972 **b** Laurent Blondaz **d** Savoy interests (as part of Harpitania), autonomist, regionalism, pro Franco-provencal language **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* (party); *Régions et peuples solidaires-R&PS* **f** NP (2017) EP (2019) 0 RP (2015) 0

20260526/A
Saxony, SACHSEN (DEU), Saksen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany

20260526/A
Scandinavia
1 macro-region



20260526/A
Scania, SKÅNE (SWE), Schonen* (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of the Scanian provinces



20260526/A
Scanian provinces, SKÅNELAND (SWE), Schonenland* (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) Skåne, Halland, Blekinge
20:1



20260526/A
Scania Party, *SKÅNEPARTIET-SKÅ(P)* (SWE), *Schonen Partij* (NDL)
a 1979 **b** Carl P. Herslow **d** separatism, right-wing populism **f** NP (2018) 0 EP (2019) 0



20260528/A
Schleswig, SCHLESWIG (DEU), SLESVIG (DAN), SLESWIG (NDS), Sleeswijk (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany, Denmark (g) part of Jutland
20:1



20260528/A
South Schleswig Voters' Association, *SÜDSCHLESWIGSCHEN WÄHLERVERBANDS-SSW* (DEU), SYDSLESVIGSK VÆLGERFORENING-SSV (DAN), *SÖÖDSCHLASWIKSCHE WÄÄLERFERBÅND* (FRR), *Zuid-Sleeswijks Kiesverband* (NDL)

A a 1948 **b** Flemming Meyer **d** Danish minority interests (in Schleswig ànd Northern Frisia), regionalism, centre-left e *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2025) 1/630 (2021) 1/735 RP (2022) 4/69 (2017) 3/73



20260526/A

Scotland, ALBA (GLA), SCOTLAND (SCO), Schotland (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom
20:1

SNP

20260526/A

Scottish National Party-SNP, *PÀRTAIDH NÀISEANTA NA H-ALBA* (GLA), *SCOTS NAITIONAL PAIRTY* (SCO), *Schotse Nationale Partij* (NDL)
a 1934 **b** John Swinney, Nicola Sturgeon, Alex Salmond **d** Scottish nationalism, independence, centre-left (social-democracy) **f** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2019) 3/6 NP (2024) 9/57 (2019) 48/59 RP (2026) 57/73 (2021) 62/73



20260526/A

Sealand
1 micro-nation [Principality of Sealand]



20260526/A

Seborga, Seborga (ITA)
1 micro-nation [Principato di Seborga (ITA)]



20241209/A

Selonia, SĒLIJA, AUGŠZEME (LAV), SĖLA (LIT), Selenland (DEU), Selië, Selonië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Latvia, Lithuania **3** (c) Jēkabpils (LAV), Biržai (LIT), Aizkraukle **4** →mSelonia →mLatvia →mLithuania **5** historically (and sometimes also today) considered to be a part of Semigalia **7** Selonian: extinct dialect **8** °1999, Latvian Heraldic Commission



20241128/A

Semigallia, Semigalia, ZEMGALE (LAV), ŽIEMGALA (LIT), Semgallen (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Latvia, Lithuania **3** Jelgava (LAV) / Mitau* (DEU), Bauska (LAV), Dobele (LAV), Žeimelis (LIT), Joniškis (LIT), Pakruojis (LIT), Linkuva (LIT), Pasvalys (LIT) **4** →mSemigallia, →mLatvia, →mLithuania **5** Latvia: historical and cultural region; eastern part is (also) the historical region of Selonia. Lithuania: historical and cultural Baltic region; part of the ethnographical region Aukštaitija (LIT) **8** °2023: official flag by Latvian decree **16** *Museum of Semigallia* (Žeimelis)



20260526/A

Serbia, SRBIJA (SRP), Servië (NDL)
1 state
20:1



20260526/A

United Serbia, *JEDINSTVENA SRBIJA-JS* (SRP), *Verenigd Servië* (NDL)
A a 2004 **b** Dragan Markovic **d** regionalism, conservative, rightwing populism, pro-European **f** NP (2023) 5/250 (2022) 8/250 (2020) 8/250 (2016) 6/250



20260527/A

We-Power of the People, *MI-SNAGA NARODA–MI-SN* (SRP), *Wij-Macht van het Volk* (NDL)
a 2024 **b** Branimir Nestorović **c** (2024) 6 MP's leave *We-Voice from the People / Mi-Glaz iz naroda—Mi-GIN* (SRP) / *Wij-Stem van het volk* (NDL) **d** Serbian nationalism, populism, conspiracy theory **f** /



20260527/A

Serbian Renewal Movement, *SRPSKI POKRET OBNOVE-SPO* (SRP), *Servische Vernieuwingsbeweging* (NDL)
a 1990 **b** Aleksandar Cvetković, Vuk Drašković **d** Serbian nationalism, centre-right, monarchism, (economic) liberalism, pro-European, Atlanticism **f** NP (2023) 2/250 (2022) 2/250 (2020) 3/250 (2016) 3/250



20260527/A

Movement of Socialists, *POKRET SOCIJALISTA-PS* (SRP),
a 2008 **b** Aleksander Vulin **d** Serbian nationalism, centre-left, social-democracy **f** NP (2023) 2/250 (2022) 2/250 (2020) 3/250 (2016) 3/250



20260526/A

Serbian Radical Party, *SRPSKA RADIKALNA STRANKA-SRS,* ***,*** *Servische Radikale Partij* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Vojislav Šešelj **d** Serbian nationalism, radical right, populism, eurosceptic, Russophile **f** NP (2023) 0/250 (2022) 0/250 (2020) 0/250 (2016) 22/250



20260527/A

(Serbian Movement) 'Doors', *(SRPSKI POKRET) DVERI (SRP), (Servische Beweging) 'Deuren'* (NDL)
a (1999) 2015 **b** Ivan B. Kostić**,** Boško Obradović **d** Serbian nationalism, radical right, populism, Christian Right, monarchism, eurosceptic, Russophile **f** NP (2023) 0/250 (2022) 6/250 (2020) 0/250 (2016) 7/250
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20260527/A

Albanians in Serbia, Albanezen in Servië (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Serbia
20:1



20260527/A

Party for Democratic Action – PDA, *PARTIA PËR VEPRIM DEMOKRATIK – PVD (SQI), PARTIJA ZA DEMOKRATSKO DELOVANJE – PDD* (SRP)**,** *Partij voor Democratische Actie (NLD)*
a 1990 **b** Šaip Kamberi **c d** Albanian minority interests, Albanian nationalist, conservative, separatism, regionalism, pro European **e f** NP (2023) 1/250 (2022) 1/250 (2020) 3/250 (2016) 1/250

20260527/A

Bosniaks in Serbia
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Serbia
20:1 also cf. Vojvodina



20260527/A

Justice and Reconciliation Party, *STRANKA PRAVDE I POMIRENJA-SPP* (BOS), *Recht en Verzoening Partij* (NDL)
a 2010 (2017) **b** Usame Zukorlić, Muamer Zukorlić **d** Bosniak minority interests, regionalism, traditionalism, sunni islamism **f** NP (2023) 2/250 (2022) 3/250 (2020) 4/250 (2016) 2/250

20260527/A

Hungarians in Serbia, Hongaren in Servië (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Serbia
20:1 cf. Vojvodina

#

Slovaks in Serbia 20260527/A

1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Serbia
20:1

Slovak Party 20260527/A

b Jan Paul **c** (2016) represented in NP by one elected member of the *Green Party / Zelenka Stranka* () / *Groene Partij* (NDL)

20260527/A

Russians in Serbia, Russen in Servië

20:1

20260527/A



Russian Party,, *RUSKA STRANKA* (SRP), *Russkaja Partija* (RUS), *Russische Partij* (NDL)

a 2013 **b** Slobodan Nikolić **d** Russophile, Russian interests, Serbian nationalism, conservative **f** NP (2023) 1/250 (2022) – (2020) 0/250 (2016) 0/250



20250710/A

Serbian Republic / Republic of Srpska, REPUBLIKA SRPSKA (SRP), Servische Republiek (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Bosnia and Herzegovina **7** Serbs of Bosnia and Herzegovina / Bosnians Serbs

20260527/A

Serbia Proper, UZA SRBIJA / CENTRALNA SRBIJA (SRP)

1 historical region **2** (s) Serbia (a) = the state Serbia without Vojvodina



20250127/A

Setomaa, SETOMAA (SETO), SETUMAA (EST), Setumaa (/ Petserimaa) (RUS), Setomaa (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Estonia, Russian Federation (g) south-eastern Estonia (Põlva and Võro counties) and north-western Russian Federation (Pechorsky District of Pskov Oblast) **3a** 'c' Petseri (Seto, EST) / Pečory (RUS), Värska **4** → mSetomaa → mEstonia, → Russian Federation **5** cultural-historical region **6** Setos / Setokõsõq (SETO) / Setukesed, Setud (EST) / Xxxxxxx (RUS) / Setos (NDL) **7** Seto / Seto kiil' (SETO) / Seto keel (EST) / xxxxxxxx (RUS) / Seto, Setu (NDL): south-estonian regiolect **8** °2003 (7th Seto-congress) **12** leelo (polyphonic folk singing) **16** SA Seto Instituut, Värska (Estonia): (www.setoinstituut.ee/en/home) SA Seto Instituut **17** *Nationalities Papers*, 43, 2015, 2, 337-355 **18** There is a movement seeking greater recognition for the language as being more than a Estonian regiolect

20:2 20250127/A

Seto Congress, SETO *KONGRESS* (SETO), *XXXXXXXXX* (EST), *Seto Congres*? (NDL)

20250526/A

Severia, Severië (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation, Ukraine, Belarus (g) NE of Kiev, on the Desna and Sejm (RUS) / Seim (UKR) rivers **3** Kursk, Chernihiv (UKR) / Černigov (RUS), Starodub



20260528/A

Shetland / Shetland Islands / Zetland*, HJALTLAND (NRN), SEALTAINN (GLA), Shetlandeilanden (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland **3** (c) Lerwick



20260528/A

Sicily, SICILIA (ITA), SICILIA (SCN), Sicilië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy **3** Palermo **7** Sicilian / Sicilianu (SCN) / Siciliana (ITA) /Siciliaans (NDL)



20260728/A

Silesia, ŚLĄSK (POL), ŚLŌNSK / ŚLŮNSK (SLZ), SZLESKO (CES), SCHLÄSING (SLI), SCHLESIEN (DEU), Silezië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Poland, Germany, Czech Republic **3** (c) Wroclaw / Wrocław (POL) / Breslau (DEU), Katowice / Katowice (POL) / Kattowitz (DEU), Opole / Opole (POL) / Ôpole (SLZ) / Oppeln (DEU), (part of) Ostrava / Ostrava (CES) / Ostrawa (POL) / Ostrau (DEU), Opava (CES) / Opawa (POL) / Troppau (CXEU), Gliwice / Gliwice (POL) / Glywice, Glajwic (SLZ), Hlivice, Glivice (CES) / Gleiwitz (DEU), Bielsko-Biala / Bielsko-Biała (POL) / Biylsko-Biołŏ (SLZ) / Bílsko-Bělá (CES) / Bielitz-Biala (DEU**),** Zielona Gora / Zielona Góra (POL) / Grünberg in Schlesien (DEU), Zabrze (POL) / Zŏbrze (SLZ) / Hindenburg (DEU**),** Bytom / Bytom (POL) / Bytōm, Bytōń (SLZ) / Beuthen (DEU), Chorzow / Chorzów (POL) / Chorzōw (SLZ) / Königshütte (DEU), Český Těšín (CES) / Czeski Cieszyn (POL) / Tschechisch-Teschen (DEU), Walbrzych / Wałbrzych (POL), Walmbrig, Walmbrich (SLZ) / Waldenburg (DEU) / Valbřich, Valdenburk (CES), Nowa Sól (POL) / Nowŏ Sōl, Nowo Sůl (SLZ), Neusalz an der Oder (DEU), Boleslawiec / Bolesławiec (POL) / Bunzlau (DEU), [Częstochowa (POL) / Tschenstochau (DEU), now in Silesia, historically forms part of Lesser Poland]
20:1



20260528/A

Silesians Together, *ŚLONZOKI RAZEM* (POL/SZL), *ŚLŌNZŎKI CUZAMYN* (SZL), *ŚLĄZACY RAZEM* (POL), *Sileziërs samen* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Leon Swaczyna **d** autonomy, federalism, populism **f** EP (2024) 0/53 (2019) 0 NP (2019) 0 RP



20260528/A

Silesian Autonomy Movement, RUCH AUTŌNŌMIJE ŚLŌNSKA–RAŚ (SZL), *RUCH AUTONOMII ŚLĄSKA*–RAŚ (POL), *Silezische Beweging voor Autonomie* (NDL)

a 1990 **b** Jerzy Gorzelik **d** Silesian nationalism, autonomy, pro-European, liberal **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2019) 0 EP (2019) 0 RP (*) 0



20260528/A

Citizens of Lower Silesia, *OBYWATELSKI DOLNY ŚLĄSK*-ODŚ (POL), Burgers van Neder-Silesië (NDL)

a 2008 **b** Rafał Dutkiewicz **d** regionalism, decentralization, conservative **f** RP (2024) 0/561 (2018) 2/561



20260528/A

Slavonia, SLAVONIJA (HRV), Slavonië (NL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Croatia

20:1



20260528/A

Croatian Democratic Alliance of Slavonia and Baranja, *HRVATSKI DEMOKRATSKI SAVEZ SLAVONIJE I BARANJE-HDSSB* (HRV), *Kroatische Democratische Alliantie van Slavonië en Baranja* (NDL)

A a 2006 **b** Branimir Glavaš **d** regionalism, rightwing populism, Croatian nationalism **f** EP (2019) 0 NP (2020) 1/151 (2016) 1/151

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20250524/A

Sloboda Ukraine, SLOBOZHANSCHYNA / SLOBIDSKA UKRAINA (UKR), SLOBOŽANŠČINA / SLOBODSKA UKRAINA (RUS), Sloboda-Oekraïne (NDL)

1 historical region **2** Ukraine, Russian Federation **3** Kharkiv / Kharkiv (UKR) / Khar'kov (RUS) / Charkiv, Charkov (NDL), Sumy, Kursk **4** mSloboda Ukraine, mUkraine, mRussian Federation **13** political region



20260528/A

Slovakia, SLOVENSKO (SLK), SZLOVÁKIA (HUN), Slovakije (NDL)

1 state **3** (c) Bratislava / Bratislava (SLK) /Pozsony (HUN) / Pressburg (DEU) / Bratislava (NDL)

20:1



20260529/A

Direction-Social Democracy, *SMER – SOCIÁLNA DEMOKRACIA* (SLK), *Richting - Sociaaldemocratie* (NDL)
a 1999 **b** Robert Fico, Peter Pellegrini **d** left wing, Slovak nationalism, Russophile, social-democracy **e** (-2006, 2009-2023) *Party of European Socialists-PES* [party] (-2023) *Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats-S&D* [group] **f** EP (2024) 5/15 (2019) 3/14 NP (2023) 42/150 (2020) 38/150 (2016) 49/150

20260529/A

Slovak National Party, *SLOVENSKÁ NÁRODNÁ STRANA–SNS* (SLK), *Slovaakse Nationale Partij* (NDL)
a 1989 **b** Andrej Danko **d** Slovak nationalism, conservative, rightwing populism, eurosceptic **e** (1997-2002) *Euronat* (2002-2009) *AEN* (2011-2015) *MELD* (2024-2024) *Identity and Democracy-ID* **f** EP (2024) 0/15 (2019) 0/14 NP (2023) 10 (>6)/150 (2020) 0/150 (2016) 15/150

20260529/A

Republic Movement, *HNUTIE REPUBLIKA* (SLK), Republikeinse Beweging (NDL)
a 2021 **b** Milan Uhrik **c** split from *Kotlebists-People's party Our Slovakia* **d** radical right **e** (2024) *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [party] *Europe of Sovereign Nations-ESN* [group] **f** EP (2024) 2/15 NP (2023) 0/150

20260529/A

Kotlebists-People's party Our Slovakia, *KOTLEBOVCI – ĽUDOVÁ STRANA NAŠE SLOVENSKO-Ľ'SNS* (SLK), *Kotlebianen – Volkspartij Ons Slovakije* (NDL)
a 2010 **b** Marian Kotleba **d** Slovak nationalism, radical-right, neo-Nazi, neo-fascist, anti-semitic, anti-ziganist, Russophile **e** *Alliance for Peace and Freedom*-APF **f** EP (2024) 0/15 (2019) 14/150 NP (2023) 0/150 (2020) 17/150 (2016) 2/14
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20260529/A

Hungarians in Slovakia, SZLOVÁKIAI MAGYAROK (HUN), MADARI NA SLOVENSKU (SLK), Hongaren in Slovakije (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Slovakia
20:1

20260530/A

Hungarian Alliance, *MAGYAR SZÖVETSÉG* (HUN), MAĎARSKÁ ALIANCIA (SLK), *Hongaarse Alliantie* (NDL)
a 2023 **b** László Gubík **c** merger of *Party of the Hungarian Community* and *Most-Hid* **d** Hungarian minority interests, christian democracy **f** EP (2024) 0/15 NP (2023) 0/15

20260530/A

Slovenia, Slovenija (SLV), Slovenië (NDL)
1 state
20:1

20260531/A

Slovenian Democratic Party, *SLOVENSKA DEMOKRATSKA STRANKA-SDS* (SLV), *Sloveense Democratische Partij* (NDL)
a 1989 **b** Ivan (Janes) Janša **d** conservative, Slovenian nationalism, rightwing populism, anti-migration **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party], *European Peoples Party-EPP* [group] **f** EP (2024) 4/9 (2019) 2/8 NP (2026) 28/90 (2022) 27/90 (2018) 25/90

20260531/A

***Slovenian National* Party,** SLOVENSKA *NACIONALNA STRANKA-SNS* (SLV), *Sloveense Nationale Partij* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Zmago Jelinčič "Plemeniti" **d** Slovenian nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism, euroscepticism **e** (2009-2019) Alliance *of European National Movements-AENM* [party] **f** EP (2024) 0/9 (2019) 0/8 NP (2026) 0/90 (2022) 0/90 (2018) 4/90

20260531/A

Småland, SMÅLAND (SWE),
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden

20260531/A

Southern Europe, Zuid–Europa (NDL))
1 macro-region

20260531/A

Southern Italy, MEZZOGIORNO (ITA), Zuid-Italië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy
20:1

20260531/A

The Other South, *L'ALTRO SUD - UNIONE DEMOCRATICA DEL SUD* (ITA), *Het Andere Zuiden – Democratisch Verbond van het Zuiden* (NDL)
a 2008 **b** Antonio Gentile **d** South-Italian regional interests **e** (-2022) *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2018) 0 EP: (2019) 0 RP (x) 0
^

20260603/A

Arberëshë, ARBËRËSHE (AAE)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Italy (hr) Southern Italy (a) 41 villages and 4 **6** Albanians in Italy

20250407/A

Southern Norway, SØRLANDET (NNO), Zuid-Noorwegen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Norway (a) = province Agder **3** (c) Kristiansand, Arendal, Flekkefjord, Farsund, Mandal, Lillesand, Grimstad, Tvedestrand, Sandøya, Risør **4** mNorway



20260603/A

Southern Ostrobothnia, ETELÄ POHJANMAA (FIN), SÖDRA ÖSTERBOTTEN (SWE), Zuid-Österbotten (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland (hr) part of Ostrobothnia **3** (c) Seinäjoki, Alajärvi, Alavus, Kauhajoki, Kauhava, Kurikka, Lapua, Ähtäri

20260604/A

Southern Region, SUÐURLAND / SUNNLENDINGAFJÓRÐUNGUr* ()
1 historical region **2** (s) Iceland



20260604/A

South Jutland, SØNDERJYLLAND (DAN), SÜDERJÜTLAND (DEU), Zuid-Jutland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark

20260604/A

South Karelia, ETELÄ-KARJALA (FIN), Zuid-Karelië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland



20260605/A

South Ossetia, Zuid-Ossetië (NDL)



20260605/A

South Tyrol, SÜDTIROL (DEU), ALTO ADIGE (ITA), Zuid–Tirol (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Italy (a) province Bozen (DEU) / Bolzano (ITA) (r) (together with province Trentino) part of region Trentino-Alto Adige (ITA)
20:1



20260605/A

South Tyrolean People's Party, *SÜDTIROLER VOLKSPARTEI-SVP* (DEU), *PARTITO POPOLARE SUDTIROLESE-PPST* (ITA), *Zuidtiroolse Volkspartij* (NDL)
a 1945 **b** Dieter Steger, Philipp Achammer **d** Germanophone and Ladin minority interests, regionalism, autonomy, christian-democracy **e** *European People's Party-EPP* [party], *European People's Party-EPP* [group] **f** EP (2024) 1/76 (2019) 1/76 NP (2022) 3/400 (2018) 4/630 RP (2023) 13/35 (2018) 15/35

20260605/A

South Tyrolean Freedom, *SÜD-TIROLER FREIHEIT-STF* (DEU), *Zuidtiroolse Vrijheid* (NDL)
a 2007 **b** Sven Knoll, Eva Klotz **d** Germanophone minority interests, separatism, unionism (with Tyrol) conservative **e** (2009-2024) *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2024) 0/76 (2019) 0/76 NP (2024) 0/400 (2018) 0/630 RP (2023) 4/35 (2018) 2/35

20260605/A

Spain, ESPAÑA (SPA), Spanje (NDL)
1 state
20:1

20260605/A

Voice, *VOX /VOX* (SPA), *Stem* (NDL)
a 2013 **b** Santiago Abascal **c** split from *Partido Popular-PP* **d** radical right, Spanish nationalism, centralism **e** (2024) *Patriots.eu* [party] (2019) *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [party], (2024) *Patriots for Europe-PfE* [group], (2019) *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [group] **f** EP (2024) 6/61 (2019) 4/59 NP (2023) 33/350 (2019) 52/350

\# 20260607/A
Sporades, VORIAIA SPORADHES (ELL), Sporaden (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Greece

\# 20260607/A
Strathclyde, SRATH CHLUAIDH (GLA)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland

\# 20260607/A
Styria, STEIERMARK (DEU), ŠTAJERSKA (SLV), Stiermarken (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Austria, Slovenia

\# 20260607/A
Sudetenland, SUDETENLAND (DEU), SUDETY (CES), Sudetenland (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Czech Republic

20241229/A

Sudovia, SŪDUVA (LIT) / SUVALKIJA (LIT), Sudovië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Lithuania (SW), Poland (NE) (hr) [h] Suwalki Region / Suwalszczyzna (POL) / Suvalkų kraštas (LIT) **3** (c) Marijampolé, Suwalki / Suwałki (POL) / Suvalkai (LIT) / Suwalken (DEU) **4** →mLithuania →mPoland **5** ethnographical region of Lithuania

20250408/A

Svalbard [Spitsbergen*], SVALBARD [SPITSBERGEN*] (NNO), Spitsbergen (RUS), Svalbard! [Spitsbergen*] (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Norway (g) the islands Spitsbergen [West-Spitsbergen*] / Grumant (RUS), Bear Island / Bjørnøya (NNO) / Bereneiland (NDL), North East Land / Nordaustlandet (NNO), Barents Island / Barentsøya (NNO) / Barentszeiland (NDL), Edge Island / Edgeøya (NNO), Prince Charles Forland / Prins Karls Forland (NNO), Amsterdam, Moffen, Hopen **3** (c) Longyearbyen, Barentsburg, Sveagruva, Ny-Alesund, [Pyramiden] **5** 1925 Norwegian sovereignty + all signatory (then and over the years, in total now 48) countries to the 1920 Svalbard Treaty granted non-discriminatory rights to fishing, hunting and mineral resources **8** the Norwegian flag is used →Norway

20260607/A

Svaneti, Svanetië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Georgia

20260607/A

SVENSKA NYLAND (SWE), RUOTSALAINEN UUSIMAA (FIN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland (hr) part of Uusimaa

20260607/A

Swabia, SCHWABEN / SCHWABENLAND (DEU), Zwaben (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany (a) Land Baden-Württemberg (except Heilbronn) **3** (c) Stuttgart, Augsburg, Ulm, Sigmaringen, Konstanz **7** Swabian / Schwäbisch (GSW) / Schwäbisch (DEU): Alemannic language group



20260607/A

Sweden, SVERIGE (SWE), Zweden (NDL
1 state **3** (c) Stockholm
20:1



20260607/A

Sweden Democrats, *SVERIGEDEMOKRATERNA-SD* (SWE)**,** *Zweden-democraten* (NDL)
a 1988 **b** Jimmy Åkesson **d** Swedish nationalism, rightwing populism, radical right **e** *Alliance of Conservatives and Reformists in Europe-ACRE* [party], *European Conservatives and Reformists-ECR* [group] **f** EP (2024) 3/21 (2019) 3/20 NP (2022) 73/349 (2018) 62/349

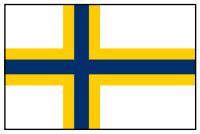
20260607/A

Alternative for Sweden, *ALTERNATIV FÖR SVERIGE-AFS* (SWE), *Alternatief voor Zweden* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Gustav Kasselstrand **c** split from SD Youth **d** Swedish nationalism, radical right rightwing populism, eurosceptic **f** EP (2024) 0/21 (2019) 0/20 NP (2022) 0/349 (2018) 0



20260607/A

Nordic Resistance Movement, *NORDISKA MOTSTÅNDSRÖRELSEN-NMR* (SWE), *Noordse Verzetsbeweging* (NDL)
a 1997 **b** Fredrik Vejdeland, Klas Lund **c** Swedish political branche of the *Nordic Resistance Movement* **d** pan-Nordic, neo-nazism, anti-democracy
^



20260607/A

Sweden Finns, RUOTSINSUOMALAISET (FIN), SVERIGEFINNAR (SWE), Finstalige Zweden (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** Sweden **7** Finnish

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20260607/A

Sweden Proper, SVEALAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) Värmland, Närke, Södermanland, Uppland, Västmanland, Dalarna



20260607/A

Swedish Ostrobothnia, SVENSKA ÖSTERBOTTEN (SWE), RUOTSALAINEN POHJANMAA (FIN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland (r) part of Ostrobothnia **3** Karleby, Jakobstads, Nykarleby, Vasa, Närpes, Kaskö, Kristinestads



20260607/A

Switzerland, SCHWEIZ (DEU), SUISSE (FRA), SVIZZERA (ITA), SVIZZRA (ROH), Zwitserland (NDL)
1 state [Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft (DEU) / Confédération Suisse (FRA) / Confederazione Svizzera (ITA) / Confederaziun Svizra (ROH)]
20:1



20260607/A

Swiss People's Party / Democratic Union of the Centre, *SCHWEIZERISCHE VOLKSPARTEI-SVP* (DEU), *PARTIDA POPULARA SVIZRA-PPS* (ROH), *UNION DÉMOCRATIQUE DU CENTRE-UDC* (FRA), *UNIONE DEMOCRATICA DI CENTRO-UDC* (ITA), *Zwitserse Volkspartij / Democratische Unie van het Centrum* (NDL)
a 1971 **b** Alberto Rösti **d** Swiss nationalism, conservative, rightwing populism, eurosceptic, anti-migration **f** NP (2023) 62/200 (2019) 53/200



20260607/A

Swiss Nationalist Party, *Partei National Orientierter Schweizer-PNOS* (DEU), *Parti Nationaliste Suisse-PNS* (FRA)**,** *Zwitserse Nationalistische Partij* (NDL)
a 2000-2022 **b** Florian Gerber **d** völkisch, radical right, neo-nazism **f** NP (2019) 0/200
^

20260608/A

German Swiss, Deutschschweizer (DEU)
2 (s) Switzerland **7** Schwyzerdütsch (GSW**)**

20260608/A

Syria, Syrië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Turkey [,Syria] **3** Iskenderun, Antakya

20260608/A

Syrmia, Srijem (HRV), Srem (SRP), Szerém / Szerémség (HUN), Syrmië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Serbia, Croatia



20260608/A

Székely Land, Székely / Székelyföld (HUN), Tinutul Secuiesc (RON), Szeklerland (DEU)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania
20:1 → Romania > Hungarians in Romania

20260608/A

Södermanland (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden

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[under construction]



20260618/A

Talish / Tālīsh, TOLYŠ (TLY), TALIŞ (AZE), TĀLESH (FAS), Talysh (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Azerbaijan, Iran **4** flag of the Talysh national movement **6** Talysh / Tolışon (TLY) / Talyshen (NDL) **7** Talysh / Tolışə (TLY) / Talysh (NDL): Iranian language group

\# 20260617/A

Tatarstan
1 historical region **2** (s) Russian Federation



20260618/A

Tavastia, HÄME (FIN), TAVASTLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Finland

\# 202606189A

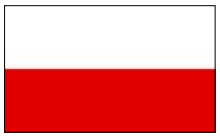
Tayside, TAOBH TATHA (GLA)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) Scotland **5** 1975-1996

\# 20260619/A

Thessaly, THESSALIA (ELL), Thessalië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece

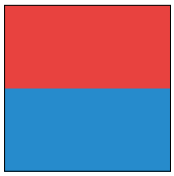
\# 20260622/A

Thrace, TRAKIJA (BUL), THRÁKI (ELL), TRAKYA (TUR), Thracië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Bulgaria, Greece, Turkey



20260622/A

Thuringia, THÜRINGEN (DEU)
1 historical region **2** (s) Germany



20260622/A

Ticino, TICINO (ITA), Tessin (DEU), Tessin (ROH), Tessin (FRA)
1 region **2** (s) Switzerland (hr) part of Lombardy
20:1



20260622/A

Ticino League, *LEGA DEI TICINESI* (ITA), *LIGA DER TESSINER* (DEU), *LIGUE DES TESSINOIS* (FRA)**,** *Liga van de Ticinesen* (NDL)
a 1991 **d** regionalism, conservative, rightwing populism, Euroscepticism, anti-immigration
f NP (2023) 1/200 (2019) 1/200

#

20260622/A

Touraine, TOURAINE (FRA)
1 historical region **2** (s) France **3** (c) Tours

#

20250316/B

Transcarpathia, ZAKARPATTIA (UKR), KÁRPÁTALJA (HUN), Transkarpatien (DEU), Zakarpacki (POL), Transkarpatië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine (a) Zakarpattia oblast i.e. the administrative division with which it is almost coterminous (because of 6 minor deviations north of Latorica (UKR) where Slovak territory is added following the 1945 (25/11) and 1946 (02/04) boundary agreement Soviet Union // Czechoslovakia: at a Ulyčka (SLK) / Ulicha (UKR) river crossing, a Uzh (UKR) / Uh (SLK) river crossing, Zavosyna (UKR), Petrovce, near Uzhhorod and a Uzh (UKR) / Uh (SLK) river salient) (a historical) Ung, Bereg, Ugocsa, N-Marmaroshchyna (hr) part of Maramureș **3** (c) Uzhhorod / Užhorod, Ungvar (RUE) **/** Uzhhorod (UKR) / Ungvár (HUN) / Užhorod (SLK) / Užgorod (RUS), Mukachevo (UKR) / Munkács (HUN), Khust (UKR) / Huszt (HUN), Berehove (UKR) / Beregszász (HUN), Rakhiv (UKR), Rahó (HUN), Chop (UKR) / Csap (HUN) / Čop (SLK), **4** mUkraine **5** 10th c. Kiev empire 11th c. Hungary 1699 Habsburg empire (Hungary and Transylvania) ???? Hungary 1867 Austro-Hungarian empire (Transleithania) 1918 Hungary 1918 (21/12) Hungary (autonomous Rusyn province [Ruthenian Land / Ruszka Krajna (HUN) / Rus'ka Krajina ()] 1919 (08/01) eastern part ((b) W Teresva river): independent Hutsul Republic declared > 1919 (23/01) unification act signed with West Ukrainian Peoples Republic 1919 (08/05) (proclamation by Rusyn' representatives: union with) Czechoslavakia 1919 (11/06) Romanian occupation of Hutsul Republic 1919 (10/09) (Treaty of Saint-Germain: union with) Czechoslavakia [Subcarpathian Ruthenia, Subcarpathian Rus / Podkarpatská Rus (CZE, SLK) / Karpato-Roethenië (NDL), Subcarpathian Ukraine / Podkarpatská Ukrajina (CZE, SLK) 1919 (/09) admission of Hutsul Republic into Czechoslavakia 1928 Subcarpathian Ruthenian Land / Země podkarpatoruská (CZE) / Krajina podkarpatoruská (SLK); (unofficially) Subcarpathia / Podkarpatsko (CZE, SLK), Transcarpathia / Zakarpatsko (CZE, SLK), Transcarpathian

Ukraine / Zakarpatská Ukrajina (CZE, SLK), Carpathian Rus, Carpathian Ruthenia / Karpatská Rus (CZE, SLK), Hungarian Ruthenia / Uherská Rus (CZE) / Uhorská Rus (SLK)] 1939 (14-03) declaration of independence [Carpathian Ukraine, Carpatho--Ukraine / Karpatskaja (CZE, SLK) / Karpatho-Ukraïne (NDL)] 1939 (15-03) Hungary 1939 (23-03) Hungary (autonomous territory) [Ciscarpathia / Karpatalja (HUN)] (1944) Soviet Union (quasi-autonomous region [Transcarpathian Ukraine, Subcarpathian Ruthenia]) () Soviet Union (Ukrainian SSR, Zakarpattia Oblast [Transcarpathia / Zakarpattia (UKR), Carpathian Rus / Carpats'ka Rus' (UKR), Transcarpathian Rus / Zakarpats'ka Rus (UKR), Subcarpathian Rus / Pidkarpats'ka Rus (UKR) (1991) (/12) Ukraine **6** Ruthenians / Rusyns [cf. below] **7** [cf. Ruthenian / Rusyn [cf. below]
^



20250511/A

Rusyns / Ruthenians, RUSINY (RUE), Roethenen (NDL)
1 ethnic group **2** (s) Ukraine, Slovakia, Poland, Romania (hr) UKR: Transcarpathia ROU: Maramureş (a) UKR: Zakarpattia oblast SVK: Prešov region POL: Lemko region **8** (1) °2007 adopted by the World Council of Rusyns
20:2
20250516/A
World Council of Rusyns - WCR, *SVITOVYJ KONGRES RUSINÌV* (RUE), *Wereldcongres van de Ruthenen* (NDL)
b (p) Paul Robert Magocsi
20250514/A
Hutsuls



20260622/A

Transnistria, PRIDNESTROVJE (RUS), NISTRENIA / STÎNGA NISTRULUI (RON)**,** Transnistrië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Moldova
20:1



20260622/A

Renewal / Republican Party 'Renewal', OBNOVLENIE / *RESPUBLIKANSKAJA PARTIJA 'OBNOVLENIE'* (RUS), *Vernieuwing / Republikeinse Partij 'Vernieuwing'* (NDL)
a 2000 **b** Mikhail Burla **d** Russophile, conservative, economic liberalism **f** NP (2025) 33/33 (2020) 29/33 (2015) 35/43



20260622/A

Transylvania, TRANSILVANIA / ARDEAL (RON), ERDÉLY (HUN), Erdelj (SRP), SIEBENBÜRGEN / TRANSSILVANIEN (DEU), Transsylvanië (NDL)
1 historical region **2 (**s) Romania
^

20260622/A

Germans in Romania
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Romania
20:1

20260622/A

Democratic Forum of Germans in Romania, *DEMOKRATISCHES FORUM DER DEUTSCHEN IN RUMÄNIEN (DAS FORUM)-DFDR* (DEU), *FORUMUL DEMOCRAT AL GERMANILOR DIN ROMÂNIA (FORUMUL GERMAN)-FDGR* (RON), *Democratisch Forum van Duitsers in Roemenië* (NDL)
A a 1989 **b** Paul-Jürgen Porr, Klaus Johannis **d** German minority interests, christian-democracy **e** (2007-2007) *European People's Party Group*-EPP **f** NP (2024) 1/330 (2020) 1/330 (2016) 1/329



20260622/A

Transylvanian Saxons, SIWEBERJER SÅKSEN (Transylvanian Saxon), SIEBENBÜRGER SACHSEN (DEU), SAȘI TRANSILVĂNENI (RON), ERDÉLYI SZÁSZOK (HUN), Zevenburger Saksen (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority) **2** (s) Romania (hr) Transylvania **7** Transylvanian Saxon / Siweberjesch-Såksesch, Såksesch (Transylvanian Saxon) / Siebenbürgisch-Sächsisch (DEU) / Limba săsească, Săsește, Dialectul săsesc (RON) / Erdélyi szász nyelv (HUN): German dialect

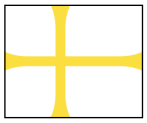
20260622/A

Trás-os-Montes e Alto Douro
1 region **2 (**s) Portugal



20260622/A

Trento, TRENTINO (ITA), TRIENT / TRENTINO (DEU), Trente (NDL)
1 region **2 (**s) Italy



20250408/A

Trøndelag, Trøndelag (NNO)
1 historical region **2 (**s) Norway (a) province Trøndelag **3** Trondheim, Steinkjer **4** →mNorway

20260623/A

Tsakonia, TSAKONÍA (TSD), TSAKONIÁ (ELL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Greece (r) Peloponnese **7** Tskanonian: Greek variant



20260623/A

Turkey TÜRKIYE (TUR), Turkije (NDL)
1 state
20:1



20260623/A

Justice and Development Party, *ADALET VE KALKINMA PARTISI-AK PARTI / AKP* (TUR), *Recht en Ontwikkeling Partij* (NDL)
a 2001 **b** Recep Tayyip Erdoğan **d** Turkish nationalism, conservative, rightwing populism, neo-Ottomanism, islam **e** (2005-2013) *European People's Party-EPP* [party] (2013-2018) *European Conservatives and Reformists Party-ECR* [party] **f** NP (2023) 268/600 (2018) 295/600



20260623/A

Nationalist Movement Party, *MILLIYETÇI HAREKET PARTISI-MHP* (TUR), *Partij van de Nationalistische Beweging* (NDL)
a 1969 **b** Devlet Bahçeli, Alparslan Türkeş **d** Turkish nationalism, radical right, rightwing populism, euroscepticism, pan-Turkish, Turanism **f** NP (2023) 50/600 (2018) 49/600



20260623/A

Good Party, *YIY PARTI* (TUR), *Goede Partij* (NDL)
a 2017 **b** Meral Akşener **d** Turkish nationalism, Kemalism, conservative, pro-European **e** *Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe in the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe-ALDE-PACE* **f** NP (2023) 43/600 (2018) 43/600



20260623/A

Patriotic Party, *VATAN PARTISI-VP* (TUR), *Patriottische Partij* (NDL)
°1992 **b** Doğu Perinçek **c** (1992-2015) *Workers' Party / İşçi Partisi-İP* (TUR) / *Arbeiderspartij* (NDL) **d** Turkish nationalism (Ulusalism), leftwing, leftwing populism, Kemalism **f** NP (2023) 0/600 (2018) 0/600



20260623/A

Nation Party, *MILLET PARTISI* (TUR), *Natie Partij* (NDL)
a 1992 **b** Aykut Edibali **d** Turkish nationalism, rightwing, conservative **f** NP (2023) 0/600 (2018) 0/600

^

20260215/A

Pomaks / Bulgarian Muslims, POMACI / BĂLGARI-MOHAMEDANI (BUL), Pomaken / Pomakken / Moslimbulgaren (NDL)

1 ethnic group (minority) **7** Bulgarian **13** Muslim



20260626/A

Tuscany, TOSCANA (ITA)

1 region **2** (s) Italy

20260626/A

Tusheti

1 historical region **2** (s) Georgia

^

20260626/A

Bats

1 ethnic group **2** (s) Georgia (hr) Tusheti



20260626/A

Twente / Twenthe, TWEANTE (TWD), TWENTE (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands 7 Twents / Tweants (TWD) / Twents (NDL)

20260626/A

Tyrol, TIROL (DEU), Tirol (NDL)

1 historical region **2** (s) Austria, Italy

U

[under construction]



20260626/A

Udmurtia
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation



20250308/A

Ukraine, UKRAINA (UKR), UKRAINA (RUS), Oekraïne (NDL)
1 state **2** [(s-de facto Russian Federation: part of Donbas) (hr) Bessarabia, Budjak, Bukovina, Crimea, Donbas, Galicia, Podolia, Polesia, Severia, Sloboda Ukraine, Transcarpathia, Volynia, Yedisan, Zaporizhzhia **3** (c) Kiev / Kyiv (UKR) / Kijev (RUS) / Kiev (NDL), Kharkiv / Kharkiv (UKR) / Kharkov (RUS) / Charkov (NDL), Dnipro / Dnipro (UKR) / Dnjepr (RUS) / Dnipro (NDL), Odessa / Odesa (UKR) / Odessa (RUS) / Odessa (NDL), Donetsk / Donet'sk (UKR), Donetsk (RUS) / Donetsk (NDL), Lviv / L'viv (UKR) / Lwów (POL) / Lemberg (DEU) / L'vov (RUS) / Lemberik (YID) / Lvov*, Lviv (NDL), Zaporizhzhia / Zaporizhzhia, Zaporizhia (UKR) / Zaporozje (RUS) / Zaporizja (NDL) **5** 1992: independent state **6** Ukrainians / Ukraintsi (UKR) / Ukraincy (RUS) / Oekraïners (NDL) **7** Ukrainian / Ukrains'ka mova (UKR) / Oekraïens (NDL) **8** colors derived from the ancient symbol of a golden trident on a blue field
20:1



20250308/A

Servant of the People, *SLUHA NARODU* (UKR), *Dienaar van het Volk* (NDL)
a °2017 **b** (p) Volodymyr Zelenski **d** populism, pro-European **f** NP: (2019) 248



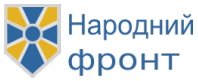
20250309/A

National Corps, *NATSIONALJNIJ KORPYS* (UKR), *Nationaal Korps)*
a °2016 **b** (p) Andriy Bilteskly **d** Ukrainian nationalism, radical right, euroscepticism **f** NP: (2019) 0



20250309/A

Ukrainian Association of Patriots, *UKRAIJNSKE OBJEDNANIJA PATRIOTE*-UKROP (UKR), Oekraïnse *Associatie van Patriotten* (NDL)
a °2015 **b** (p) Igor Kolomoyski **d** Ukrainian nationalism, rightwing, ecological **f** NP: (2019) [3]



20250309/A

People's Front, *NARODNIJ FRONT* (UKR), *Volksfront* (NDL)
a °2014 **b** (p) Arseniy Yatsenyuk **d** Ukrainian nationalism, conservatism **f** NP: (2019) 0



20250309/A

Right Sector, *PRAVYI SEKTOR* (UKR), *Rechtse Sector* (NDL)
a °2013 **b** (p) Andriy Tarasenko **d** Ukrainian nationalism, radical right, paramilitary



20250309/A

Ukrainian National Order, *UKRAÏNSKIJ NATSIONALJNIJ SOJOEZ-UNU* (UKR), *Oekraïense Nationale Unie* (NDL)
a °2009 **b** (p) Vitaly Krivosheev **d** Ukrainian nationalism, radical right, neo-nazism **f** NP: (2019) 0



20250308/A

All Ukrainian Union "Freedom", *VSEUKRAYINSKE OBYEDNANNIA "SVOBODA"* (UKR), *Al-Oekraïnse Unie 'Vrijheid'* (NDL)
a °1995 **b** (p) Oleh Tyahnybok **c** 1995-2004 *Social-National Party of Ukraine-SNPU, Social-natsional'na Partia Ukrainy*-SNPU (UKR), *Sociaal-Nationale Partij van Oekraïne* (NDL) **d** Ukrainian nationalism, neo-fascism, radical right, populism, antisemitism **f** NP: (2019) 1



20250309/A

Congress of Ukrainian Nationalists, *KONHRES UKRAYINSKYKH NATSIONALISTIV* (UKR), *Congres van Oekraïense Nationalisten* (NDL)
a °1992 **b** (p) Stepan Bratsiun **d** Ukrainian nationalism, radical right **f** NP: (2019) 0
^

20250914/A
Gorals in Ukraine
1 ethnic group (minority)

20250914/A
Moldavians in Ukraine
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:2

20250914/A
All-Ukrainian National Cultural Association of the Moldovians, *ASOCIAȚIA NAȚIONAL-CULTURALĂ A MOLDOVENILOR DIN UCRAINA* (RON), *Al-Oekraïnse Nationaal-culturele vereniging van Moldaviërs* (NDL)
a 1998 **b** Anatolly Semenovych Fetesku **e** *FUEN* **k** Odessa



20260626/A

Ulster, ULAIDH (GLE), Ulster (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom, Ireland



20260626/A

Umbria, UMBRIA (ITA), Umbrië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy



20260626/A

United Kingdom, Verenigd Koninkrijk (NDL)
1 state
20:1



20260626/A

Reform UK
a 2018 **b** Nigel Farage **c** 2018-2021 *Brexit Party* **d** rightwing populism, British nationalism, anti-Europe, anti-immigration **f** EP (2019) 29/xx NP (2024) 8/650 RP [Scottish] (2026) 17/129 [Welsh] (2026) 34/96



20260626/A

United Kingdom Independence Party-UKIP, *Onafhankelijkheidspartij van het Verenigd Koninkrijk* (NDL)
a 1991 **b** Pat Mountain, Nigel Farage, (f) Alan Sked **c** 1991-1993 *Anti-Federalist League* **d** British nationalism, anti-Europe, anti-immigration, radical right populism, christian nationalism **f** NP (2019) 0



20260626/A

British National Party-BNP,
a 1982 **b** Adam Walker, Nick Griffin, John Tyndall **d** radical right, British nationalism, fascism, anti-europe **f** *Alliance of European National Movements-AENM* **f** NP (2019) 0



20260626/A

For Britain / For Britain Movement
a 2017 **b** Anne-Marie Waters **c** split from UKIP **d** radical right, British nationalism, rightwing populism, anti-europe **e** *Identity and Democracy (ID)* [party] **f** NP (2019) 0



20260626/A

National Front-NF

a 1967 **b** John Tyndall (f) A.K. Chesterton **d** radical right, fascism, British nationalism



20260627/A

Upper Austria, OBERÖSTERREICH (DEU)

1 region **2** (s) Austria

\# 20260627/A

Upper Hungary, FELVIDÉK / FELSŐ-MAGYARORSZÁG (HUN), HORNÉ UHORSKO (SLK)

1 historical region **2** (s) Slovakia

\# 20260627/A

Upper Palatinate, OBERPFALZ (DEU)

1 historical region **2** (s) Germany



20260627/A

Uppland, UPPLAND (SWE)

1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden



20260627/A

Utrecht, UTRECHT (NDL)

1 region **2** (s) Netherlands



20260627/A

Uusimaa, UUSIMAA (FIN), NYLAND (SWE)

1 historical region **2** (s) Finland

[under construction]

20260627/A

Val Canale, KANALTAL (DEU), VAL CJANÂL (FUR), VAL CANALE (ITA), KANALSKA DOLINA (SLV)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy



20260627/A

Valencia, VALENCIA (SPA)
1 region **2** (s) Spain
20:1

Més 20260628/A

MÉS / MÉS-COMPROMIS
a 2021 **b** Joan Baldovi **c** preceded by *Valencian Nationalist Bloc* **d** Valencian nationalism, left, ecological **e** *Coalició Compromís* [electoral coalition]; *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] *Green-EFA* [group] **f** EP (2024) 1/54 NP (2023) 1 RP (2023) 9/99

ESQUERRA REPUBLICANA 20260628/A

Republican Left of the Valencian Country, *ESQUERRA REPUBLICANA DEL PAÍS VALENCIÀ-ERPV* (CAT), *IZQUIERDA REPUBLICANA DEL PAÍS VALENCIANO* (SPA), *Republikeins Links van het Land Valencia* (NDL)
a 2000 **b** Josep Manel Barberà i Sorli **c** fusion of *Front pel Pais Valencia* and *ERC-Valencia* **d** Valencian nationalism, Catalan nationalism, pan-Catalan, republicanism, social-democracy **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2024) 0/54 (2019) 0 NP (2023) 0 (2019) 0 RP (2023) 0/99 (2019) 0/99

BLOC 20260628/A

Valencian Nationalist Bloc, *BLOC NACIONALISTA VALENCIÀ-BNV / BLOC* (CAT), *Valenciaans Nationalistisch Blok* (NDL)
a 1998-2021 **b** Enric Morera **c** 1998 merger of its predecessor *"Valencian People's Union* with *Valencian People's Union, Valencian Nationalist Party, Nationalists of Alcoi* 2021 succeeded by *Mès-Compromis* **d** Valencian nationalism, pan-Catalan, left, ecologist **e** *Coalició Compromís* [electoral coalition]; *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2019) 0/54 (2014) 1/54 NP (2019/11) 1 (2019/4) 1 (2016) 2 RP ((2019) 11/99 2015) 10/99

20260628/A

Valencian People's Union
a 1982-1998

20260628/A

Valencian Nationalist Party
a ????--1998

20260628/A

Nationalists of Alcoi

a ????-1998



20260628/A

Vatican City, CITTÀ DEL VATICANO (ITA)
1 state
20:1 There are no political parties in this theocracy

\# 20260628/A
VENDÉE (FRA)
1 region **2** (s) France

\# 20260628/A
VENDSYSSEL (DAN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark



20260628/A

VENETO (ITA), VÈNETO (VEC)
1 region **2** (s) Italy
20:1



20260628/A

Resist Veneto, *RESISTERE VENETO-RV* (ITA)
`**a** 2025 **b** Riccardo Szumski **d** Venetian nationalism, populism, regionalism **f** RP (2025) 2/51



20260628/A

Republic Venetia League, *ŁIGA VÈNETA REPÙBLEGA* (VEC), *LIGA VENETA REPUBBLICA* (ITA), *Venetiaanse Republiek Liga* (NDL)
a 1998 **b** Gianluigi Sette, Fabrizio Comencini) **d** venetian regional interests, autonomy **e** (-2022) *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** RP (2025) 1/51 (2020) 1



20260628/A

Venetian Independence, *INDEPENDENSA VÈNETA-IV* (VEC), *INDIPENDENZA VENETA* (ITA)
a 2012 **b** Alessio Morosin **d** Venetian nationalism, liberalism, independence **f** RP (2025) 1/51

20260628/A

Venetian Slovenia, BENEŠKA SLOVENIJA / BENECIJA (SLV), SLAVIA ITALIANA / SLAVIA VENETA / SLAVIA FRIULANA (ITA)
1 historical region **2** (s) Italy



20241209/A

Vidzeme, VIDZEME (LAV), VIDŪMŌ (LIV), Vidzeme (RUS)
1 region **2** (s) Latvia **3** Riga, Jūrmala, Valmiera, Cēsis, Alūksne, Gulbene, Madona, Valka **4** → mLatvia **5** historical and cultural region ; historically successor to (part of) Livonia **8** °2012 – official coat of arms
20:1

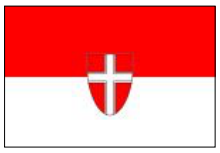
VIDZEMES PARTIJA

20250318/A

Vidzeme Party, *VIDZEMES PARTIJA* (LAV), *Vidzeme Partij* (NDL)
a °2011

20250508/A

Volynia, VOLYN' (UKR), WOŁYŃ (POL), VALYN' (BEL), VOHLIN (YID), Volyn' (RUS), Wolynië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine, Poland, Belarus (g) between the Pripyat and western Bug rivers (a) the oblasts Volynia, Rivne, (part of) Zhitomir and (part of) Ternopil; small parts in Poland and Belarus **3** Lutsk / Luts'k (UKR) / Łuck (POL) / Loytsk, Lutsk (YID), Rivne / Rivne (UKR) / Równe (POL) / Rovno (RUS) / Rovne (YID), Kovel / Kovel' (UKR) / Kowel (POL) / קאוולי / קאוולע ?ov? (YID), Novovolynsk, Kremenez, Dubno, Sarny, Nowohrad-Wolynsky, Korosten, Volodymyr, Wolodymyr-Wolynskyj **4** mVolynia



20260701/A

Vienna, WIEN (DEU), Wenen (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Austria

20260701/A

Vojvodina, VOJVODINA (SRP), VAJDASÀG (HUN)
1 region **2** (s) Serbia
20:1

LSV

20260701/A

League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina, *LIGA SOCIJALDEMOKRATA VOJVODINE-LSV* (SRP), *Sociaal-democratische Liga van Vojvodina* (NDL))
a 1990 **b** Nenad Čanak **d** regionalism, social-democracy, pro-European **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2022) - (2020) 0/250 (2016) 4/250
^

20260701/A

Hungarians in Vojvodina
20:1



20260701/A

Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians, *VAJDASÁGI MAGYAR SZÖVETSÉG-VMSZ* (HUN), *SAVEZ VOJVOĐANSKIH MAĐARA-SVM* (SRP), *Alliantie van Hongaren in Vojvodina* (NDL)
a 1994 **b** István Pásztor **d** Hungarian minority interests, regionalism, conservative, pro-European **e** *European Peoples Party-EPP* [party] **f** NP (2023) 6/250 (2022) 5/250 (2020) 9/250 (2016) 4/250 RP (2023), 9/120 (2020) 11/120 (2016) 6/120



20250127/A

Võrumaa, VÕROMAA (VRO) [VANA VÕROMAA (VRO)], VÕRUMAA (EST), Xxxxxxx (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Estonia **6** Võros / Võrokõsõq (VRO) / Võrukesed (EST) / Võrolaiset (FIN) / Xxxxx (NDL) **5** cultural-historical region **7** Võro / Võru (keel) (VRO) / Võro (NDL): Estonian regiolect, related to Seto. It has no official status nor legal protection, but the state does sponsor cultural initiatives, like newspaper (*Uma Leht*), radio and tv-programmes, a scientific institute **14** https://wi.ee/en/voro-language/ **16** Võro instituut, Võru (<wi.ee>) **18** Võro speakers usually consider themselves to be Estonian (and use Estonian), with Võro identity as a part of it. There is therefore no movement as such.



20260701/A

Vorarlberg, VORARLBERG (DEU), VORARLBEARG (GSW)
1 region **2** (s) Austria



20260701/A

Värmland, VÄRMLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden (hr) part of Svealand (a) Värmland province, SW Örebro province



20260701/A

VÄSTERGÖTLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden



20260701/A

VÄSTMANLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden

W

[under construction]



20260704/A

Wales, CYMRU (CYM), Wales (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) United Kingdom
20:1



20260704/A

Party of Wales, *PLAID CYMRU* (CYM), *Partij van Wales* (NDL)
a 1925 **b** (Adam Price **d** Welsh nationalism, independence, social-democracy **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA [*party] **f** EP (2019) 1/4 NP (2024) 4/32 (2019) 4/40 RP (2026) 43/96 (2021) 13/60

#

20260704/A

Wallachia, WALACHIA (RON), Walachije (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Romania

20260704/A



Wallonia, WALLONIE (FRA), WALONREYE (WLN), Wallonië (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Belgium
20:1



20260706/A

Rassemblement Wallon (RW)
a 1968 **b** Laurent Vandamme, François Perin **d** Walloon nationalism, (federalism >) independence **e** NP EP (2019)0 (2019) 0 RP (2019) 0



20260704/A

Rally Wallonia France, *RASSEMBLEMENT WALLONIE FRANCE-RWF*
a 1999 **b** Laurent Brogniet, Paul-Henry Gendebien **c** in the Brussels Region: *Rassemblement Bruxelles France–RBF* **d** Walloon nationalism, secessionism (Wallonia Brussels Region and the 6 Flemish communities with language facilities for francophones to France) , republican **f** EP (2019) 0 NP (2019) 0 RP (2019) 0
^




20250902/A

French-speaking Community (of Belgium), COMMUNAUTÉ FRANÇAISE (/ FÉDÉRATION WALLONIE-BRUXELLES) (FRA), Franstalige Gemeenschap (NDL)
1 linguistic group **2** (s) Belgium (r) Wallonia (except the German-speaking Community (of Belgium)) [and the French-speaking population of Brussels [Region], cf. Brussels [Region]] **6** French speaking population of Wallonia [and Brussels [Region]]]
20:1



20250902/A

Defiance, *DÉMOCRATIE FÉDÉRALISTE INDÉPENDANT-DÉFI* (FRA)
a 1964 **b** François De Smet, Olivier Maingain **c** (1964-2010) *Front Démocratique des Francophones-FDF* (2010-2016) *Fédéralistes Démocrates Francophones-FDF* (2016-) *Défi* (backronym for *Démocrates, Fédéralistes, Indépendant)* **d** Francophone interests, federalism, regionalism, social-liberalism **f** EP (2024) 0 (2019) 0 NP (2024) 1/150 (2019) 2/150 RP (2024) 1/94 (2019) 10



20250911/A

German-speaking Community, DEUTSCHSPRACHIGE GEMEINSCHAFT (DEU), Communauté germanophone (FRA), Duitstalige Gemeenschap (NDL)
1 linguistic entity **2** (s) Belgium (r) Wallonia (except the French Community) **3** (c) Eupen, Sankt Vith, Kelmis, Lontzen, Raeren, Amel, Büllingen, Burg-Reuland, Bütgenbach, Malmedy, Waimes
20:1



20250911/A

Pro-DG, *PRODG (Pro Deutschsprachige Gemeinschaft),* (DEU), *Pro-DG* (NDL)
a 2008 **b** Clemens Scholzen, Oliver Paasch **c** merger of the (1971-2008) *Party of German-speaking Belgians / Partei der deutschsprachigen Belgier–PDB* (DEU) and the *Parteilos Jügendliche Unabhängige–PJU* movement **d** German minority interests, regionalism, christian democracy **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* **f** EP (2024) 0 /21 (2019) 0 RP (2024) 8/25 (2019) 6

20260707/A

Wallonia Proper, WALLONIE PROPRE (FRA), Eigenlijk Wallonie (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Belgium (r) part of Wallonia (region)

20260707/A

Wessex
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom (r) England

20:1

20260707/A

Wessex Regionalists
a (1974) 1981 **b** Nick Xylas **c** = Wessex Regionalist Party **d** Wessex regionalism

#
20260701/A
West Bothnia / Westrobothnia, VÄSTERBOTTEN (SWE), LÄNSIPOHJA (FIN)
1 region **2** (s) Sweden

#
20260701/A
West Bothnia / Westrobothnia, VÄSTERBOTTEN (SWE), LÄNSIPOHJA (FIN)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden

#
20260707/A
Western Europe, West-Europa (NDL)
1 macro-region

#
20260708/A
Western Kurdistan / Syrian Kurdistan, ROJAVAYÊ KURDISTAN (KUR), West-Koerdistan (NDL)
1 historical region

#
20250408/A
Western Norway, VESTLANDET (NNO, NOB), West-Noorwegen (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Norway (a) provinces Rogaland, Vestland, Møre og Romsdal **3** Bergen, Stavanger, Ålesund, Molde, Florø, Haugesund **4** → mNorway **7** Nynorsk

#
20260708/A
Western Thrace, DYTIKI THRÁKI (ELL), BATI TRAKYA (TUR), ZAPADNA (BELOMORSKA) TRAKIYA (BUL), West-Thracië (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Greece (hr) part of Thrace
^



20260708/A

Turks in Western-Thrace, Turken in West-Thracië (NDL)
1 ethnic group (minority)
20:1



20260708/A

Party of Friendship, Equality and Peace, *DOSTLUK ESITLIK BARIS PARTISI-DEB* (TUR), *Partij voor Vriendschap, Gelijkheid en Vrede* (NDL]

a 1991 **b** Çiğdem Asafoğlu **d** Turkish (muslim) minority interests, regionalism, social-liberal
e *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2024) 0/21 (2019) 0/21 NP (2019) 0/300



20260708/A

West Frisia, WEST-FRIESLAND (NDL), WEST FRYSLÂN (FRI)
1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands

20260708/A

West-Iceland, VESTURLAND (ISL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Iceland



[under construction]

[under construction]

20250524/A

Yedisan, YEDYSAN (UKR), (), EDISAN (RUS), Jedisan (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine, Moldova [Transnistria] (g) (E) lower Bug river (W) Djnestr river (a) (UKR) Odessa oblast, Mykolaiv oblast (MDA) south Transnistria **3** Odessa / Odesa (UKR) **4** mYedisan, mUkraine, mMoldova



20260708/A

Yorkshire
1 historical region **2** (s) United Kingdom
20:1

Yorkshire PARTY

20260708/A

YORKSHIRE PARTY-YP, *Yorkshire Partij* (NDL)
a 2014 **b** Chris Whitwood **d** York regionalism, federalism, progressive **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** NP (2024) 0/54 (2019) 0

20260708/A

Yugra, JUGRA (RUS), Joegra (NDL)
1 region **2** (s) Russian Federation

Z

[under construction]

\# 20250525/A

Zaporizhzhia, ZAPORIZHZHIA (UKR), ZAPOROŽ'E (RUS), Zaporizja (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Ukraine **3** Zaporizhzhia, Dnipro, Kropyvnytsky / Kropyvnyts'kyi (UKR) **13** political region

\# 20260708/A

Zealand, SJAELLAND **(**DAN), Seeland (DEU)
1 historical region **2** (s) Denmark



20260708/A

Zeeland, ZEELAND (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands (a) main part of province Zealand minus Bommenede and the northern part of Flanders (historical region) but plus Sommelsdijk (in the province of South-Holland), Nieuw-Vossemeer and Hinkelenoord (both in the province of Northern Brabant)
20:1

20260708/A

Party for Zeeland, *PARTIJ VOOR ZEELAND-PVZ* (NDL)
a 1998 **b** Marien Weststrate **d** Zealand interests, regionalism **f** RP (2023) 2/39 (2019) 2/39



20260708/A

Zeelandic Flanders, ZEEUWS–VLAANDEREN (NDL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Netherlands (a) Zealand province (hr) Flanders (historical region) **3** Hulst, Terneuzen, Sluis, Axel, Sas van Gent, Philippine, Breskens, Cadzand, Aardenburg **8** non-official flag

\# 20260708/A

Zips, SPIŠ (SLK), SPISZ (POL)
1 historical region **2** (s) Slovakia, Poland



[under construction]



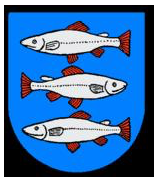
20240128/A

Åland, ÅLAND (SWE), AHVENANMAA (FIN)
1 region **2** (s) Finland (g) Åland islands
20:1



20260708/A

Future of Åland, *ÅLANDS FRAMTID – AF* (SWE), *Åland's Toekomst* (NDL)
a 2001 **b** Pia Eriksson **d** independence, social-liberal, pacifism **e** *European Free Alliance-EFA* [party] **f** EP (2019) 0 NP 0 (2019) RP (2023) 0/30 (2019) 1/30



20260708/A

Ångermanland, ÅNGERMANLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden





[under construction]



20260708/A

Öland, ÖLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden

\# 20260708/A

Östergötland, ÖSTERGÖTLAND (SWE)
1 historical region **2** (s) Sweden